

1.It is difficult to give definition(s) of discourse analysis1.

Single

2.the “chicken and egg” question: Which comes first? Is given as an example to say that

.situation we’re in (e.g. a committee meeting)? Or the language we use (our committee ways of talking and interacting)? Is this a “committee meeting” because we are speaking and acting this way, or are we speaking and acting this way because this is a committee meeting? After all, if we did not speak and act in certain ways, committees could not exist; but then, if institutions, committees, and committee meetings didn’t already exist, speaking and acting this way would be nonsense

3.non-language “stuff,” such as.....

different ways of thinking, acting, interacting, valuing, feeling, believing, and using symbols tools, and objects

لحد هنا الإجابة لكن العبارة كثير مهمة

in the right places and at the right times so as to enact and recognize different identities and activities

4.An utterance can be authored, authorized by, or issued by...

the President

هذي العبارة إيش رايكم الرئيس و لا السكيتيرة؟

The President’s Press Secretary can issue an utterance that is, in fact, authored by a speech writer and authorized (and even laimed) by the President !!!!!!!

5.The problem of “recognition and being recognized” is very consequential for Native Americans.

The problem of “recognition and being recognized” is very consequential and problematic for Native Americans.

6.The key to discourse is.....

recognition.

العبارة مهمة في أول السادسة

7.each social language has.....

its own distinctive grammar

8. It is better, perhaps, to call them “Conversations” with a “big C,” since they are better viewed as conversations between and among Discourses

Astutely true

9.The type of meaning gee discusses is :.....

in the warning on the aspirin bottle

اللي لقيته مثالين على gee language مو discusses

10.Such repetition (e.g. imagine the old style spelling bee or the traditional doctor– nurse–patient relationship around a hospital bed) is the life blood out of which institutions, are

حتى هذي ما عرفت إجابتها مع إنها موجودة الفقرة بالمحاضرة العاشرة

11. . Had the exchange opened with “What’s YOUR problem?,” the situation would have been construed quite differently.

12. All of us and control more than one social language and switch among them in different contexts. In that sense no one is.....

هذي العبارة لقيتها بالمحاضرة الثامنة لكن ما لقيت إجابة!!!!

All of us master and control more than one social language. So we switch among them according to the situation we are in.!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

13.IT is.....language which contain the cues or clues tat guide the six building

social اخمن إنها

14. any speech data can be transcribed in more or less detailed ways such that we get a continuum of possible transcripts ranging from very detailed (what linguists call "narrow") transcripts to much less detailed (what linguists call "broad") ones

عاد هذي العبارة ما لقيت لها وجود من أساسها!!!!