

Lecture 5

الشريحة 4-5-6-7-8 تقريباً مراجعة لما سبق دراسته ، باختصار:

- تعريف لـ Phonetics
- تعريف لـ Phonology و لـ Phoneme
- آلية الكلام والنطق .. (أماكن مرور الهواء واصدار الصوت) مثل اللسان والحنجرة والشفاه ... إلخ
- اللغة الانجليزية تحتوي على 44 صوت (24 صوت ساكن ، و 20 صوت متحرك).

1- Most vowel sounds are modified by the shape of the.....

- a- The alveolar ridge
- b- The tongue
- c- The lips**

2- Sounds of vowels are made by vibrating the..... (voicing):

- a- the vocal cords**
- b- The tongue
- c- The lips.

3- Most vowel sounds are modified by the shape of the lips, as this shapes:

- a- rounded
- b- spread
- c- Neutral
- d- All of above**

4- Monophthongs or pure vowels, is:

- a- single sounds**
- b- Double sounds
- c- Triple sounds

5- Diphthongs is:

- a- single sounds
- b- Double sounds**
- c- Triple sounds

6- Triphthongs, is:

- a- single sounds
- b- Double sounds
- c- Triple sounds**

7 - هنا حاولت اصنف الـ *vowels* حسب طول وقصر الصوت وارتفاع اللسان واستدارة الشفاة وغيرها في الجدول التالي:

Type of vowels	Short sound	Long sound	High of tongue	Rounded of lips	Example
Pure vowels or single vowels	-	<i>i:</i>	The tongue is raised higher.	spread	<i>tea</i>
	<i>I</i>	-	The tongue tip is raised slightly at the front towards the alveolar	slightly spread	<i>hip</i>
	<i>ə</i> (the Schwa)	-	Relaxing the mouth	neutral	<i>paper, over, about</i>
	-	<i>ɜ:</i> (long form of the schwa)	Relaxing the mouth	neutral	<i>Thirteen, bird</i>
	<i>ʌ</i>	-	The centre of the tongue is raised towards the soft plate	neutral	<i>up, cut, butter</i>
	-	<i>a:</i>		neutral	<i>car, fast, dark</i>
	<i>ʊ</i>	-	and the centre and back of the tongue is raised towards the soft plate	rounded	<i>Good, would, wool</i>
	-	<i>u:</i>	the tongue is raised higher	More rounded	<i>you, too, blue</i>
	<i>ɒ</i>	-	The tongue slightly raised at the back	rounded	<i>hot, clock, what</i>
	-	<i>ɔ:</i>			<i>door, four, more</i>
	<i>æ</i>	-	It's made with the mouth spread wide open	spread	<i>cat, man, apple & ran</i>
	<i>e</i>	-	Like the sound for 'a' it is a short sound that has no long version.		<i>wet, left, when & tell</i>
Diphthongs	<i>eɪ</i>		by sliding the tongue for one position to another-this is known as a glide		Ex: <i>hay, date, scrape & vein.</i>
	<i>əʊ</i>		like saying the letter 'O', It begins with (schwa) and moves towards the 'oo' sound		Ex: <i>good</i>
	<i>aʊ</i>		long /æ/ +shprt /ʊ/ أو ممكن ينطق مثل /a:/:		Ex: <i>cow, down</i>
	<i>aɪ</i>		a: + i		<i>tie, buy, height & night</i>
	<i>ɔɪ</i>		ɔ: + i		<i>boy, coin & coy</i>
	<i>ɪə</i>		i + ə		<i>here, hear & beer</i>
	<i>eə</i>		e + ə		<i>where, hair & care</i>
	<i>ʊə</i>		ʊ + ə		<i>poor, jury, cure</i>
Triphthongs	قليل وجوده لكن يكون 3 حروف متحركة مع بعض	(a diphthong + a schwa sound)			<i>eye, - adieu, beau</i>

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