

► Chapter 1: Education and Student Life

	Word	Meaning	عربي
N	Aspects (of)	one part of a situation, idea, plan etc that has many parts	جانب
N	Constitution	a set of basic laws and principles that a country or organization is governed by	دستور، قانون أساسي
N	Contrasts	a difference between people, ideas, situations, things etc that are being compared	تناقضات
N	Discipline	a way of training someone so that they learn to (control) their behavior and obey rules	إنضباط
N	Indigenous people	People who inhabit a geographic region with which they have the earliest known historical connection.	السكان الأصليون
N	Native people	=	السكان الأصليون
N	Primary school	a school for children between five and 11 years old	المدرسة الابتدائية
N	Secondary school	a school for children between the ages of 11 and 16 or 18	المدرسة الثانوية
N	Statistic	a set of numbers which represent facts or measurements	إحصائية
N	Status	your social or professional rank or position, considered in relation to other people	حالة
N	Tuition	the money you pay for being taught	الرسوم الدراسية
N	Values	A principle, standard, or quality considered worthwhile or desirable	قيم
V	Achieve	to successfully complete something or get a good result, especially by working hard	حقق، أنجز
V	Afford	to have enough money to buy or pay for something	قدرة على شراء أو تحمل تكاليف شيء
V	Determine	to officially decide something	يتخذ قرار، يقرر
V	Reflect	to show or be a sign of a particular situation or feeling	يعكس
V	Value	to think that someone or something is important	يقيم، يقدر
Adj.	Compulsory	something that must be done because it is the law or because someone in authority orders you to	إلزامي
Adj.	Egalitarian	based on the belief that everyone is equal and should have equal rights	متساوي
Adj.	Entire	used when you want to emphasize that you mean all of a group, period of time, amount etc	كامل
Adj.	Identical	exactly the same, or very similar	مطابق
Adj.	Isolated	far away from any others	منعزل
Adj.	Rural	happening in or relating to the countryside, not the city	ريفي، قروي
Adj.	Universal	involving everyone in the world or in a particular group	عالمي

Adj.	Vocational	teaching or relating to the skills you need to do a particular job	مهني
Idioms	On the one hand	-	من ناحية
Idioms	On the other hand	-	من الناحية الأخرى

▶ Chapter ٢: City Life

	Word	meaning	عربي
N	Agricultural operation	any operation concerned directly with the management of a farm.	عملية زراعية
N	Crops	a plant such as wheat, rice, or fruit that is grown by farmers and used as food	المحاصيل
N	Developing countries	Countries in which most people have a low economic standard of living.	الدول النامية
N	Difficulties	difficult for you to do	صعوبات
N	Gridlock	a situation in which streets in a city are so full of cars that they cannot move	طريق مسدود
N	Mass transit	methods of transport by which large numbers of people can travel around a city	النقل الجماعي
N	Pedestrian zone	area of a city or town in which automobile traffic is prohibited	منطقة للمشاة
N	Pollution	the process of making air, water, soil etc dangerously dirty and not suitable for people to use, or the state of being dangerously dirty	تلوث
N	Priorities	the thing that you think is most important and that needs attention before anything else	أولويات
N	Produce	food or other things that have been grown or produced on a farm to be sold	منتجات غذائية
N	Recycling plant	a plant for reprocessing used or abandoned materials	مركز إعادة التصنيع
N	Trash	things that you throw away, such as empty bottles, used papers, food that has gone bad etc	القمامة
N	Urban dwellers		سكان الحضر
V	Commute	to regularly travel a long distance to get to work	الذهاب يومياً إلى العمل
V	Crowd	if people crowd somewhere, they gather together in large numbers, filling a particular place	احتشد
V	Cultivate	to prepare and use land for growing crops and plants	زرع، حرث
V	Predict	to say that something will happen, before it happens	تنبأ
V	Solve	to find or provide a way of dealing with a	حل

		problem	
V	Worsening	to become worse or make something worse	تدهور
Adj.	Affluent	having plenty of money, nice houses, expensive things etc	ثري، غني
Adj.	Creative	involving the use of imagination to produce new ideas or things	مبدع
Adv.	Efficiently	in an efficient manner	بكفاءة

► Chapter ٣: Business and Money

	Word	meaning	عربي
N	Capacity	someone's ability to do something	القدرة
N	Character	a combination of qualities that are admired and regarded as valuable	صفة حسنة
N	Collateral	property or other goods that you promise to give someone if you cannot pay back the money they lend you	ضمانات
N	Eradication	the complete destruction of every trace of something	القضاء\ إبادة
N	Fund	an amount of money that is collected and kept for a particular purpose	رأس مال
N	Grants	to give someone something or allow them to have something that they have asked for	منح
N	Literacy	the state of being able to read and write	معرفة القراءة والكتابة
N	Micro lending	very small loans	الإقراض الصغير
N	Poverty	the situation or experience of being poor	الفقر
N	Requirement	something that must be done because of a law or rule	مطلب
V	Funding	money that is provided by an organization for a particular purpose	التمويل
V	Lift	to move something or someone upwards	رفع
V	Plow	to use money that you have earned from a business to make the business bigger and more successful	استثمر
V	Take the initiative	you are in a position to control a situation and decide what to do next	يقوم بالمدارة
Adj.	Anonymous	unknown by name	مجهول
Adj.	Subsidiary	connected with, but less important than something else	فرعي
Adj.	Worthless	something that has no value, importance, or use	عديم القيمة
Exp.	Social ills	Social problems	علل اجتماعية
Exp.	Peer pressure	a strong feeling that you must do the same things as other people of your age if you want them to like you	ضغط الأقران\ الأنداد

► Chapter ٤: Jobs and Professions

	Word	Meaning	عربي
N	Career counselor	someone whose job is to give people advice about what jobs and professional training might be suitable for them	مستشار مهني
N	Cell Phone	a cellular telephone	هاتف خلوي
N	Construction (of, °under)	the process of building things such as houses, bridges, roads etc	بناء، بنية
N	Drawback (of, to – doing – STH)	a disadvantage of a situation, plan, product etc	عقبة
N	Globalization	the process of making something such as a business operate in a lot of different countries all around the world, or the result of this	العولمة
N	Identity (of)	someone's identity is their name or who they are	هوية
N	Job hopping	The practice of changing jobs frequently	التنقل بين الوظائف
N	Job security	not being in danger of losing your job	الأمن الوظيفي
N	Livelihood (°means/ source of)	the way you earn money in order to live	رزق، معاش
N	Manufacturing job	usually in a factory, and it involves the production of new products from raw materials or from components.	وظائف التصنيع
N	Outsourcing	when a company uses workers from outside the company to do a job	الاستعانة بمصادر خارجية
N	Pleasure (°with/for/take/have)	the feeling of happiness, enjoyment, or satisfaction that you get from an experience	متعة
N	Posts	a job, especially an important one in a large organization	منصب، مركز
N	Self-confidence	Confidence in oneself or one's own abilities	الثقة بالنفس
N	Stress (°under/reduce/relieve)	continuous feelings of worry about your work or personal life, that prevent you from relaxing	إجهاد، ضغط
N	Telecommuting	someone who works at home using a computer connected to a company's main office	العمل عن بعد
N	Workaholism	compulsiveness about working	إدمان العمل
N	Workforce	all the people who work in a particular industry or company, or are available to work in a particular country or area	القوى العاملة
V	Distract (STH/SB from)	to take someone's attention away from something by making them look at or listen to something else	يصرف الإنتباه، يلهي
V	Keep up with	to change when other things in society,	مواكبة

		business etc change	
V	Overwork	to work too much or to make someone work too much	أرهق بالعمل، أجهد
V	Upgrade	to give someone a more important job	ترقية
V	Vary (in)	if several things of the same type vary, they are all different from each other	تختلف
Adj.	Flexible	a person, plan etc that is flexible can change or be changed easily to suit any new situation	مرن
Adj.	Leisure	time when you are not working or studying and can relax and do things you enjoy	وقت الفراغ
Adj.	Passionate (about)	if you are passionate about something, you like it a lot	شغوف، متحمس
Adj.	Rigid (with)	strict and difficult to change	صارم
Adj.	Secure	a situation that is secure is one that you can depend on because it is not likely to change	مأمون، آمن
Adj.	Temporary	continuing for only a limited period of time	مؤقت
Adj.	Worldwide	everywhere in the world	عالمي
Exp.	On the move	to be changing and developing a lot, especially in a way that improves things	—

► Chapter ٥: Lifestyles Around the World

	Word	meaning	عربي
N	Competitive edge	An advantage.	تنافسيه
N	Essence (of, °in)	the most basic and important quality of something	جوهر، خلاصة
N	Fad	something that people like or do for a short time, or that is fashionable for a short time	موضة عابرة
N	Influence (on/over, °under SB/STH)	the power to affect the way someone or something develops, behaves, or thinks without using direct force or orders	تأثير
N	Lifestyle	A way of living including fashion, food and exercise.	اسلوب الحياة
N	Profit	money that you gain by selling things or doing business, after your costs have been paid	ربح، مكسب
N	Trend	Current style	شيء شائع
N	Trendspotting	To notice and report on new fashions, activities that people are starting to do, or the way a situation is developing	—
V	Distinguish (between, from)	to recognize and understand the difference between two or more things or people	يُمَيِّز، يلاحظ الفرق
V	Enroll (on, for, in)	To sign up for something	تسجيل
V	Influence	to affect the way someone or something develops, behaves, thinks etc without directly	أثر

		forcing or ordering them	
V	Invested	to use a lot of time, effort etc or spend money in order to make something succeed	استثمر
V	Spot	to notice someone or something, especially when they are difficult to see or recognize	يكتشف
Adj.	Gourmet	producing or relating to very good food and drink	ذواق
Adj.	Slang	very informal, sometimes offensive, language that is used especially by people who belong to a particular group, such as young people or criminals	عامي
Adv.	Enthusiastically	with enthusiasm	بحماس
Adv.	Suddenly	quickly and unexpectedly	فجأة

▶ Chapter ٦: Global Connections

	Word	Meaning	عربي
N	Benefits	an advantage, improvement, or help that you get from something	فوائد
N	Consumers	someone who buys and uses products and services	مستهلكون
N	Fuel	a substance such as coal, gas, or oil that can be burned to produce heat or energy	وقود
N	Gap	a big difference between two situations, amounts, groups of people etc	فجوة
N	Goods	things that are produced in order to be sold	بضائع
N	Harbor	an area of water next to the land where the water is calm, so that ships are safe when they are inside it	ميناء
N	InfoTech (information technology)	the study or use of electronic processes for gathering and storing information and making it available using computers	تكنولوجيا المعلومات
N	Infrastructure	the basic systems and structures that a country or organization needs in order to work properly, for example roads, railways, banks etc	البنية الأساسية
N	Nutrients	a chemical or food that provides what is needed for plants or animals to live and grow	المغذيات
N	Obstacle	something that makes it difficult to achieve something	عقبة
N	Priority	the thing that you think is most important and that needs attention before anything else	أولوية
N	Protectionist policy	-	السياسية الحمائية
N	Soil	the top layer of the earth in which plants grow	تربة
N	Standards	the level that is considered to be acceptable, or	المعايير

		the level that someone or something has achieved	
N	Subsidy	money that is paid by a government or organization to make prices lower, reduce the cost of producing goods etc	إعانة حكومية
N	Tide	the regular rising and falling of the level of the sea	المد والجزر
V	Contribute	to give money, help, ideas etc to something that a lot of other people are also involved in	يساهم
V	Created	to make something exist that did not exist before	كوّن، خلق
V	Reduce	to make something smaller or less in size, amount, or price	خفض
Adj.	Economic	relating to trade, industry, and the management of money	اقتصادي
Adj.	Global	affecting or including the whole world	عالمي
Adj.	Landlocked	a landlocked country, state etc is surrounded by other countries, states etc and has no coast	غير ساحلية، محاطة بالأرض
Adj.	Startling	very unusual or surprising	مذهل، مدهش
Adj.	Tropical	coming from or existing in the hottest parts of the world	استوائي
Exp.	Goes without saying	used to say that something is so clearly true that it does not need to be said	غني عن القول
Exp.	In turn	as a result of something	بدوره

► Chapter V: Language and communication

	Word	Meaning	عربي
N	Brain	the organ inside your head that controls how you think, feel, and move	عقل
N	Chatter	to talk quickly in a friendly way without stopping, especially about things that are not serious or important	ثرثرة
N	Creatures	anything that is living, such as an animal, fish, or insect, but not a plant	كائنات
N	Degree	a course of study at a university or college, or the qualification that is given to you when you have successfully completed the course	درجة
N	Echo	if a sound echoes, you hear it again because it was made near something such as a wall or hill	صدى
N	Gender	the fact of being male or female	جنس
N	Gesture	a movement of part of your body, especially your hands or head, to show what you mean or how you feel	إيماءة

N	Grin	to smile widely	ابتسامة
N	Lexigrams	A keyboard with a special key symbols	-
N	Mammals	a type of animal that drinks milk from its mother's body when it is young. Humans, dogs, and whales are mammals	ثدييات
N	Organs	a part of the body, such as the heart or lungs, that has a particular purpose	أعضاء
N	Pod	a group of sea animals, such as whales or dolphins, that swim together	مجموعة
N	Prey	an animal, bird etc that is hunted and eaten by another animal	فريسة
N	Primates	a member of the group of animals that includes humans and monkeys	رئيسيات
N	Species	a group of animals or plants whose members are similar and can breed together to produce young animals or plants	نوع
N	Subjects	a person or animal that is used in a test or experiment	موضوع
N	Swagger	to walk proudly, swinging your shoulders in a way that shows you are very confident - used to show disapproval	اختيال
V	Acquire	to gain knowledge or learn a skill	اكتسب
V	Claims	to state that something is true, even though it has not been proved	يدعي
V	Coin	to invent a new word or expression	يصيغ
V	Echoes	if a sound echoes, you hear it again because it was made near something such as a wall or hill	يتكرر بسبب الصدى
V	Feeds	to give food to a person or animal	يغذي
V	Reassure	to make someone feel calmer and less worried or frightened about a problem or situation	يطمئن
V	Vocalize	to make a sound or sounds with your voice	نطق، لفظ
V	Wagging	if a dog wags its tail, or if its tail wags, the dog moves its tail many times from one side to the other	يحرك ذيله
Adv.	Upright	standing or sitting straight up	قائم
Exp.	Head (of something)	a leader or person in charge of a group or organization	رئيس
Exp.	Head back	Return back	يعود
Exp.	Picked up	learned	تعلم
Exp.	Shedding light on	Make something clear	يوضح

▶ Chapter ٨: Tastes and Preferences

	word	meaning	عربي
N	Arabesques	a decorative pattern of flowing lines	الأرابيسك
N	Archaeologist	A scientist who studies ancient societies by examining what remains of their buildings	عالم آثار
N	Architecture	the style and design of a building or buildings	الهندسة المعمارية
N	Armor	metal or leather clothing that protects your body, worn by soldiers in battles in past times	درع
N	Calligraphy	the art of producing beautiful writing using special pens or brushes, or the writing produced this way	خط
N	Caravans	a group of people with animals or vehicles who travel together for safety, especially through a desert	قوافل
N	Caves	a large natural hole in the side of a cliff or hill, or under the ground	كهوف
N	Cowry shells	the hard outer part that covers and protects an egg, nut, or seed	صدفة
N	Destination	the place that someone or something is going to	وجهه
N	Document	a piece of paper that has official information on it	مستند
N	Fabric	cloth used for making clothes, curtains etc	قماش
N	Frescoes	a painting made on a wall while the plaster is still wet	لوحة جصية
N	Mausoleums	a large stone building made specially to contain the body of a dead person, or the dead bodies of an important family	الأضرحة
N	Merchants	someone who buys and sells goods in large quantities	التجار
N	Masjids	-	مساجد
N	Mummy	a dead body that has been preserved by wrapping it in cloth, especially in ancient Egypt	مومياء
N	Network	a system of lines, tubes, wires, roads etc that cross each other and are connected to each other	شبكة
N	Oasis	a place with water and trees in a desert	واحة
N	Pitcher	a container for holding and pouring a liquid, with a handle and a shaped part to help the liquid flow out	جرة، إبريق
N	Silk	a thin smooth soft cloth made from very thin thread which is produced by a silkworm	حرير
N	Spices	a type of powder or seed, taken from plants, that you put into food you are cooking to give it a special taste	توابل

N	Statues	an image of a person or animal that is made in solid material such as stone or metal and is usually large	تماثيل
V	Decorated	to make something look more attractive by putting something pretty on it	زخرف
V	Depict	to describe something or someone in writing or speech, or to show them in a painting, picture etc	صور، وصف
V	Flowered	to develop in a very successful way	ازدهر
V	Spread	become larger or moves so that it affects more people or a larger area	انتشر
Adj.	Exquisite	extremely beautiful and very delicately made	رائع، متقن
Adj.	Holy	connected with God and religion	مقدس
Adj.	Significant	having an important effect or influence, especially on what will happen in the future	ذو أهمية
Adj.	Vast	extremely large	كبير، ضخم، شاسع
Exp.	To this end	In order to do this	تحقيقاً لهذه الغاية

▶ Chapter 9: New Frontiers

	word	meaning	عربي
N	Blood vessels	one of the tubes through which blood flows in your body	أوعية دموية
N	colleague	someone you work with, used especially by professional people	زميل في العمل
N	Hemispheres	one of the two halves of your brain	نصف الدماغ
N	Insights	the ability to understand and realize what people or situations are really like	فطنة، تبصر
N	Intuition	the ability to understand or know something because of a feeling rather than by considering the facts	حدس
N	Logic	a way of thinking about something that seems correct and reasonable, or a set of sensible reasons for doing something	منطق
N	Maturation	the period during which something grows and develops	نضوج
N	Maturity	the time or state when someone or something is fully grown or developed	بلوغ
N	Memory	someone's ability to remember things, places, experiences etc	ذاكرة
N	Neuroscientists	individual who studies the scientific field of neuroscience	علماء الاعصاب
N	Origin	the place or situation in which something begins to exist	أصل، منشأ

N	Toxins	a poisonous substance, especially one that is produced by bacteria and causes a particular disease	سموم
N	Wiring	the network of wires that form the electrical system in a building, vehicle, or piece of equipment	شبكة أسلاك
V	Rotate	to turn with a circular movement around a central point, or to make something do this	أدار
Adj.	Cognitive	related to the process of knowing, understanding, and learning something	إدراكي
Adj.	Exposed	not covered	معرض
Adj.	Logical	seeming reasonable and sensible	منطقي
Adj.	Mature	fully grown and developed	ناضج
Adj.	Precise	someone who is precise is very careful about small details or about the way they behave	دقيق
Adj.	Repressed	repressed feelings or desires are ones which you do not allow yourself to express or think about	مكبوت
Exp.	Going into training	-	الذهاب إلى التدريب

► Chapter 10: Ceremonies

	word	meaning	عربي
N	Bride	a woman at the time she gets married or just after she is married	عروس
N	Coffin	a long box in which a dead person is buried or burnt	نعش، تابوت
N	Coming-of-age	the point in a young person's life, usually the age of 18 or 21, at which their society considers them to be an adult	-
N	Rituals	a ceremony that is always performed in the same way, in order to mark an important religious or social occasion	طقوس
N	Cremation	to burn the body of a dead person at a funeral ceremony	إحراق جثث الموتى
N	Deceased	someone who has died, especially recently	فقيد، متوفى
N	Delivery	the process of giving birth to a child	ولادة
N	Funerals	a religious ceremony for burying or cremating (=burning) someone who has died	جناز
N	Groom	a man at the time he gets married, or just after he is married	عريس
N	guidance	help and advice that is given to someone about their work, education, or personal life	توجيه، إرشاد
N	incorporation	to include something as part of a group,	دمج، تأسيس، اتحاد

		system, plan etc	
N	Monks	a member of an all-male religious group that lives apart from other people in a monastery	الرهبان
N	Negotiations	official discussions between the representatives of opposing groups who are trying to reach an agreement, especially in business or politics	مفاوضات
N	Pregnancy	when a woman is pregnant (=has a baby growing inside her body)	حمل
N	pyre	a high pile of wood on which a dead body is placed to be burned in a funeral ceremony	محرقة الجثث
N	Rite of passage	a special ceremony or action that is a sign of a new stage in someone's life, especially when a boy starts to become a man	طقوس المرور
N	Scriptures	the holy books of a particular religion	الكتب المقدسة
N	Taboos	too holy or evil to be touched or used	محرمات
N	Trousseau	the clothes etc that a woman brings with her when she marries	جهاز العروس
N	Vision	something that you seem to see as part of a powerful religious experience	رؤية
V	Chant	to sing or say a religious song or prayer in a way that involves using only one note or tone	يرتل، يرنم
V	Regain	to get something back, especially an ability or quality, that you have lost	استعاد
V	Vary	if several things of the same type vary, they are all different from each other	يختلف
V	Wail	to cry out with a long high sound, especially because you are very sad or in pain	ندب، انتحب
Adj.	Indigenous	indigenous people or things have always been in the place where they are, rather than being brought there from somewhere else	بلدي، اصلي
Adj.	Nomadic	if someone leads a nomadic life, they travel from place to place and do not live in any one place for very long	الرحل
Adj.	Previous	before a particular time or event	سابق
Exp.	Ask for (a woman's) hand	Ask somebody to marry you	طلب الزواج من

دعواتكم ..