

Add-on Lecture 4

**اضافات الدكتور على هذي المحاضره قليله جداً اغلب شرحه كان ع نفس المحتوى

Introduction : the 1st chapter of research.

How to choose a topic ? (هنا قسم الكلام لجزئين)

1\ Research to demonstrate not only research expertise in the relevant field but an appropriate level of **originality**. One way to achieve this is by a piece of work which applies **existing ideas** (e.g. previous findings, theories, research methods) to a new domain (e.g. provides a competent analysis of new data in terms of an existing theory or approach).

1.1 | if you want choose a topic go to previous research → see where that research stopped and continue from that research.

1.2 | it's like an **argument** type of knowledge .

1.3 | the best way to find the topic .. in 3:16

1.4 | **originality means** : something very new .. no one before you have research that topic ; does not mean you create a new word or change the words (**No !!**) sometimes be original is by finding a different way to do it (new ways .. means a little different from another)

2\ Another way is by a piece of work which proposes a **new and interesting account** (maybe a new theory) of existing data. Clearly, the highest attainable level of originality would be to propose **a novel theoretical account of novel data** (a goal all academics strive for but few attain!).

2.1 | ^^ means .. try to find something novel (something very very new) **No** one research that before → this is available and doable but you must find the new topic .

Clearly, your chosen topic should be

→ You must narrowing down your choice to topic.

→ هنا قسم الجزء إلى ثلاث خيارات لأختيار التوبيك راح اكتبها بأختصار ارجعوا للمحتوى

A. The topic should be one which excites and stimulates your intellectual curiosity, and which is going to retain your interest throughout the period you work on it.

B. It may also be a topic which has some direct relevance to your future career aspirations, or special importance in the context where you normally work.

- C. The topic should be one which you personally feel confident that you are able to master within the time available for your research.

Introduction chapter:

- what the topic is, in brief = you need to tell us the topic.



! You start telling us a lot of detail about the method and your results at this point

! Detailed research questions and hypotheses... premature to give them here

notes : this mark (!) in the beginning of the line means to avoid

كتبها بالمحاضره ٣ بالانجليزي وهنا اعيدها لكم بالعربي للتأكيد

وجود علامة التعجب في بداية أي سطر معناها تتجنب هالنقطه وتبتعد عنها في مراحل كتابتك للبحث

The End ..