

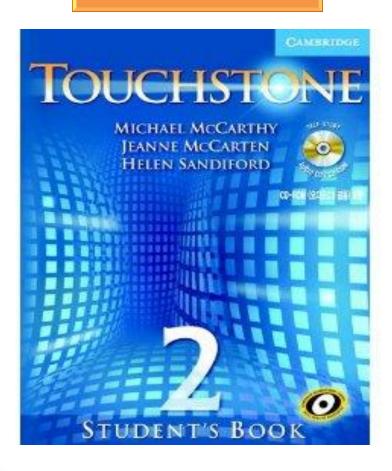
### English 101

Lecture (1)

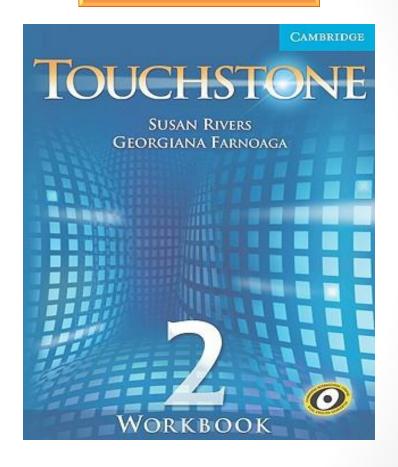
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#### Students Book



#### Work Book



## **Marks Distribution**

Discussions	10
Homework and quizzes	10
Downloading and watching the classes	10
Final exam	70
<u>Total</u>	<u>100</u>

#### General Introduction

 Parts of speech Do and Does Articles Verb to Be

# Parts of Speech



## Parts of Speech (cont)

Part of speech	function	Example words	Sentence example
Noun	Words that Name People, places, things, or ideas	Khaled, Dammam, Computer, Living room.	-Khaled kicked the ball Isabel cooks very well.
Pronoun	word that takes the place of a noun.	He, she, it , they, we.	-He kicked the ball she cooks very well
Verbs	Word that express an action or state of being	Do, swim, play, write, eat feel, help.	<ul><li>-Khaled swims every day.</li><li>- Ali and Mohammad play football.</li></ul>
Adjective	Describe nouns and pronouns.	Nice, big, easy, a/an, the, old, small.	-This is a big class. - I have a nice car.

## Parts of Speech (cont)

Part of speech	function	Example words	Sentence example
Adverb	Describing verbs, adjectives, and adverbs.	Well, badly, quietly, brightly, perfectly, very, quite.	<ul><li>-I speak English</li><li>perfectly.</li><li>- The girl is feeling</li><li>badly.</li></ul>
Preposition	Short words to link nouns to another words.	In, on, for, from, to, by, on.	<ul><li>-The picture on the wall.</li><li>- He traveled to Saudi Arabia.</li></ul>
Conjunction	Connects words, sentences, or clauses .	And, but, or, when	-She like silver and gold.
Interjection	Words shows emotions and exclamations.	Wow, Oh!, ouch.	- wow, I won the competition.

#### **Nouns**

- Is a word that is usually the name of something such as a person, place, thing, idea, or animals. In English.
- nouns can be singular or plural.
- Person: Ahmad, Sarah (proper nouns/names of people) teacher, student, doctor, .....etc.
- Place: USA, UK, Dammam, street, building, house
- Things: chair, table, laptop, TV
- Idea: truth, fear, anger, imagination
- Animals: cat, dog, fish, ant, snake

# Nouns (cont)

### Table (1):

• For the plural form of most nouns, add <u>s</u>.

Singular	Plural
bottle	Bottles
window	windows
sticker	stickers
book	books
car	cars

# Table (2)

• For nouns that end in ch, x, s, z, or s sounds, add es.

Singular	Plural
bus	buses
watch	watches
box	boxes
fox	foxes
glass	glasses

### Table 3

• For nouns ending in f or fe, change f to ves.

singular	plural
knife	knives
thief	thieves
life	lives
wife	wives
leaf	leaves

## Table (4)

• Nouns ending in vowels like y or o do not have definite rules:

Singular	plural
memo	memos
baby	babies
toy	toys
kidney	kidneys
stereo	stereos

# Table (5)

• Some nouns have different plural forms (irregular):

singular	plural
child	children
woman	women
man	men
mouse	mice
goose	geese

## Table (6)

• A few nouns have the same singular and plural forms:

singular	plural
sheep	sheep
deer	deer
series	series
species	species