

Name the type of novel	definition	-Example of this novel ,,
1. The Regional novel	It contain a lot of attention on a particular geographical region	-Example: <b>Thomas Hardy's</b> <u>The Return of the Native</u>
2. the Science Fiction novel	It contain scientific setting which related to advance technology ,and usually in the future.	-In the age of reason, <b>Jonathan Swift's</b> <u>Gulliver's</u> -In the 19th century, <b>H.G. Wells</b> <u>The Time Machine / and The Invisible Man.</u>
3. The Novel of Action	It this is novel concerned with what characters do all over and how the action goes on. In this type novel there is sometime a loose plot structure.	<b>-Defoe's</b> <u>Robinson Crusoe</u>
4. The Bildungsroman novel	It is called "novel of education " It refer to that novel which follows the development and cultivation of young protagonist from his childhood through adulthood till maturity .	- <u>Wilhelm Meister's Apprenticeship</u> by <b>Goethe</b>
5. the social novel	It is also called problem novel. it is a reaction against the rapid industrialization and its effects on social, economic and political issues. It is a reflection of the abuses of industry against the poor, who gain nothing from the growing economy.	<b>-Dickens'</b> : <u>Oliver Twist</u> <u>A Christmas Carol</u>
6. The Metafiction novel.	It simply fiction about fiction ". It deals with the nature and process of the composition of the novel.	-The English father of Metafiction <b>Lawrence Sterne</b> in his novel <u>Tristram Shandy</u>
7. The Faction Novel	-This word is formed of two word (Fact and fiction) . -it refers to a novel that is between fact and fiction which deals with real events or people , but talking details from the novelist's imagination not from the real life.  -According to <b>Encyclopedia Britannica</b> a <b>nonfiction novel</b> is a story of actual people and actual events told with the dramatic techniques of a novel.	The American novelist <b>Truman Capote</b> claimed to have invented this genre with his book <u>In Cold Blood</u> (1965)
8. The historical Novel	-It is a novel that sets its event and characters in such a well-defined historical context. It includes convincing detailed description of manners, buildings ,..etc. -It gives a sense of historical authenticity	-Example: Sir <b>Walter Scott</b> was successful British novelist and "the greatest single influence on fiction in the 19th century ". -He established the historical novel through his <b>Waverley novels</b> . - He most famous novels are <b>Waverley</b> (1814), <b>Antiquary</b> - There are also some great novels in the 19th century which have a historical interest such as <b>Dicken's A Tale of Tow Citise</b> and Victor <b>Hugo's Notre-Drame De Paris</b> (1831).
9. The picaresque novel	The object of the picaresque novel is to take a central figure and follow his adventures all over the novel.	Henry Fielding – Joseph Andrew
10. The Letter Novel	This kind of novel is written in the Form of letters from characters or more , During the narration of the novel , there is an exchange of letters.	Richardson's - Pamela
11. The Gothic Novel	This kind of novel usually contain frightening castle , graveyards and such terrifying place.	Horace Walpole- the Castle of <u>Otranto</u> Mary Shelly- <u>Frankenstein</u>

