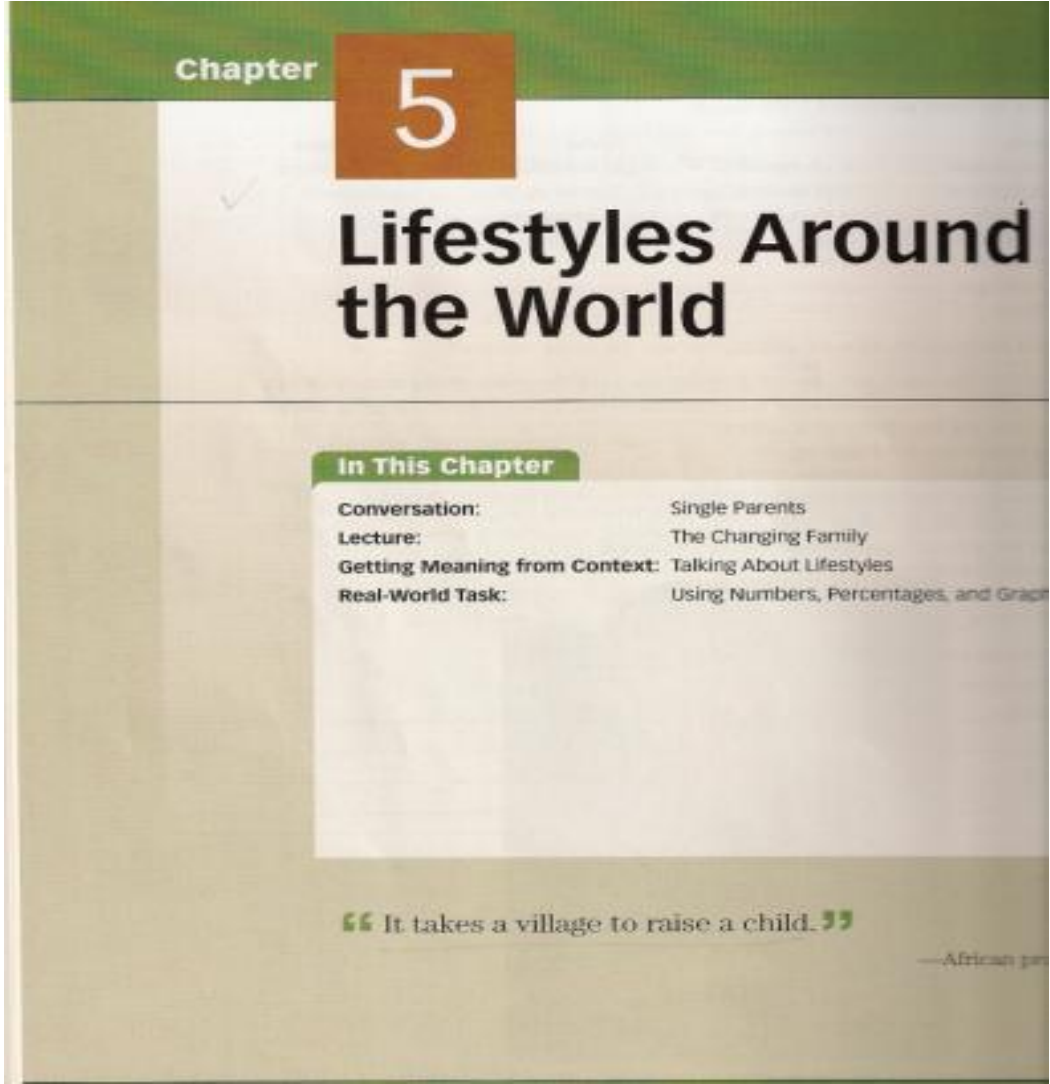


Listen and talk -9



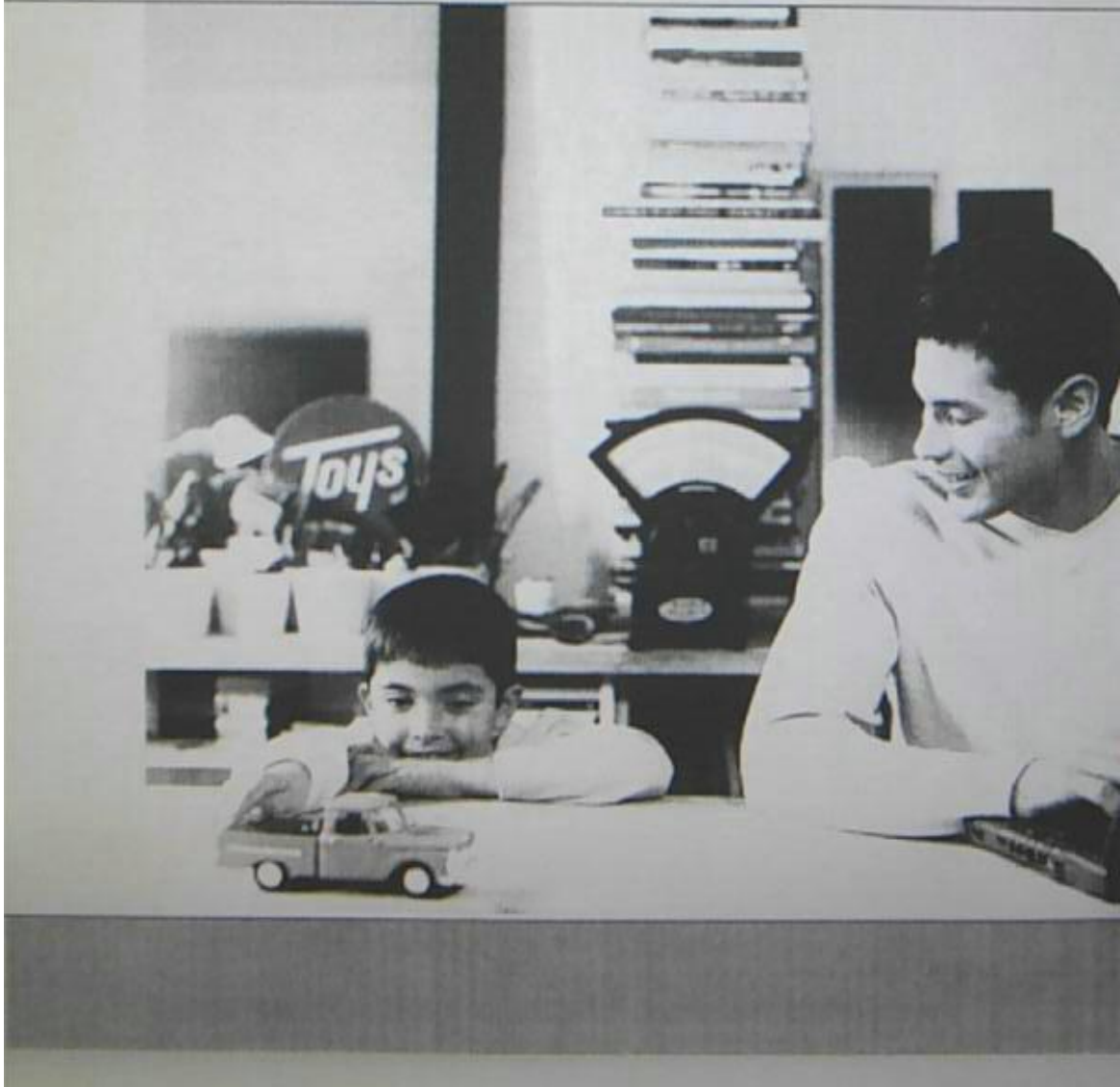
It takes a village to raise a child

هذه العبارة تعني أن الطفل لا يتعلم من والديه فقط إنما من جميع الأشخاص الذين يحيطون به
(المجتمع)



Connecting to the Topic

- 1 Describe the relationship of the man and the boy.
- 2 Where are they? What is the man doing? What is the boy doing?
- 3 Imagine a typical day for this man. How is it different from a typical day for your parents when you were a child?



- 1- Describe the relationship of the man and the boy ?
This is a big brother

Where are they ? what is the man doing ? what is the boy doing ?
In the house >> its look like a play room or work room >> the man
working in the laptop >> the boy is playing whit his car

Imagine atypical day for this man ?how is different from a typical
day for your parents when you were a child ?
Time have change it most a hard time for parents

Part 1 Conversation: A Single Parent

Before You Listen

In the following conversation, a neighbor comes over to ask Alicia for a favor.



Sharon

this picture took about a single parents

هي الوالد أو الوالدة الوحيدين لكن في الصورة هنا يقصد به الأم الوحيدة (شرين)

1 Prelistening Questions Discuss these questions with your classmates.

1. What does it mean to "ask someone for a favor"? Give an example.
2. What is a single parent? *Alon he is single parent*
3. What kinds of challenges do you think single parents face?

2 Previewing Vocabulary Listen to the underlined expressions from the conversation. Then use the context to match them with their definitions.

Sentences	Definitions
<i>C</i> 1. I will <u>look into</u> your problem as soon as I have time.	a. to see if someone is OK
<i>F</i> 2. If I don't <u>take off</u> right this minute, I'm going to <u>miss</u> my bus.	b. not modern
<i>B</i> 3. My mother is very <u>old-fashioned</u> . She doesn't like new ideas.	c. to find information about something
<i>D</i> 4. Time is <u>running out</u> for me to finish this paper. It's due tomorrow!	d. to end
<i>A</i> 5. My mother is sick. I want to <u>check up on</u> her on my way home from work.	e. to leave

Listen

3 Comprehension Questions Close your book as you listen to the conversation. Listen for the answers to these questions. After you listen, discuss your answers with a partner.

1. What does Sharon want from Alicia? Why?
2. What surprised Mari about Sharon?
3. How does Mari feel about bringing up a child alone, without help from relatives?

Stress

TWO- AND THREE-WORD VERBS

Many verbs in English consist of two or three words. The first word is a verb and the second and third words are usually prepositions. In most of these verbs, the second word receives the stress. Listen to these examples:

The plane **took off** at seven o'clock.

John **checked up on** his mother.

Please **drop me off** at the corner.

What does it mean to ask some one for favor give an example ?

Some thing nice to do for some one not for money

What is the single parents ?

A parents how is alone

What kind of challenges do you think single parents face ?

big responsibility

ماذا يعني ذلك سؤال البعض المساعدة إعطاء مثال على ذلك؟
بعض الشيء الجميل أن تفعل لبعض واحد ليس من أجل المال

من هم الآباء والأمهات الوحيدين؟
الآباء الذي يعيش وحده A
أي نوع من التحديات هل تعتقد وجه الآباء واحدة؟
مسؤولية كبيرة

Vocabulary:

I will **look into** your problem as soon as I have time : To find information about something

If I don't **take off** right this minute , I'm going to miss my bus .: To leave

My mother is very **old – fashioned** , She doesn't like new ideas : Not modern

Time is **running** out for me to finish this paper . It's due tomorrow ! : To end

My mother is sick, I want to **check up on** her on my way home from work. : To see if someone is OK

A single Parent : One of the parent taking care of kids



4 Listening for Stressed Words (Part I) Listen to the following sentences from the conversation. They contain two- and three-word verbs. During each pause, repeat the sentence; then fill in the missing stressed words.

1. Come on in.
2. They want me to look into a computer problem right away.
3. If he wakes up, just give him a bottle.
4. Listen, I've got to take off.
5. Thanks so much for helping me out.
6. I take care of him from time to time when Sharon's busy.
7. She and her husband were worried that time was running out.
8. I could never bring up a baby by myself.
9. I'd better check up on Joey.

Compare answers and discuss the meaning of the two- and three-word verbs with a partner. Then take turns reading the sentences using the correct stress.



5 Listening for Stressed Words (Part II) Now listen to part of the conversation again. Some of the stressed words are missing. During each pause, repeat the phrase or sentence. Then fill in the missing stressed words.

- Mari:** Hey, I didn't know that you liked looking after babies.
- Alicia:** Well, Joey is special. I take care of him from time to time when Sharon's busy. And then she does favors for me in return. Like last week she lent me her car.
- Mari:** And her husband? Is he ...
- Alicia:** She's widowed actually.
- Mari:** Really?
- Alicia:** Yes, but I think she's happy being a mother.
- Nancy:** Hi!
- Mari/Alicia:** Hi.
- Nancy:** Uh, what were you talking about?
- Alicia:** That my neighbor, Sharon, is very happy to have a baby.
- Nancy:** Oh yeah. She and her husband were _____ that

time was running out. You know, like, what if they never had a baby?

Mari: Maybe I'm old - fashion, but I could _____ bring up a baby by _____. I think it would be so difficult . . .

Nancy: Yeah, raising a _____ is tough. I'm really _____ I met Andrew.

Mari: And, if you have a baby, you'll have _____ to help you with _____.

Alicia: We'll see. Speaking of babysitting, I'd _____ check up on Joey.

Check your answers using the listening script on pages 278–279. Then read the conversation with two classmates. Pronounce stressed words louder, higher, and more clearly than unstressed words.

Reductions



Sometimes the letter *h* is not pronounced at the beginning of English words.

Example give him → give im
Where has he been? → Where as e been?

The letter *h* is often not pronounced when

- a word is unstressed (such as him, her, has) **and**
- it doesn't come at the beginning of a phrase or sentence.

Compare:

1. Unreduced: Is he asleep?
Reduced: Is e asleep?
2. Unreduced: The children have gone.
Reduced: The children uv gone.
3. Unreduced: Here's the newspaper.
The *h* is not dropped because it is at the beginning of the sentence.

In a few words, like *honest* and *hour*, the *h* is never pronounced.

Give him : Give im

Where has he been?: Where as e been ?

Is he asleep? : Is e asleep?

The children have gone : The children uv gone



6 Listening for Reductions Listen to the following sentences from the conversation. Repeat them after the speaker. Draw a slash (/) through any *h* sounds that are dropped.

Example:

Is ~~he~~ asleep?

1. If he wakes up, just give him a bottle.
2. Thanks so much for helping me out.
3. I take care of him from time to time when Sharon's busy.
4. And her husband?
5. Hi!
6. You'll have Alicia to help you with babysitting.

After You Listen



7 Using Vocabulary Work in pairs to practice the new vocabulary. Student A should look at page 248. Student B should look at page 256.

Discuss your answers to the following questions with a partner.

1. Do you sometimes argue with your parents because you think their ideas are old-fashioned? Give examples.
2. Do you often run out of time in exams?
3. Would you look into working as a day care provider? Why or why not?

Using Language Functions

ASKING FOR HELP OR A FAVOR

In the conversation, Sharon asks Alicia for a favor, and Alicia agrees.

Sharon: Can you do me a big favor? Would you mind watching Joey until I get back?

Alicia: Sure, no problem.

Sometimes it is necessary to say no when someone asks for help or a favor. In that case, we usually apologize and give a reason why we cannot help. For example, Alicia might have said, "I'm really sorry, Sharon, but I have to go to work now."

هنا أمثلة على الريداكشن .. أي من الحروف التالية لا تنطق في اللهجة العامية أو عندما يتحدث الشخص بسرعة؟؟ ... الحرف الذي لا ينطق تشطب عليه

هل تختلف مع والديك في الأفكار وتعتقد أنهم يمضون على موضة قديمة أعطي مثال -1

I don't think so but maybe some time >>like the tall of the hair

هل تخرج عن الوقت المحدد في الاختبار ؟

This is not having in my exam

هل تبحث في العمل عن مزيد من الاهتمام ؟ لماذا ولم لا ؟

If you mechanic you will look into engineer

إذا كنت ميكانيكي سوف تبحث في مجال الهندسة (الهندسة الميكانيكية) لتطور من نفسك

في الأسفل طريقة طلب المساعدة من احدهم ... مثل

Can you?

The following expressions are used for talking about favors.

Asking for a Favor	Responding	
	Yes	No
Can/could you do me a (small/big) favor?	Sure./Yes./OK./ Yeah./Of course.	I'm sorry, but ... I'd like to, but ... I wish I could, but ...
Can/could I ask you for a favor?	Sure, what do you need? I'd be glad to.	Let me think about it. I really can't.
Will/can/could you + verb?		
Could you give me a hand (with something)?		
Can/could you help me with (something)?		
Would you mind verb + -ing?	No, not at all.*	

* The answer "No, not at all" means that the speaker *doesn't mind doing* something. In other words, the speaker agrees to do it.

8 Asking for a Favor Work in pairs to practice asking for help and responding. Student A should look at page 249. Student B should look at page 257.

9 Role-Play Work in pairs to practice asking for help and responding. Take turns, using the situations below. Then role-play one of the situations for the class.

1. Ask a classmate if you can copy his or her lecture notes because you were absent.
3. Ask your neighbor if she can feed your cat for three days while you are out of town.
3. Ask a co-worker if you can borrow five dollars until you have a chance to get some cash.
4. Ask your brother if you can live with him and his wife for the next three months so that you can save some money to go on vacation with your friends.
5. Ask a friend if you can borrow his or her favorite sweater to wear on a very special evening.
6. In a crowded movie theater, ask the person sitting next to you if he or she will change seats with you because the person sitting in front of you is very tall.

In groups, discuss whether you would feel comfortable asking for favors in these situations.

هنا هذا الجدول يوضح طريقة طلب المساعدة من احدهم وطريقة الجواب على ذلك

ثم بعد ذلك تأتي قطعة يقرأها الدكتور عن اختلاف الحياة في أمريكا