

**تعريفات الصوتيات من المحاضره 8-14**

**المحاضره 9 لم اجد اي تعريف..**

**Monosyllabic :**

**morphemes like bile, which contain only one syllable**

**polysyllabic:**

**morphemes may contain more than one syllable**

**branching onsets:**

**onsets may contain two segments (as in bring, trap, clip)**

**onset :**

**all consonants occurring before the vowel**

**closed syllable :**

**one or more consonants in coda position**

**open syllable :**

**does not contain any consonants in coda position  
as word (buy)**

**allophones :**

**Realizations of a phoneme which are entirely  
predictable from the context**

**minimal pairs :**

**Pairs of words which differ with respect to only one  
sound (sit, sat, set)**

**Elision :**

**the process of not pronouncing a sound segment that  
might be presented in the deliberately careful  
pronunciation friendship [frɛnʃ ɪp].**

**Phonetics :**

**study of human speech sounds .**

**Phonology :**

**the study of certain sorts of mental organization.**

**Phonology** : is essentially the description of the systems and patterns of speech sounds in a language.

**mutually exclusive:**  
**the distribution of unaspirated and aspirated stops .**

**complementary distribution:**  
**where you get one kind of stops, you never get the other.**

**Monophthong** :  
**the vowel quality remains more or less constant.**

أسأل الله لي ولكم التوفيق..

أرجو مراجعة الملزمه قد اكون اخفقت في التجميع...

**ضجيج الحلم**