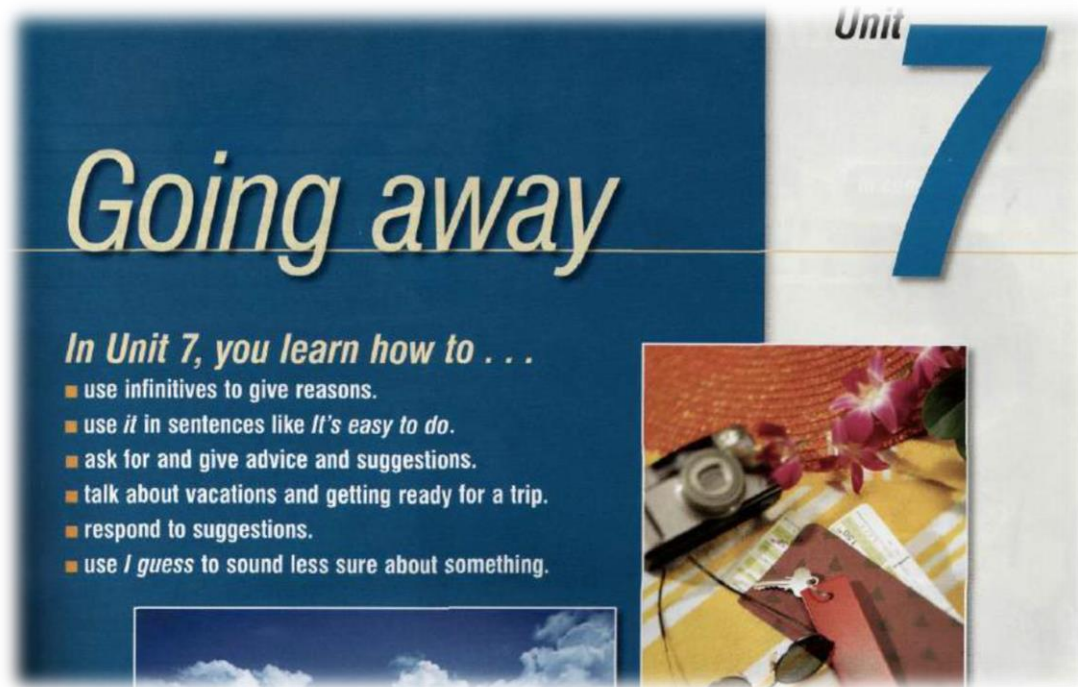


# English 101

## Lecture (21)


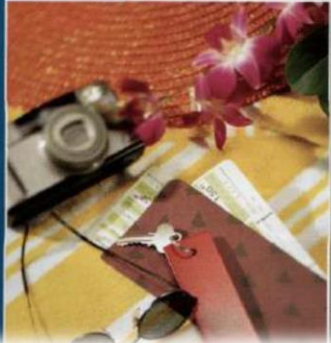


**Unit 7**

# Going away

*In Unit 7, you learn how to . . .*

- use infinitives to give reasons.
- use *it* in sentences like *It's easy to do*.
- ask for and give advice and suggestions.
- talk about vacations and getting ready for a trip.
- respond to suggestions.
- use *I guess* to sound less sure about something.



### Lesson A: Getting ready

In this lesson you will learn how to :  
Use infinitives to give reasons

## New Vocabulary

- **Pack:** to put things into cases, bags etc. ready for a trip somewhere
- **Suitcase:** a large case with a handle, used for carrying clothes and possessions when you travel.
- **Cap:** a taxi
- **Cheap:** low price. [≠ expensive]
- **Flight:** a journey in a plane
- **Bargain:** something you buy cheaply or for less than its usual price.
- **Relative:** a member of your family
- **Snorkeling:** when you swim under water using a snorkel. A **snorkel** is a tube that allows someone who is swimming to breathe air under water.
- **Schedule:** a list that shows the times that buses, trains etc. leave or arrive at a particular place [= timetable]



*Alicia* Are you ready for your trip to Puerto Rico?

*Rita* Yeah, kind of. But I still have a lot to do! I need to go shopping to get a new suitcase, and I still have to go online to find a cheap flight.

*Alicia* Is it easy to find bargains on the Internet?

*Rita* Well, it's not too hard. You just have to do some research.

*Alicia* So, where are you going exactly?

*Rita* Well, first I'm going to San Juan to see my relatives, and then we're all going someplace to go snorkeling.

*Alicia* That sounds exciting.

*Rita* Yeah. It's going to be fun.

**A Match the sentences.**

1. Jim and Mark are planning to go to Ecuador. **d**\_\_\_\_\_
2. First, Jim needs to call the embassy. **a**\_\_\_\_\_
3. Then he's going to go on the Internet. **e**\_\_\_\_\_
4. Mark has to go to a bookstore. **b**\_\_\_\_\_
5. Then he's going to the library. **h**\_\_\_\_\_
6. Jim's going to go to the bank. **g**\_\_\_\_\_
7. Jim and Mark are going to go to the mall. **f**\_\_\_\_\_
8. They're going to the bus station. **c**\_\_\_\_\_

- a. He needs to find out about visas.
- b. He wants to buy a good guidebook.
- c. They want to pick up an airport bus schedule.
- d. They're going to learn Spanish.
- e. He's going to look for a cheap flight online.
- f. They have to buy some suitcases.
- g. He needs to change some money.
- h. He wants to do research before they go.

## **2 Grammar** *Infinitives for reasons; It's + adjective + to ...*

I'm going to Puerto Rico **to see** my relatives.      **Is it easy to find** bargains online?  
I need to go shopping **to get** a suitcase.              **It's easy to do.**  
I have to go online **to find** a flight.                      **It's not hard to do.**

### **Grammar**

- **Affirmative statements**

**It's + adjective + to ...**

*It's easy to find cheap flights.*

*It's fun to meet new people.*

*It's good to know a little of the language.*

- **Negative statements**

**It's + not + adjective + to ...**

*It's not hard to do.*

- **Questions with "Is it"**

**Is it + adjective + to-infinitive?**

*Is it easy to find parking spaces here?*

**A** Imagine you are planning a trip to a foreign country. Make sentences about things you have to do. Then match each sentence with a question someone might ask you.

1. I need to get a phrase book to learn some expressions.

1. get a phrase book / learn some expressions e
2. call the embassy / ask about a visa a
3. go on the Internet / get a flight b
4. call a travel agent / get a hotel room f
5. buy a guidebook / find out about trains c
6. go to the bank / change some money d

- a. Is it hard to get a visa?
- b. Is it safe to pay online with a credit card?
- c. Is it easy to get around?
- d. Is it safe to carry a lot of cash?
- e. Is it necessary to know the language?
- f. Is it good to make reservations in advance?

## Lesson B: Things to Remember



**B** Think of three things you need and three things you don't need to take on these trips. Complete the chart. Then compare with a partner.

|                       | <i>On a camping trip</i> | <i>On a business trip</i> | <i>To stay overnight with a friend</i> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| <i>You need</i>       | a tent                   | pajamas                   | toothpaste                             |
|                       | insect repellent         | a brush                   | toothbrush                             |
|                       | a sleeping bag           | toothpaste                | pajamas                                |
| <i>You don't need</i> | a hair dryer             | a tent                    | a tent                                 |
|                       | a pair of scissors       | a sleeping bag            | a flashlight                           |
|                       |                          | first-aid kit             | insect repellent                       |

## 2 Building language

**A** Listen. Jenny's going on a camping trip. What's her mother's advice? Practice the conversation.

*Mom* Jenny, maybe you should take some insect repellent. . . . Oh, and take a flashlight, and don't forget to pack some spare batteries. . . . Why don't you take my jacket? It's a good idea to have something warm. . . . Now, you need to take a hat. You could borrow your dad's. But don't lose it. . . . Oh, and Jenny, do you want to pack some other shoes?

*Jenny* I'm sorry, Mom. Did you say something? I can't hear you with my headphones on.



## 3 Grammar Advice and suggestions

What **should** I take?

**Should** I take these shoes?

You **should** take a hat.

You **shouldn't** take high heels.

You **could** borrow your dad's hat.

You **need to** have warm clothes.

Do you want to pack some other shoes?

Why **don't you** take a hat?

It's a **good idea** to pack a jacket.

**Take** a flashlight.

**Don't forget to** pack some batteries.

### In conversation . . .

**You should** . . . can be very strong. People sometimes soften it by saying:

*I think you should . . .*

*Maybe you should (just) . . .*

*You should probably . . .*

# Advice and Suggestions

## Strong Advice

- **Should**  
Subject + **should (not)** + base verb  
*You **should** take some insect repellent.*  
*You **shouldn't** carry a lot of cash with you.*
- **Need to**  
Subject + **need to** + base verb  
*You **need to** take a cap*
- **Imperatives**  
*Take a hat*  
*Don't forget to pack a jacket*

## Suggestions

- **Could**  
Subject + **could (not)** + base verb  
*You **could** borrow your dad's hat*  
*You **couldn't** go without a camera*
- **Questions with: Why don't you ...?**  
*Why **don't you** take my jacket*
- **Questions with: Do you want to ...?**  
*Do you **want to** pack some other shoes?*
- **The expression: It's a good idea to ...**  
*It's a **good idea** to take your sunglasses.*

A Write the words under the pictures.



1. A tent



2. A flashlight



3. A toothbrush



4. A hair dryer



5. A pair of scissors



6. A razor

**B Circle the correct words, and complete the sentences.**

1. You use toothpaste with your toothbrush to clean your teeth.  
a. soap                      b. a tent                      **c** toothpaste
2. You use \_\_\_\_\_ at the beach if you don't want to get a sunburn.  
a. makeup                      **b** sunscreen                      c. a pair of scissors
3. You wear \_\_\_\_\_ when you go to bed.  
**a** pajamas                      b. a bathing suit                      c. sandals
4. Most people use \_\_\_\_\_ to wash their hair.  
a. soap                      b. a brush                      **c** shampoo
5. When you go camping, you use \_\_\_\_\_ in your tent because you don't have a bed.  
a. insect repellent                      b. a flashlight                      **c** a sleeping bag
6. A lot of men use \_\_\_\_\_ to remove the hair on their faces.  
a. a brush                      **b** a razor                      c. a towel
7. If you are hurt or sick while camping, get medicine from \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. batteries                      b. a towel                      **c** a first-aid kit
8. Bring extra \_\_\_\_\_ with you to get power for your flashlight or radio.  
**a** batteries                      b. pajamas                      c. makeup
9. Wear \_\_\_\_\_ to keep your feet cool when it's hot.  
a. sunglasses                      **b** sandals                      c. a hat
10. People sometimes wear \_\_\_\_\_ on their faces to look good.  
a. sunscreen                      **b** makeup                      c. insect repellent

**THANK YOU**

**Focus** / مجهود شخصي