

1) The description of how words, phrases and clauses are constructed and combined in a language is:

Grammar

Syntax

Morphemes

Morphology

2) The parts of words (i.e. stems, prefixes, and suffixes).

Morphemes

Syntax

Morphology

Grammar

3) The three major families of words are:

Lexical words, function words and inserts

Lexical verbs, nouns and modals

Modals, prepositions and noun phrases

Verb phrases and noun phrases

4) They fill the position of a noun or a whole noun phrase.

Pronouns

Coordinators

Auxiliary verbs

Prepositions

5) 'be, have and do' are:

Primary auxiliary

Modal auxiliary

Verbs

Personal verbs

6) 'The monkey saw a leopard' generates this rule:

S ----> NP V NP

S ----> V NP NP

S ----> PP NP V

S ----> NP PP V

7) The noun phrase in 'Tarzan saw a lion' generates this rule:

a. NP ----> VP

b. NP ----> Np

c. NP ----> Nc

d. NP ----> PP NP

8) The verb phrase 'The monkey died' generates this rule:

a. VP ----> VI

b. VP ----> NP

c. VP ----> VT

d. VP ----> PP NP

9) The verb phrase in 'Tom was persistent' generates this rule:

a. VP ----> VL NP

b. VP ----> VL Adj

c. VP ----> (Art) N

d. VP ----> NP Adj

10) This rule 'S ----> NP VP' VP= V NP PP generates this sentence:

a. I jumped from the window.

b. Larry opened the oyster with a hammer.

c. Abdullah was crying all night long.

d. The rain continued.