

Lecture 7

We're going to start models or auxiliary

We can use a lot of phrase:

- ➔ Can / could
- ➔ Had better
- ➔ Might
- ➔ Must
- ➔ Ought to
- ➔ Shall / should
- ➔ Will / would

We use it to talk about obligations, suggestions, advice and expectations.

There are two kinds of auxiliary:

- ☞ Simple auxiliary: we use it for the present and future.

Auxiliary + base form

E.g.: you could walk to school if you don't have a car.

- ☞ Perfect auxiliary: we use it to show necessity in the past tenses.

Auxiliary + have + past participle

E.g.: we shouldn't have made a big mess here.

E.g. for showing strong necessity: you must finish your HM.

Then we going to talk about ing participles:

We have present and past participles

And it's not following by helping verb

We usually use the past participle (ending in -ed) to describe a person's reaction or feeling, or a condition or an action that is completed.

E.g.: The **broken** chair was used for firewood

We usually use the present participle (ending in -ing) to show an ongoing condition or feeling or describe the person or thing that causes the reaction.

E.g.: I read a really **interesting** book about history

And that's it

See you in the next lecture