

# Homework

## Homework 1

Being preoccupied with the translation of literary texts as a pastime activity, scholars of the last century looked at translation as:

an art

Translation is considered as

a model of communication

The memory of the translator is like

a container of records of past experiences and plans for action

## Homework 2

Translator's grammatical competence includes:

Vocabulary/ word formation,/pronunciation/spelling and sentence structure

In modern science the term 'theory' refers to

a proposed explanation of empirical phenomena

As one of the main characteristics of 'theory', 'empiricism' means that:

it must be testable

## Homework 3

If you want to emphasize the Source Language in translation, you need to use  
**semantic translation**

Free translation is usually  
**a paraphrase much longer than the original**

The term 'ecology' covers the following :  
**flora, fauna, winds and plains**

It would be no exaggeration to call Muhammad Ali's time  
**The Period of Translation**