

Metaphor: a comparison between two objects for the purpose of describing one of them; a metaphor states that the one object is the other.

Rhyme: the use of words with similar sounds in poetry, usually but not always at the ends of lines

- **Personification** is giving inanimate objects or abstract ideas human qualities or actions; making non-human things appear as human .

Alliteration : close repetition of consonant sounds at the beginning of words .

Diction : an author's choice and use of words; his vocabulary

- **Epic** : an extended narrative poem, with heroic subject matter and theme, and exalted tone

Stanza : a group of lines in a poem divided off from the others. Each stanza is usually the same number of lines in length .

Apostrophe=

In poetry, apostrophe is the technique of calling upon or addressing a particular person or thing

ecnararartxe= المبالغة

using strong and complicated expressions

Symbols

Symbols are objects, characters, figures, and colors used to represent abstract ideas or concepts

Themes

are the fundamental and often universal ideas explored in a literary work

Motifs

Motifs are recurring structures, contrasts, and literary devices that .can help to develop and inform the text's major themes

ام لمی ۸۲.