

درة فلسطين

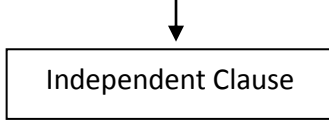
Lecture 10

• الجملة المعقدة :

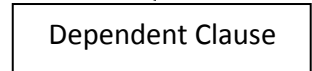
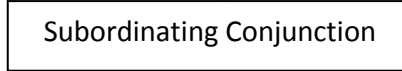
A **complex sentence** contains at least one independent clause and one dependent clause.

• الجملة المعقدة تتكون على الأقل من شرط مستقل وآخر تابع .

• **John cannot set up his typewriter**

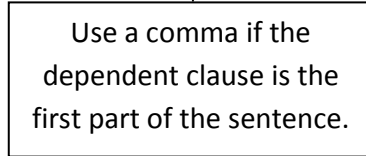
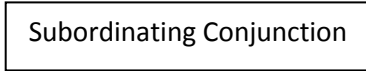


• **because the wall has no outlet.**

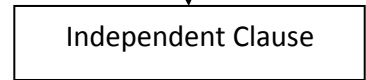


• Use a comma after a dependent clause if it begins the sentence.

• **When** I first moved to the city .



• **I was afraid to drive the steep and narrow streets.**



• **complex sentences with adverb clauses :**

• جملة الحال يعمل مثل الحال .

• شرط الظرف يبدأ ب

• subordinator, such as *when, while, because, although, if, so, or that*.

• يمكن أن تأتي قبل أو بعد الشرط المستقلة .

Although women in the United States could own property, they could not vote until 1920.

↓

dependent adverb clause

↓

In dependent clause

A citizen can vote in the United States when he or she is 18 years old.

• **complex sentences with Adjective clauses:**

• تعمل شرط الصفة كما تعمل الصفة .

• يصف الأسماء والضمائر .

• يبدأ بضمير نسبي مثل : *who, whom, which, whose, or that* .

• أو مع حال نسبي مثل : *when or where* .

• يتبع اسم أو ضمير يصفه .

DEPENDENT ADJECTIVE CLAUSE

Men **who are not married** are called bachelors.

Last year we vacationed in Cozumel, **which features excellent scuba driving.**

DEPENDENT ADJECTIVE CLAUSE

الشكر لله ..

درة فلسطين

- **complex sentences with Noun clauses :**
 - شرط الاسم يبدأ ب Wh-Q word (that , whether , and sometimes if) .
 - شرط الاسم يعمل كما يعمل الاسم .
 - يمكن أن تكون فاعل أو مفعول به للشرط المستقل .

That there is a hole in the ozone layer of Earth's atmosphere is well known.

