

وهذي بعض التعاريف المهمة للمادة جمعتها من كذا موضوع:



### **Research :**

The systematic investigation into and study of materials and sources in order to establish facts and reach new conclusions.

### **Methods:**

A particular procedure for accomplishing or approaching something, esp. a systematic or established one.

### **Design :**

It is a logical structure of the inquiry - research

### **Longitudinal :**

study of something at different points in time

### **cross-sectional :**

study of something at one point in time

## Classical Report of Research :

Abstract♣

Introduction♣

Literature Review♣

Methods♣

Data Analysis♣

Results♣

Discussion♣

Conclusion♣

Bibliography♣

Appendices♣

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تعريف ثاني للـ **Research** ومهم:

Looking for new ideas and findings

### **A Citation and reference:**

A piece of work that is referenced to the Authorship

by

(quote it or paraphrase it)

### **Acknowledgement 1:**

Recognition that work has been the product of the  
work of another identified person

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## **Acknowledgement 2:**

A list of material that provides further information on the present work.

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## **Citation:**

The process of acknowledging or attributing an idea/quotation to another by providing information about the source of the other work.

## **Quotation:**

you take the words Exactly from the source and then put them into Quotations mark.

## **Quote:**

To refer to (part of) a speech that has been made by someone else.

## **Paraphrase :**

You have the meaning of the idea and then you retell the idea in your own words. But still you need to refer to the original author

### **Research Hypothesis - RH:**

Question is previously answered by different research.

Research Hypothesis came from# Literature Review.(previous research)

### **A hypothesis is :**

a statement that describes or explains a relationship among variables

### **A hypothesis It is:**

a prediction that is derived from your research question.

### **A research question # Rh:**

is the question that You ask through your research

### **A research question # Rh:**

Question is something not answered before.

### **A Prediction is# :**

derived from your research question

**\*Bias التحيز:**

**Don't choose samples cause you like them or they are  
only around you**

العقل المفكر