

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

نبدأ

المحاضرة الأولى...

Tag Questions

Our voices go up on the tag if we aren't sure about the answers; it becomes a real question.

بنهاية السؤال لو صوتنا ارتفع معناته احنا بنسأل ونبيغى اجابة (بالامتحان ارتفاع الصوت هيكون كايبتال)
??You will do it quickly, WON'T YOU

Our voices go down on the tag if we already know the answer and are making small talk.

بنهاية السؤال لو صوتنا انخفض معناته احنا بنسأل ونبيغى نسولف-نطلع شي من تحت الارض نسولف عليه-
( بالامتحان ارتفاع الصوت هيكون كايبتال)

?John and Mark aren't English, are they

speaker's intonation.

Paying attention to intonation will help you better understand a speaker's meaning

لازم ننتبه ل-intonationطريقة النطق- لأنه هيخلينا نعرف ونتفهم نوايا المتكلم

Asking Tag Questions

grammar in tag questions

if the verb in the main clause is affirmative, the verb in the "tag" (last two words) is negative

إذا كان الفعل في الجملة الأساسية مثبت Tag.....هيكون منفي

?It's warm today, isn't it

If the verb in the main clause is negative, the verb in the "tag" (last two words) is affirmative.

إذا كان الفعل في الجملة الأساسية منفي Tag.....هيكون مثبت

?It isn't very windy today, is it

Common Expressions in Conversation

Introducing Someone

- I'd like you to meet...
- (This is... a friend of mine (my brother, sister, etc.
- Have you met..

ردة فعلي: Responses

Nice (Glad, Pleased) to meet you.

Ending a Conversation

- Well, I've got to run.
- Good-bye.
- See you later (Friday, etc.).
- Have a good day. Have a good weekend
- I have to go now, but I'll see (call) you ...
- It's been good seeing you (talking to you).
- Talk to you soon.
- Keep in touch.

Expressing Thanks

- Thanks.
- Thank you very much (so much)
- That was very kind of you,
- How thoughtful!
- I appreciate it. I'm very grateful
- ردة فعلي لمن احد يشكرني : 🍷
- You're welcome.
- Don't mention it.

Giving an Apology

- I'm very sorry.
- Excuse me.
- Forgive me.
- It was my fault
- ردة وشو أرد ع المعتذر : Responses
- No problem.,
- That's ok. That's all right.
- Don't worry about it.

المحاضرة الثانية...

Asking For Directions للسؤال عن العنوان...

- How do you get to ... ?
- Could you tell me where Is?
- Is far from here?
- I'm looking for ...
- I'm trying to find...
- In what direction is ...?

Understanding Tone of Voice تفهم نغمة الصوت

من طريقة نغمة الصوت ممكن نعرف الانسان ودود ولا لأ مو بس يعتمد عالکلمات...

Understanding Reductions فهم الاختصارات...

In a normal or fast speech

Learning to understand reductions will help you become a better listener

مهم

تعلم فهم الاختصارات يجعلنا مستمعين جيدين..

المحاضرة الثالثة..

Gerund Form.....صيغة الفعل/المصدر...

A gerund is the base form of a verb + -ing.

صيغة الفعل بشكلها الأساسي الكلمة(بدون اضافات)+ ING

Gerunds can be used as nouns

ممكن تستخدم كـ nouns

work+-ing=working

pay+-ing=paying

improve+-ing=improving

Gerunds as Subjects

A gerund can be the subject of a sentence. It is always singular. Use a third-person singular verb after a gerund

صيغة الفعل لمن تجي Subjects

-دائما تكون مفردة

-الشخص الثالث -اللي هو مميم لو كانت الجملة عن SHE-HE-IT ف هيكون فعلها فيه S في الاخر تعود

لهم

مثال

Voting is an important responsibility >>>>>

Choosing a candidate takes time.<<<<<

بالمختصر...

Subjects تأتي قبل الفعل (V+ing)

الفعل الأول يجي فيه ING هاد Gerunds as Subjects

والفعل الذي يلحقه S +ع حسب الجملة فعل لاحق is أو s في اخر الفعل اللاحق مثل takes

.....

Be Careful! انتبهوا

Don't confuse gerunds with the present progressive verb form.

يعني اذا سبقت الكلمة اللي فيها ING بفعل (BE) اللي هم (-am-is-are-was-were)

يكون هنا present progressive مو Gerunds

مثال

.....
am voting today. اهالا 🤔 هنا لانه voting سبقت ب am صارت present progressive

...

.....
Voting is an important responsibility.....
Gerunds as Subjects كذا

Gerunds as Objects

A gerund can be the object of certain verbs.

يمكن يجي object لفعل معين مثل

I suggest improving our schools

verb هنا suggest بس والـ object حقها improving

وهنا كذلك

I enjoy working for the people.

verb هنا enjoy بس والـ object حقها working

الكلمة اللي تجي فيها ing لفعل معين تصير Gerunds as Objects

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we often use go + gerund to describe activities

