

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

المحاضره الثانيه لعلم الدلاله والبراغماتيك

[أسئلة مراجعة مجهود شخصي - علم الدلاله والبراغماتيك - د/ فهد بن عبدالرحمن بن دهيش]

1) In everyday talk, we frequently give the meanings of words, not in terms of their component features, but in terms of their

- features
- **relationships**

2) are two or more forms with very closely related meanings

- Antonymy
- **Synonyms**

3) Synonyms are two or more forms with very closely related meanings, which are often, but not always, in sentences

- **interchangeable**
- non-interchangeable

4) broad/wide, almost/nearly, cab/taxi, youth/adolescent, purchase/buy.

- Antonymy
- **Synonyms**

5) Synonyms in formality

- **differ**
- Similar

6) Two forms with opposite meanings are called.....

- **antonyms**
- Synonyms

7) quick/slow, rich/poor, old/young, alive/dead, true/false.

- **antonyms**
- Synonyms

8) can be used in comparative construction, e.g., bigger than/smaller than

- non-gradable antonym
- **gradable antonym**

9), the negative of one does indeed imply the other: He is not dead means He is alive

- gradable antonym

- **non-gradable antonym**

10) mean not negative but to do the reverse, e.g., tie/untie, enter/exit, pack/unpack, lengthen/shorten, raise/lower, dress/undress

- **Reversives**

- Similares

11) means the meaning of form is included in the meaning of another

- **Hyponymy**

- Homophony

12) dog/animal, Chihuahua/dog, carrot/vegetable

- Homophony

- **Hyponymy**

13) Not only words that can be hyponyms, too. (e.g., cut, punch, shoot, and stab are co-hyponyms of the superordinate “injure”

- **verbs**

- Non

14) When two or more different written forms have the same pronunciation

- **homophones**

- Homonymy

15) meat/meet, flour/flower, pail/pale, sew/so, see/sea, bare/bear.

- **homophones**

- Homonymy

16) When one form has two or more unrelated meanings

- **homonyms**

- Homophony

17) bank (of a river) – bank (financial institute), bat (flying creature) – bat (used in sport), race (contest of speed) – race (ethnic group)

- Homophony

- **Homonymy**

18) 3. When one form has multiple meanings that are all related by extension

- **polysemy**

- Homonymy

19) head (the top of your body/the top of a company), foot (of a person, of bed, of mountain), run (person does, water does, color does)

- Homonymy

- **polysemy**