

# English 101

## Lecture (27)

### Revision 2. Touchstone 2

#### Units (1&2)

**Unit 1: Making friends**

**How well do you know your new classmates?**

**QUESTIONNAIRE**

<b>YOUR NAME</b> *	<b>LIFESTYLE</b> *
1. What's your name? _____	1. Are you a full-time student? _____
2. What does your name mean? _____	a. <i>If yes:</i> What's your major? _____
3. Do you have a middle name? _____	b. <i>If no:</i> What do you do for a living? _____
4. Are you named after someone? _____	2. How do you get to work or class? _____
5. Do you like your name? _____	3. How long does it take? _____
<b>HOME AND FAMILY</b> *	<b>FRIENDS</b> *
1. Where do you live? _____	1. Do you have a lot of friends? _____
2. Do you like your neighborhood? _____	2. Are your friends from school, work, or your neighborhood? _____
3. Do you live alone or with your family? _____	3. What are your friends like? _____
4. Do you have any brothers or sisters? _____	4. Do you and your friends get together a lot? _____
5. Where are your parents from? _____	5. What do you do when you get together? _____

### Lesson A : Getting to know you

**Talk about yourself , your family , and your favorite things**

( SIMPLE PRESENT AND PRESENT OF BE )

#### NAME

\* What's your name?  
My name is .....

\* What does your name mean?  
My name means .....

\* Do you have a middle name?  
Yes, my middle name is .....

\* Are you name after someone?  
yes, I am named after my .....

\* Do you like your name?  
Yes, it's ok. It's a pretty common name.

#### LIFESTYLE

\* Are you a full-time student?  
Yes, I am.

\* What's your major?  
My major is history.

\* What do you do for a living?  
I work in a bank.

\* How do you get to work or class?  
I get to class by car.

\* How long does it take?  
It takes about 45 minutes

## Home and family

- \* Where do you live?  
I live in .....On .....street.
- \* Do you like your neighborhood?  
No, I don't. My neighborhood is .....
- \* Do you live alone or with your family?  
I live with my family.
- \* Do you have any brothers or sisters?  
I have two brothers.
- \* Where are your parents from?  
My parents are from .....

## Friends

- \* Do you have a lot of friends?  
Yes, I do. I have a lot of friends.
- \* Are your friends from school, work, or your neighborhood?  
My friends are from school.
- \* What are your friends like?  
They are a lot of fun.
- \* Do you and your friends get together a lot?  
Yes. We get together every week.
- \* What do you do when you get together?  
We usually go to the mall

### Grammar Simple present and present of be (review)

Unit 1 Making friends

- Are** you from a big family?  
Yes, I **am**. I'm one of six children.  
No, I'm **not**. There are only two of us.
- Are** you and your friends full-time students?  
Yes, we **are**. We're English majors.  
No, we're **not**. We're part-time students.

- What's your name? **Is** it Leo?  
Yes, it **is**. My name's Leo Green.  
No, it's **not**. My name **isn't** Leo. It's Joe.
- Where **are** your parents from? **Are** they from Peru?  
Yes, they **are**. They're from Lima.  
No, they're **not**. My parents **aren't** from Peru.

- Do** you **have** any brothers and sisters?  
Yes, I **do**. I have a brother.  
No, I **don't**. I'm an only child.
- Do** you and your friends **get** together a lot?  
Yes, we **do**. We go out all the time.  
No, we **don't**. We don't have time.

- What **does** your brother **do**? **Does** he **go** to college?  
Yes, he **does**. He **goes** to the same college as me.  
No, he **doesn't**. He **works** at a bank.
- Where **do** your parents **live**? **Do** they **live** nearby?  
Yes, they **do**. They **live** near here.  
No, they **don't**. They **don't live** around here.

**A** Think of a possible question for each answer. Compare with a partner.

1. A What's your favorite color?  
B Red.
2. A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B No, I'm not. I have one sister.
3. A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B No, I don't. I don't drive.
4. A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B He works in a store.
5. A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B We usually go out to dinner or see a movie.
6. A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B No, they don't. They don't have time.
7. A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B No, I hate mornings. I'm not a morning person.
8. A \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
B Well, I have a part-time job. I work Saturdays.

## The Simple Present Tense

- Expresses a habit or often repeated action.  
Adverbs of frequency such as, *often, seldom, sometimes, never*, etc. are used with this tense.

1. She goes to work everyday.
2. They *always* eat lunch together.

- This tense also expresses general truths or facts that are timeless.

1. Water boils at 100 degrees Celsius.
2. Wood floats over water.

### Responses with too:

When you agree with the speaker:

- I'm allergic to horses.  
I am too. (me too)
- I watch pro soccer.  
I do too. {me too}
- I can shop for hours.  
I can too. {me too}

### Responses with either:

When you agree with the speaker.

- I'm not an animal lover.  
I'm not either. {me either-neither}
- I don't watch much television.  
I don't either. {me either- neither}
- I can't afford anything new.  
I can't either. {me either- neither}

## Actually:

A: Do you come here a lot?

B: yeah, I do, actually.

1. We use actually to give new or surprising information.

A: So, you're American?

B: Well, actually, I'm from Canada.

2. We can also use actually to "correct" things people say or think.

## vocabulary

**Weather:** *the conditions in the air above the Earth such as wind, rain or temperature, especially at a particular time over a particular area.*

*e.g. bad/good/cold/dry/hot/  
stormy/warm/wet/etc. weather.*

**Exhibit:** *an object such as a painting that is shown to the public.*

*e.g. an art exhibit.*

**Crowded:** *If a place is crowded, it is full of people.*

*e.g. crowded streets.*

**Fan:** *someone who admires and supports a person, sport, sports team, etc.*

*e.g. More than 15, 000 Liverpool fans attended Saturday's game.*

**Improve:** *to (cause something to) get better.*

*e.g. I thought the best way to **improve** my French was to live in France.*

**Skill:** *an ability to do an activity or job well, especially because you have practiced it.*

*e.g. Ruth had great writing **skills**.*

**Meet:** *to see and speak to someone for the first time.*

*e.g. They **met** at work.*

**Event:** *anything that happens, especially something important or unusual.*

*e.g. Susannah's party was the social **event** of the year.*

## vocabulary

**Encourage:** to make someone more likely to do something, or to make something more likely to happen.

**e.g.** We were **encouraged** to learn foreign languages at school.

**Guess:** to give an answer to a particular question when you do not have all the facts and so cannot be certain if you are correct.

**e.g.** I didn't know the answer, so I had to guess.

**Allergic:** having a strong dislike of something.

**e.g.** I'm allergic **to** cats.

**Afford:** to be able to buy or do something because you have enough money or time.

**e.g.** I don't know how he can afford a new car on his salary.

**Broke:** without money.

**e.g.** I can't afford to go on holiday this year - I'm broke.

## Unit 2

## GRAMMAR: VERB FORMS

### Verb

I can **play** the piano.

I can't **play** very well.

I can't **sing** at all.

### to + verb

I love **to swim**.

I like **to play** pool.

I hate **to work out**.

I prefer **to watch** TV.

I'd like **to play** jazz.

### Verb + -ing

I love **swimming**.

I like **playing** pool.

I hate **working out**.

I prefer **watching** TV.

### Preposition + verb + -ing

I'm good **at drawing** people.

I'm not interested **in skiing**.

### Verb + -ing

I love **swimming**.

I like **playing** pool.

I hate **working out**.

I prefer **watching** TV.

## Complete the following questions

1. Can you   speak   (speak) Spanish?
2. Do you enjoy   cooking   (cook)?
3. Are you good at   skating   (skate)?
4. Do you like   To play/ playing   (play) table tennis?
5. Can you   swim   (swim)?
6. Are you interested in   joining   (join) an exercise class?
7. Do you prefer   To exercise/ exercising   (exercise) alone or with friends?
8. Would you like   to learn   (learn) a new sport?

## Object Pronouns

Number	person	Gender	Subject pronouns	Object pronouns
Singular	1 <sup>st</sup>	Male/female	I	Me
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Male/female	You	You
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Male	He	Him
		Female	She	Her
		Neuter	It	It
Plural	1 <sup>st</sup>	Male/female	We	Us
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Male/female	You	You
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Male/female/Neuter	They	them

## Example :

1) **I** study with Ahmad .

Ahmad studies with **me**

2) **You** call me .

I call **you**

3) **He** runs fast

I respect **him**

4) **She** is clever.

Do you know **her**?

5 ) **We** are at home.

☑Fahd drove **us** home

6 ) **It** doesn't work.

Can you fix **it**?

7 ) Do **you** need a table for three?

Should I send the message to all of **you**.

8 ) **They** play football.

☑I want to visit **them**.

I'm a singer. That's **me** on the CD.

**You**'re a musician? I'd like to hear **you**.

**She**'s pretty good. I like **her**.

**He**'s not a good singer. I don't like **him**.

It's a nice song. I like **it**.

**We** play in a band. Come listen to **us**.

**They**'re local guys. Do you like **them**?

## Grammar: object pronouns

## EVERYBODY & NOBODY

1. All the students are here today.
2. There are no students here today.

- A. Nobody is here today. No one is here today.**  
**B. Everybody is here today. Everyone is here today.**

I'm a singer. That's <b>me</b> on the CD.	It's a nice song. I like <b>it</b> .	Everybody	
You're a musician? I'd like to hear <b>you</b> .	<b>We</b> play in a band. Come listen to <b>us</b> .	Everyone	likes pop.
<b>She's</b> pretty good. I like <b>her</b> .	<b>They're</b> local guys. Do you like <b>them</b> ?	Nobody	
<b>He's</b> not a good singer. I don't like <b>him</b> .		No one	

## vocabulary

### Hobby:

An activity that you enjoy doing in your free time.

*For example:* I like to paint as a hobby.

### Novel:

A long printed story about imaginary characters and events.

*For example:* historical/romantic

### Hobby:

An activity that you enjoy doing in your free time.

*For example:* I like to paint as a hobby.

### Sculpture:

the art of forming solid objects that represent a thing, person, idea, etc. out of a material such as wood, clay, metal or stone.

*For example:* Tom teaches sculpture at the local art school.

### Design

The art or process of making a drawing of something to show how you will make it or what it will look.

*For example:* The new plane is in its final design stage.

### Jog:

to run slowly and steadily, especially as a way of exercising.

*For example:* I go jogging every morning.



## Really / Not really

You can use *really* to make statements stronger and to make negative statements softer.



- I really enjoy knitting.
- I really like making things.
- I'm not really into photography

*Not really* can also be a polite way to answer no.



- I don't really have much time for hobbies
- No, not really

Focus / مجهود شخصی