مراجعة مدخل الى اللغويات

مرحبا اخوي الزعيم هذه الماده مستحيل انساها لاني جبت فيها درجه طيبه رغم غثاثتها وذلك بفضلا من الله  
  
**حاولت اتذكر اكثر لكن الذاكره ماساعدت**

**spoken language developed between 100,000 and 50,000 years ago1**

**spontaneously begin using the original God-given language2**

**speculationsAbsence of direct physical evidence to the origin of language3**

**by an Egyptian pharaoh named Psammetichus4**

**5by King James the Fourth of Scotland children were reported to have spoken Hebrew**

**C/ ‘Yo-he-ho’ Theory some social contex6**

**The human larynx or ‘voice box’ (containing the vocal cords)7**

**Communicative signal is a behavior used intentionally8**

**Informative signal is a behavior that provides information, usually unintentionally9**

**10Ideogram (ideographic writing) is a way of writing in which each symbol represents a concept/an idea.**

**more abstract derived forms are ideograms.11**

**Rebus writing is a way of writing in object is used to indicate the sound12**

**13Syllabic writing is a way of writing in which each symbol represents a syllable a unit of sound consisting of a vowel**

**Articulatory phonetics -study of how speech sounds are produced.14**

**Auditory phonetics-study of the perception of speech sounds by the ear15**

**Bilabials: sounds formed using both upper and lower lips.16**

**Dentals: sounds formed with the tongue tip behind the upper front teeth17**

**18 Phonemes smallest meaning-distinguishing sound unit**

**19A phone is a physically produced speech sound**

**20as a minimal pair site–side**

**21Phonotactics are constraints (restrictions) on the permissible**

**22Coda is the part of a syllable after the vowel**

**23Assimilation Process whereby a feature of one sound becomes part of another**

**24EtymologyٟStudy of the origin & history of a word**

**25Coinage: Kleenex**

**262Compounding Process of combining two (or more) words to form a new word.**

**27Clipping Process of reducing a word of more than one syllable to a shorter form.**

**28 Conversion: changing the function**