

أسئلة اختبار **Syntax and morphology** السمستر الماضي

(١)

Read the following multiple-choice questions and choose the correct answer.

- 1) The verb phrase in 'The Cowboys were the winners' generates this rule:
 - A. VP \rightarrow V_i NP
 - B. VP \rightarrow N (Art)
 - C. VP \rightarrow (Art) N
 - D. VP \rightarrow VL Adj
- 2) The verb phrase 'The monkey died' generates this rule:
 - A. VP \rightarrow V_i
 - B. VP \rightarrow V_t
 - C. VP \rightarrow NP
 - D. VP \rightarrow PP NP
- 3) The noun phrase in 'The man and the woman greeted Donald' generates this rule:
 - A. NP \rightarrow NP Cco NP
 - B. NP \rightarrow Cco NP NP
 - C. NP \rightarrow NP Cco VP
 - D. NP \rightarrow VP Cco VP
- 4) 'This book, That book' is an example of:
 - A. Indefinite articles
 - B. Possessive determiners
 - C. Demonstrative determiners
 - D. Wh-questions
- 5) The noun 'boy' and its plural 'boys' is an example of:
 - A. Derivation
 - B. Inflection
 - C. Subject-verb agreement
 - D. Compounding
- 6) They most frequently modify nouns:
 - A. Verbs
 - B. Adjectives
 - C. Nouns
 - D. Adverbs
- 7) The 'CompP' in 'That Tom remembered the appointment amazed the d' can be written as:
 - A. CompP \rightarrow Co S
 - B. CompP \rightarrow NP VP
 - C. CompP \rightarrow S NP
 - D. CompP \rightarrow S Co

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- 24) The verb phrase in 'The rain annoyed Paul' generates this rule:
- A. VP ----> V PP
 - B. VP ----> Vt NP
 - C. VP ----> Vi
 - D. VP ----> NP V
- 25) The analysis of the structure of phrases and sentences is:
- A. Morphology
 - B. Grammar
 - C. Syntax
 - D. Morphemes
- 26) Words such as 'admit, build, choose and write' are:
- A. Adverbs
 - B. Lexical verbs
 - C. Auxiliary verbs
 - D. Nouns
- 27) 'Chair + man' is an example of:
- A. Auxiliary verbs
 - B. Compounding
 - C. Inflection
 - D. Prepositions
- 28) They are linked to verbs:
- A. Adverbs
 - B. Prepositions
 - C. Nouns
 - D. Adjectives
- 29) The prepositional phrase in 'Joe admired the woman with the hat' modifies:
- A. Verb 'admired'
 - B. Noun 'the woman'
 - C. Article 'the'
 - D. Noun 'Joe'
- 30) The morpheme attached to the beginning of a word is:
- A. Affix
 - B. Stem
 - C. Prefix
 - D. Suffix
- 31) The word 'industri + al + iz + ation' is an example of:
- A. Lexical verbs
 - B. Derivation
 - C. Modals
 - D. Inflection

- 16) The morpheme attached to the end of a word is:
A. Suffix
B. Affix
C. Stem
D. Prefix
- 17) The following is an example of Inserts:
A. Students
B. Wow
C. Shall
D. Teachers
- 18) This sentence 'Albert cooked dinner and Ali bought a dessert' generates this rule:
A. $S \rightarrow S NP S$
B. $S \rightarrow S PP S$
C. $S \rightarrow S VP S$
D. $S \rightarrow S Cco S$
- 19) The verb phrase in 'Tom was persistent' generates this rule:
A. $VP \rightarrow NP Adj$
B. $VP \rightarrow V_L Adj$
C. $VP \rightarrow V_L NP$
D. $VP \rightarrow (Art) N$
- 20) The part of grammar explaining how morphemes are put together to construct words is:
A. Morphemes
B. Grammar
C. Syntax
D. Morphology
- 21) A transitive verb is said to take:
A. A verb
B. A direct object
C. A preposition
D. An article
- 22) Parts that make up or constitute sentences are:
A. Verb phrases
B. Constituents
C. Prepositions
D. Noun phrases
- 23) Words such as 'dark, heavy and guilty' are:
A. Adjectives
B. Nouns
C. Adverbs
D. Lexical verbs

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- 56) 'be, have and do' are:
 A. Primary auxiliary
 B. Personal verbs
 C. Modal auxiliary
 D. Verbs
- 57) This rule 'S ----> NP VP ' VP= V_L Adj generates this sentence:
 A. I traveled to Paris in 1998.
 B. The shoes are uncomfortable
 C. The heavy box came from America.
 D. The fact that I was there did not mean that much to her.
- 58) The noun phrase in ' Severe storms battered Florida' generates this rule:
 A. NP ----> Adj N
 B. NP ----> Art N
 C. NP ----> N
 D. NP ----> N V
- 59) The prepositional phrase in ' Mark hit the ball with the bat' modifies:
 A. Article ' the'
 B. Noun ' Mark'
 C. Verb ' hit'
 D. Noun 'ball'
- 60) The underlined clause in ' The fact that the neighbors threw a wild party angered Tom' is called:
 A. Adjectival phrase
 B. Prepositional phrase
 C. Nominal-complement clause
 D. Verb phrase
- 61) Words such as ' book, girl, and information' are:
 A. Verbs
 B. Common nouns
 C. Proper nouns
 D. Adjectives
- 62) They normally precede nouns, and are used to help clarify the meaning of a noun.
 A. Auxiliary verbs
 B. Coordinators
 C. Prepositions
 D. Determiners
- 63) The lexical words can be subdivided into:
 A. Adverbs
 B. Verbs
 C. Nouns
 D. Nouns, lexical verbs, adjectives, and adverbs

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With my best wishes \ [Angel human](#)