

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

كوبز مادة (الصوتيات والنظام الصوتي) المحاضرة الرابعة

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1) the least radical degree of constriction occurs when the articulators come fairly close together, but not sufficiently close together to create friction. This kind of stricture is called:

- labio-velar approximant
- alveolar approximant
- Close approximation
- **open approximation**

2) We have four approximants : the first sound in:

- **yes. It is written in the IPA system as /j/Palatal**
- lift. /l/ is alveolar lateral approximant
- wet. /w/ labio-velar approximant
- in rip. The r is alveolar approximantVelar

3) We have four approximants :The second approximant is the first sound in:

- yes. It is written in the IPA system as /j/Palatal
- wet. /w/ labio-velar approximant
- **in rip. The r is alveolar approximantVelar**
- lift. /l/ is alveolar lateral approximant

4) We have four approximants :The third sound is the first sound in:

- in rip. The r is alveolar approximantVelar
- **wet. /w/ labio-velar approximant**
- lift. /l/ is alveolar lateral approximant
- yes. It is written in the IPA system as /j/Palatal

5) We have four approximants :The fourth approximant is the first sound in:

- wet. /w/ labio-velar approximant
- yes. It is written in the IPA system as /j/Palatal
- in rip. The r is alveolar approximantVelar
- **lift. /l/ is alveolar lateral approximant**

6) All approximants are voiced sounds :

- **True**

- False

7) The /w/ and /j/ are also called :

- **glides**
- liquids

8) The r and the /l/ are also called :

- **liquids**
- glides

9) Affricates : We have distinguished three classes of consonant according to degree of Constriction:

- stops
- fricatives
- approximants
- **all above**

10) the first sound in chip: it is like a stop in that there is complete closure between the blade of the and the palate-alveolar region. However, it is like a fricative in that it clearly involves friction :

- **tongue**
- nose

11) Sounds produced with a constriction of complete closure followed by a release phase in which friction occurs are calledThese are: / dʒ/ /tʃ/ :

- Assimilation
- Aspiration
- **Affricates**

12) The affricate in chip, transcribed as /tʃ/ is :

- **a voiceless palate-alveolar affricate**
- voiced palate-alveolar affricate

13) The first sound in joy, transcribed as / dʒ/ is :

- **voiced palate-alveolar affricate**
- a voiceless palate-alveolar affricate