Semantics and Pragmatics

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First lecture

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تدقیق : نونی و سلطان

http://www.classmarker.com/online-test/start/?quiz=deh50e9cd6107216

All S

1. Semantics is the technical term used to refer to:

- a. The reason behind meaning
- b. The study of meaning.

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- c. The study of formation
- d. The reason behind formation

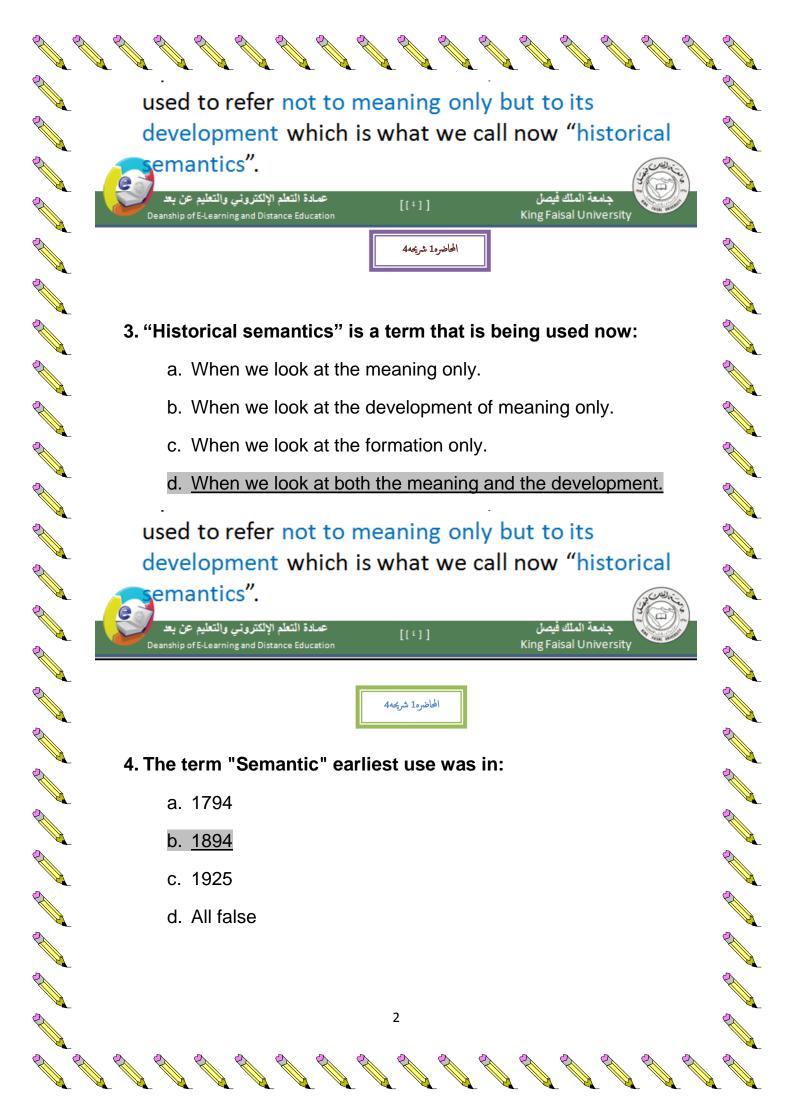
Semantics is the technical term used to refer to the study of meaning.

المحاضره1 شريحه4

2. The term "Semantics" was used to refer not to meaning only but to:

1

- a. Its development
- b. Its formation
- c. Its category
- d. All true



This term is a recent addition to the English language. One of the earliest uses of the term was in 1894, in a paper entitled: "Reflected meanings: a point in semantics." In this case, the term was



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A A

All A

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A A

All A

- 5. In 1900, a book called "Semantics: studies in the science of meaning" was published. The term Semantics was treated in this book:
 - a. The way people at that time understood semantics.

b. The way we use it today.

- c. The wrong way which had to be abandoned.
- d. A and C

All a

A A

A B

All A

All a

2

2

In 1900, a book called "Semantics: studies in the science of meaning" was published. The term Semantics was treated in this book the way we use it today, to refer to the "science" of meaning not



6. The way we use the term "Semantics" today is when it refers to:

a. The "science" of meaning.

- b. The changes of meaning from a historical point of view.
- c. Both true
- d. All false

In 1900, a book called "Semantics: studies in the science of meaning" was published. The term Semantics was treated in this book the way we use it today, to refer to the "science" of meaning not

7. When the word "semantics" is used to refer to the manipulation تلاعب of language, this happens in:

المحاضره1شريحه5

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a. Formal language

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All A

All a

All a

A A

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- b. Aggressive language
- c. Popular language
- d. Political language

• The use of the word "semantics" in popular language:

In popular language, especially in newspapers, the word "semantics" is used to refer to the manipulation of language, mostly to mislead by choosing the right word.

المحاضره1شريحه6

8. Manipulation of language mostly occurs in:

- a. <u>Newspapers</u>
- b. History books
- c. Encyclopedias
- d. All false

• The use of the word "semantics" in popular language:

In popular language, especially in newspapers, the word "semantics" is used to refer to the manipulation of language, mostly to mislead by choosing the right word.

المحاضر وإيشه يجه 6

All A

All A

Real Providence

9. The reason behind manipulation is to:

- a. Make things more appealing to public.
- b. Mislead the public
- c. Inform the public.
- d. All true

• The use of the word "semantics" in popular language:

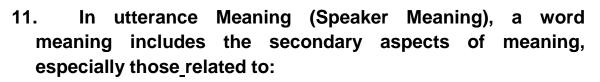
In popular language, especially in newspapers, the word "semantics" is used to refer to the manipulation of language, mostly to mislead by choosing the right word.

10. To understand what meaning is, one has to keep in mind whether we are talking about what speakers mean or:

المحاضره1شريحه6

- a. What the listener might understand.
- b. What words (or sentences)mean.
- c. What the speaker wants to say.
- d. A and C

what meaning is, one has to keep in mind whether we are talking about what speakers mean or what words (or sentences)mean.



محاضره 1 شريحه 9

a. <u>Context</u>.

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All a

All A

- b. Weather
- c. Emotions
- d. All false
- Utterance Meaning (Speaker Meaning) is what a speaker means (i.e. intends to convey)when he uses a piece of language. It includes the secondary aspects of meaning, <u>especially those related to</u> <u>context</u>.
- 12. There is a distinction between what would seem to be the usual meaning of a word or a sentence, and the meaning it has in certain specific circumstances or contexts. This is, in fact, the difference between:

المحاضره 1 شريحه 10

- a. Semantics and Systematic
- b. Semantics and Pragmatics.

- c. Semantics and syntactics.
- d. All false

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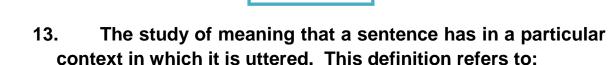
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that there is a distinction between what would seem to be the usual meaning of a word or a sentence, and the meaning it has in certain specific circumstances or contexts. It is this distinction that allows us to say one thing and mean another.

This is a difference between Semantics and ragmatics.



المحاضره 1 شريحه 12

- a. Syntactic
- b. Pragmatic
- c. Semantic
- d. B and C

Pragmatics is the study of meaning that a sentence has in a particular context in which it is uttered.

المحاضره 1 شريحه 14

14. When the word "mean" is used in the sense of "be equivalent to", we are looking at the meaning from the:

7

a. Pragmatic point

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All s

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b. Semantic point

All s

All A

All A

Alla

All a

c. Both

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All a

d. Neither

All A

All a

All A