

الواجب الاول علم المعاني والبراغماتيك

١. In 1894, in a paper entitled: "Reflected meanings: a point in semantics," the term "Semantics" was used to refer to:

- a. meaning and its development
- b. the science of meaning
- c. meaning in a particular context
- d. the manipulation of language

٢. Which of the following statements is NOT correct when we compare sense and reference?

- a. Sense deals with relationships inside the language
- b. Reference deals with relationships between the language and the world
- c. The referent of an expression is an abstraction in the mind of language users
- d. Every meaningful expression has sense, but not necessarily reference

٣. In the collocation "blond hair", the type of collocational restriction is:

- a. based on meaning
- b. based on range
- c. based on reference
- d. based on neither meaning nor range

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How do the synonyms “gentleman/chap” differ? .١

- .a. Each belongs to different dialects
- .b. Each belongs to different styles
- .c. Each has different emotive or evaluative meanings
- .d. They are both collocationally restricted to different environments

Choose the type of antonymy found in the pair “married/unmarried”. .٢

- a. binary antonymy
- b. converses
- c. relational opposites
- d. gradable antonymy

Which of the following is an example of homonymy? .٣

- (a. earth (our planet vs. soil
- (b. bank (financial institution vs. the side of a river
- (c. tail (of a coat vs. of an animal
- (d. fork (in a road vs. instrument for eating

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١. 'I promise to stop doing that.' What is the type of the speech act in this utterance? .١

- a. constative
- b. explicit performative
- c. implicit performative
- d. neither constative nor performative

٢. What is the speech act that is not always intended by the speaker? .٢

- a. locutionary act
- b. illocutionary act
- c. perlocutionary act
- d. commissive act

٣. 'I swear to be there promptly.' What is the type of illocution in this utterance? .٣

- a. direct directive illocution
- b. indirect directive illocution
- c. direct commissive illocution
- d. indirect commissive illocution

٤. If a speaker is NOT being 'truthful' when engaged in a conversation, which Maxim of Grice is he violating? .٤

- a. The Maxim of Quantity
- b. The Maxim of Quality
- c. The Maxim of Relation
- d. The Maxim of Manner