

اسئلة مادة (الادب الانجليزي _ عصر النهضة)

المحاضره الاولى

1_ Before the Reformation ALL Christians in Europe were:

-Roman Catholic

-Christians

2- Reformation Ended the Religious Unity in

- America

- Europe

3-The Reformation caused a split in Christianity with the formation:

- of the new Protestant religions

-Church

4- Mission of the Church:

-To save the soul of all the members.

- Sales of indulgences

5-People donated one _____ of the produce from their lands to the church each year

-(1-10)

-(1-8)

6- Invention of movable type (printing) in:

-1450

-1460

7-Invention of movable type (printing) in by:

- Erasmus

- Johann Gutenberg

8- Was ordained a Catholic priest, but never practiced priestly duties:

- Desiderius Erasmus

- Martin Luther

9- The book inspired renewed calls for reform, and influenced **Martin Luther**:

- Desiderius Erasmus

- Ulrich Zwingli

10- Oct 31, 1517, Martin Luther posted _____ Theses on the church door in Wittenburg, Germany:

- 95 Theses

- 87 Theses

11- Who said: (that faith is private and church should have no control over it):

- Martin Luther

- John Calvin

12- Expulsion Luther:

- Jan 1521

- Oct 1512

13- priest in Zurich, Switzerland **And** Revolted against the Catholic Church:

- Ulrich Zwingli (1484-1531)

- Lutheranism

14- Established his own Protestant Religion in **Switzerland**:

- Ulrich Zwingli (1484-1531)

- John Calvin (1509-1564)

15- Calvinism : Started in :

- Switzerland

- Scotland

16- Calvinism believes in:

- Predestination: It is decided, at birth, if people will go to heaven or hell

-Preach a purified existence and opposed to drinking, gambling, card playing, swearing, etc

17-Henry was desperate for a son. So much so he married _____ times:

-6 times

-5 times

18-Henry died year:

-1547

-1540

19-She had over _____ Protestants burned alive as heretics:

_300

-500

20-She had over 300 Protestants burned alive as heretics, which earned her the title:

_ Mary warlike

_ Bloody Mary

21- Mary increased tensions between:

_ Catholics and Protestants

_ Calvinism and Protestants

22- Who was against Catholic:

_Desiderius Erasmus (1466-1536)

_John Calvin (1509-1564)

23- 1536 _began reforming Geneva, Switzerland:

_ Martin Luther (1483-1546)

_ John Calvin (1509-1564)

24_ Studied, instead, theology and classical Greek at the universities of Paris and Cambridge:

_ Desiderius Erasmus (1466-1536)

_ Martin Luther (1483-1546)

25_ Praise of Folly Written in :

-Latin

-Greek

بعض الاشياء المهمة

England and America = Puritans

Scotland = The Presbyterians

Holland = The Dutch Reform

France = The Huguenots

Germany = The Reform Church

South Africa = Boers