

1) a branch of linguistics that studies how the words of a language can be combined to make larger units, such as phrases, clauses, and sentences.

- **syntax**
- Morphology

2) primarily concerned with whether a sentence is "properly put together" rather than whether it is meaningful, or silly or bizarre.

- **syntax**
- Morphology

3) Linguists often divide a sentence/clause into two main parts:

- the object and the predicate.
- **the subject and the predicate.**
- the subject and the object.

4) characterized by words that share a structure and form a single expression.

- The predicate
- **Sentences**
- Clause

5) expresses an event in the clause and typically centers on a verb, but it includes as well any phrases modifying the verb (e.g. an object or any phrase selected by the verb)

- **The predicate**
- Sentences
- Clause

6) A sentence(s) is a combination of a:

- The NP Subject
- The VP Predicate
- **Noun Phrase (NP) and a Verb Phrase (VP).**

7) SOV (i.e. subject + object + verb)

- **e.g. Japanese**
- e.g. English

- e.g. Arabic

8) a simple sentence

- that contains just one predicate.

- that contains just one clause.

- **that contains just one clause; therefore, has just one predicate.**

9) that a sentence can contain more than one clause

- **true**

- false

10) have tense and/or person and number inflections. - That is, they are marked for 'tense' information and agreeing in 'person' and 'number' with the subject

- NON-FINITE verbs:

- **FINITE verbs:**

11) are NOT marked for tense, agreement or any other grammatical categories associated with the FINITE verbs.

- **NON-FINITE verbs:**

- FINITE verbs:

12) He plays the guitar. the verb "play-s" is....

- **FINITE**

- NON-FINITE

13) NON-FINITE verbs include:

- infinitives, participles

- infinitives, gerunds

- **infinitives, gerunds, participles**

14) it tells us the tense of the sentence

- NON-FINITE

- **FINITE**

15) you have never understood it .

- NON-FINITE tense-participles

- FINITE /NON-FINITE tense – infinite

- **FINITE /NON-FINITE tense-participles**

16) John watched the movie.

- NON-FINITE tense-participles

- **FINITE tense**

- FINITE /NON-FINITE tense – infinite

17) Some constructions contain one FINITE verb with a NON-FINITE verb.

- **true**

- false

18) She told him that they were studying at home.

- FINITE /NON-FINITE tense – infinite

- **FINITE /NON-FINITE tense-ing**

- FINITE tense