

### naming ceremonies **Lecture1**

1. **The kung people of Namibia**: a tribe native to southern Africa.
2. **To live up to**: to achieve a goal or value in one's personal life.
3. **Ochre**: a kind of clay or mineral that is orange-yellow in color.

### the people of Malawi were kind to her son **Lecture2**

1. **The peace corps**: is a volunteer organization by U.S president John F. Kennedy. Peace Corps volunteers go to developing countries to do volunteer work in the fields of education, agriculture, and technology.

### papa who wakes up tired in the dark **Lecture3**

1. **Abuelito**: Spanish for grandfather.
2. **Esta muerto**: Spanish for he is dead.
3. **Spears**: the author is probably referring to calla lilies. These long, white, slender flowers are often used in death ceremonies in México.

### Physician **Lecture 5**

1. **In the long run**: over a long period of time
2. **Primary care**: general, or non-specialized medical care
3. **to stick to**: to persist or commit to do something for a long period of time.

### The World's Fastest Woman **Lecture 6**

1. **The 100 meter event**: a foot race of a short distance.
2. **To top of**: to accomplish a goal in way that exceed minimum requirement.
3. **The anchor leg**: a position on a relay race.
4. **A relay race**: a race in which runners pass a baton to another runner who then continues the race.

### Wheelchair Basketball **Lecture 7**

1. **Lap**: one trip around a basketball court.
2. **Depend**: rely on.
3. **Pace**: step.
4. **In a row**: in a series without interruption.
5. **Violate**: to break a rule or do something illegal.

The opposite of the word **Easy** is **hard**.

The opposite of the word **heavyweight** is **lightweight**.

### Twelve-Year-Old Spelling Champ **Lecture 8**

1. **Illusion**: An erroneous perception of reality.
2. **champ**: winner.
3. **drill**: train.
4. **Via**: by or through something
5. **Marvelous**: the same meaning as wonderful.
6. **Eliminate**: defeat.

## Rules of the Game Lecture 9

1. **Diminish**: make or become less.
2. **Slit**: cut.
3. **Humility**: low view of one's importance. ( the opposite vanity)
4. **To bite back one's tongue**: to keep quiet.
5. **Observe**: to watch or listen someone.
6. **Distract**: prevent someone from concentrating on something.
7. **Vincent**: the narrator's brother.
8. **Life savers**: a kind of candy.
- 9.

### Synonyms ( same meaning)

1. The synonym of **Vanity** : **Pride**
2. The synonym of **Opponent** : **Challenger** or **Rival**
3. The synonym of **humility**: **Modesty**

### Antonyms / Opposites

1. The antonym/opposite of **Defeat** : **Victory**
2. The antonym/opposite of **Humility** : **Pride** or **Vanity**
3. The antonym/opposite of **Avoid** : **confront**
4. The antonym/opposite of **Murmur** : **Shout**
5. The antonym/opposite of **Diminish** : **increase**
6. The antonym/opposite of **Grin** : **frown**

## Private Detectives and Investigators Lecture 10

1. **aggressive** : strong.
2. **apprehend** : arrest or catch .
3. **assemble**: collect.
4. **assist**: help.
5. **evidence**: Proof against someone ex- criminal.

## A close Encounter with a UFO Lecture 11

1. **Pulled over**: parked on the side of the road.
2. **Recount**: to tell a story something and mostly a story
3. **Reverse**: to change to the opposite.
4. **Apprehension**: get captured or arrested.

## Time Traveler Lecture 12

1. **Picture-perfect**: so perfect it looked like a photo.
2. **Traffic-free**: clear of all vehicles or no traffic.
3. **Turtle-back-type**: a smooth, rounded top typical of cars from the 40s.
4. **Show-room-condition**: perfect condition; like new.
5. **Mint condition**: same meaning as " Show-room-condition"
6. **On the verge of**: very close to.
7. **Vanish**: disappear
8. **Nippy**: chilly
9. **Haunt**: Appears in a scary way.

### **Antonio's First day of school Lecture 13**

1. **Yawning**: large and open.
2. **Foreign tongue**: a foreign language.
3. **Sounds that seemed to gurgle from its belly**: low bubbling sounds came from deep inside the school.
4. **cómo te llamas**: Spanish for " what's your name?"
5. **tortilla**: a kind of bread commonly used in Mexico.
6. **La tristeza de la vida**: Spanish for " the sadness of life".
7. **Fascinated**: Very interested in
8. **Outcast**: person rejected
9. **the opposite of the word shame is: pride**

### **Bilingual Education in the United States Lecture 14**

1. **Host country**: The country in which an immigrant lives
2. **Vary**: Different things
3. **Implement**: put a plan
4. **Mandate**: give
5. **Literate**: Someone who's educated

the opposite of the word **Effective** : ineffective

the opposite of the word **Oppose**: Agree

the opposite of the word **Literate**: illiterate