



كلية الدراسات التطبيقية وخدمة المجتمع

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# English 101

Lecture (21)

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# Unit 7

## Going away

*In Unit 7, you learn how to . . .*

- use infinitives to give reasons.
- use *it* in sentences like *It's easy to do*.
- ask for and give advice and suggestions.
- talk about vacations and getting ready for a trip.
- respond to suggestions.
- use *I guess* to sound less sure about something.



# Lesson A: Getting ready

In this lesson you will learn how to :  
Use infinitives to give reasons

## New Vocabulary

- **Pack:** to put things into cases, bags etc. ready for a trip somewhere
- **Suitcase:** a large case with a handle, used for carrying clothes and possessions when you travel.
- **Cap:** a taxi
- **Cheap:** low price. [≠ expensive]
- **Flight:** a journey in a plane
- **Bargain:** something you buy cheaply or for less than its usual price.
- **Relative:** a member of your family
- **Snorkeling:** when you swim under water using a snorkel. A **snorkel** is a tube that allows someone who is swimming to breathe air under water.
- **Schedule:** a list that shows the times that buses, trains etc. leave or arrive at a particular place [= timetable]

TO DO!

Go online to find a flight.

Get a new suitcase, and pack.

Take photo ID. (Find passport!)

Call for a cab? Or get a bus schedule.

Check on the weather.



**Alicia** Are you ready for your trip to Puerto Rico?

**Rita** Yeah, kind of. But I still have a lot to do! I need to go shopping to get a new suitcase, and I still have to go online to find a cheap flight.

**Alicia** Is it easy to find bargains on the Internet?

**Rita** Well, it's not too hard. You just have to do some research.

**Alicia** So, where are you going exactly?

**Rita** Well, first I'm going to San Juan to see my relatives, and then we're all going someplace to go snorkeling.

**Alicia** That sounds exciting.

**Rita** Yeah. It's going to be fun.

**A Match the sentences.**

1. Jim and Mark are planning to go to Ecuador. **d**\_\_\_\_\_
2. First, Jim needs to call the embassy. **a**\_\_\_\_\_
3. Then he's going to go on the Internet. **e**\_\_\_\_\_
4. Mark has to go to a bookstore. **b**\_\_\_\_\_
5. Then he's going to the library. **h**\_\_\_\_\_
6. Jim's going to go to the bank. **g**\_\_\_\_\_
7. Jim and Mark are going to go to the mall. **f**\_\_\_\_\_
8. They're going to the bus station. **c**\_\_\_\_\_

- a. He needs to find out about visas.
- b. He wants to buy a good guidebook.
- c. They want to pick up an airport bus schedule.
- d. They're going to learn Spanish.
- e. He's going to look for a cheap flight online.
- f. They have to buy some suitcases.
- g. He needs to change some money.
- h. He wants to do research before they go.

## 2 Grammar *Infinitives for reasons; It's + adjective + to ...*

I'm going to Puerto Rico **to see** my relatives.

I need to go shopping **to get** a suitcase.

I have to go online **to find** a flight.

Is it easy **to find** bargains online?

**It's** easy **to do**.

**It's** not hard **to do**.

### Grammar

- Affirmative statements

**It's + adjective + to ...**

*It's easy to find cheap flights.*

*It's fun to meet new people.*

*It's good to know a little of the language.*

- Negative statements

**It's + not + adjective + to ...**

*It's not hard to do.*

- Questions with "Is it"

*Is it + adjective + to-infinitive?*

*Is it easy to find parking spaces here?*

**A** Imagine you are planning a trip to a foreign country. Make sentences about things you have to do. Then match each sentence with a question someone might ask you.

1. I need to get a phrase book to learn some expressions.

1. get a phrase book / learn some expressions e
2. call the embassy / ask about a visa a
3. go on the Internet / get a flight b
4. call a travel agent / get a hotel room f
5. buy a guidebook / find out about trains c
6. go to the bank / change some money d

- a. Is it hard to get a visa?
- b. Is it safe to pay online with a credit card?
- c. Is it easy to get around?
- d. Is it safe to carry a lot of cash?
- e. Is it necessary to know the language?
- f. Is it good to make reservations in advance?




# Lesson B: Things to Remember



**B** Think of three things you need and three things you don't need to take on these trips. Complete the chart. Then compare with a partner.

	<i>On a camping trip</i>	<i>On a business trip</i>	<i>To stay overnight with a friend</i>
<i>You need</i>	a tent insect repellent a sleeping bag	pajamas a brush toothpaste	toothpaste toothbrush pajamas
<i>You don't need</i>	a hair dryer a pair of scissors	a tent a sleeping bag first-aid kit	a tent a flashlight insect repellent

## 2 Building language

**A**  Listen. Jenny's going on a camping trip. What's her mother's advice? Practice the conversation.

*Mom* Jenny, maybe you should take some insect repellent. . . . Oh, and take a flashlight, and don't forget to pack some spare batteries. . . . Why don't you take my jacket? It's a good idea to have something warm. . . . Now, you need to take a hat. You could borrow your dad's. But don't lose it. . . . Oh, and Jenny, do you want to pack some other shoes?

*Jenny* I'm sorry, Mom. Did you say something? I can't hear you with my headphones on.



### 3 Grammar *Advice and suggestions*

What **should** I take?

**Should** I take these shoes?

You **should** take a hat.

You **shouldn't** take high heels.

You **could** borrow your dad's hat.

You **need to** have warm clothes.

Do you want to pack some other shoes?

**Why don't you** take a hat?

**It's a good idea to** pack a jacket.

**Take** a flashlight.

**Don't forget to** pack some batteries.

#### **In conversation . . .**

**You should . . .** can be very strong.  
People sometimes soften it by saying:

*I think you should . . .*

*Maybe you should (just) . . .*

*You should probably . . .*

# Advice and Suggestions

## Strong Advice

- **Should**

Subject + **should (not)** + base verb

*You should take some insect repellent.*

*You shouldn't carry a lot of cash with you.*

- **Need to**

Subject + **need to** + base verb

*You need to take a cap*

- **Imperatives**

*Take a hat*

*Don't forget to pack a jacket*

## Suggestions

- **Could**

Subject + **could (not)** + base verb

*You could borrow your dad's hat*

*You couldn't go without a camera*

- **Questions with: Why don't you ....?**

*Why don't you take my jacket*

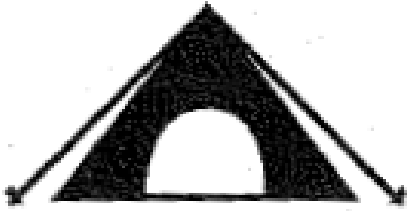
- **Questions with: Do you want to ...?**

*Do you want to pack some other shoes?*

- **The expression: It's a good idea to ...**

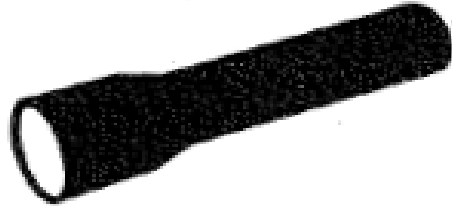
*It's a good idea to take your sunglasses.*

**A** Write the words under the pictures.



**A tent**

1. \_\_\_\_\_



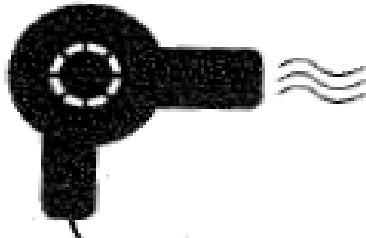
**A flashlight**

2. \_\_\_\_\_



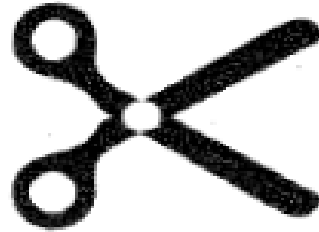
**A toothbrush**

3. \_\_\_\_\_



**A hair dryer**

4. \_\_\_\_\_



**A par of scissors**

5. \_\_\_\_\_



**A razor**

6. \_\_\_\_\_

**B Circle the correct words, and complete the sentences.**

- You use toothpaste with your toothbrush to clean your teeth.  
a. soap                      b. a tent                      **c. toothpaste**
- You use \_\_\_\_\_ at the beach if you don't want to get a sunburn.  
a. makeup                      **b. sunscreen**                      c. a pair of scissors
- You wear \_\_\_\_\_ when you go to bed.  
**a. pajamas**                      b. a bathing suit                      c. sandals
- Most people use \_\_\_\_\_ to wash their hair.  
a. soap                      b. a brush                      **c. shampoo**
- When you go camping, you use \_\_\_\_\_ in your tent because you don't have a bed.  
a. insect repellent                      b. a flashlight                      **c. a sleeping bag**
- A lot of men use \_\_\_\_\_ to remove the hair on their faces.  
a. a brush                      **b. a razor**                      c. a towel
- If you are hurt or sick while camping, get medicine from \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. batteries                      b. a towel                      **c. a first-aid kit**
- Bring extra \_\_\_\_\_ with you to get power for your flashlight or radio.  
**a. batteries**                      b. pajamas                      c. makeup
- Wear \_\_\_\_\_ to keep your feet cool when it's hot.  
a. sunglasses                      **b. sandals**                      c. a hat
- People sometimes wear \_\_\_\_\_ on their faces to look good.  
a. sunscreen                      **b. makeup**                      c. insect repellent

**THANK YOU**