



اللقاء المباشر الثاني
الفصل الثاني 1436-1437



Connecting words: And

And joins two or more similar things in **POSITIVE** sentences.

Examples:

I like Chinese **and** Italian food.

We have class on Mondays, Wednesdays, **and** Fridays.

I speak **and** write English well.

I speak **and** write English **and** Arabic well.



Connecting words: or

1. *Or* joins two or more similar things in **NEGATIVE** sentences.

I don't like warm milk *or* cold coffee.

We don't have class on Tuesdays *or* Thursdays.

I don't like pizza *or* hamburgers

2. *Or* also connects two or more CHOICES or ALTERNATIVES

I would like to go to Jeddah, Abha, *or* Taif.

My father *or* my brother will drive me to the airport.

Is this sentence true *or* false?



Connecting words: (and , or)

Combine each pair of sentences to make one sentence:

1. I like chocolate ice cream. I like coffee ice cream.

I like chocolate ice cream **and** coffee ice cream.

2. I can speak English. I can understand English.

I can speak **and** understand English

3. I can't speak French. I can't speak Japanese.

I can't speak French **or** Japanese.

4. You can eat your pizza here. You can take it home.

You can eat your pizza here **or** take it home.



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3. Ken went to school. Fred went to school.
- A. Ken went to school and Fred went to school.
 - B. Ken and Fred went to school. ✓
 - C. Ken, Fred went to school.
4. Harry went to the bathroom. Harry washed his hands.
- A. Harry went to the bathroom and washed his hands. ✓
 - B. Harry went to the bathroom and Harry washed his hands.
 - C. Harry went to the bathroom, washed his hands.





Choose the sentence with the correct order of words:

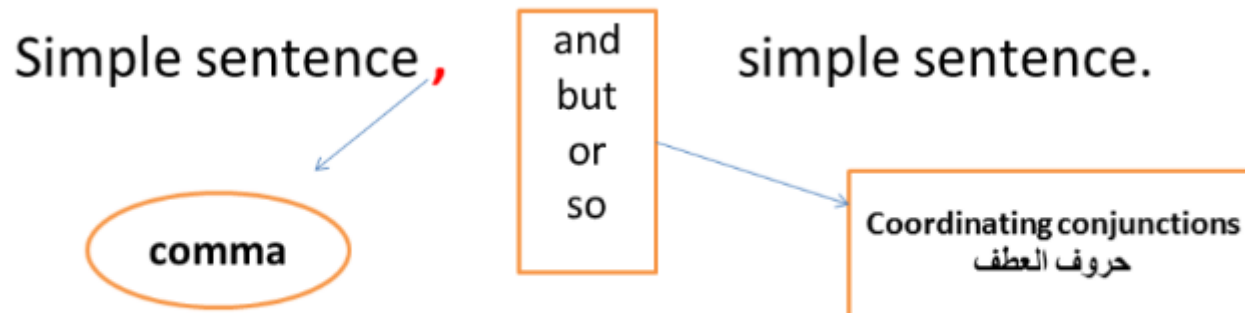
1. A. The party everyone left early.
B. Left everyone the party early.
C. Everyone left the party early. ✓
2. A. She home drives after work
B. She drives home after work. ✓
C. Home she drives after work.
3. A. Met my friend I in the park.
B. In the park met my friend I.
C. I met my friend in the park. ✓



The Compound Sentence

الجملة المركبة

A compound sentence is two simple sentences connected by a comma and a coordinating conjunction.



The Compound Sentence: Coordinating Conjunctions

Logical Relationship	Coordinating Conjunction
Addition	And
Contrast	But
Choice	Or
Result	So

Ahmad is a scientist, **and** he travels often.

He works in Damman, **but** he lives in Al-Ahsa.

He didn't study for the test, **so** he failed the exam.

Next year we will go to the beach, **or** we will stay at home.



The Compound Sentence: Coordinating Conjunctions

And connects two sentences with **similar** ideas. The sentences can be positive or negative:

My friend is a teacher, **and** his sister is a doctor.
He doesn't like music, **and** she doesn't like art.

But connects two sentences with opposite ideas:
She likes art, **but** she doesn't like music.



The Compound Sentence: Coordinating Conjunctions

Or connects two sentences that express alternatives or choices:

Every Friday, they go to a mall, **or** they visit some friends.

So connects a **reason** and a **result**:

My friend and his sister work a lot, so they don't go out very often.



The Compound Sentence: Coordinating Conjunctions

Insert the correct coordinating conjunction. Use **and**, **or**, **but**, or **so**.

1. We are going to have spaghetti for dinner, and we are going to have ice cream for dessert.
2. It is my birthday, but I have to go to work. I wish that I could stay home and relax.
3. Would you like to play tennis, or would you like to go to the golf course?
4. It is raining, so she is wearing a raincoat.



The Compound Sentence: Coordinating Conjunctions

5. It is cold outside, so we can't go swimming.
6. I'm hungry, but I don't have time to eat.
7. I enjoy opera, and I like the ballet.
8. She's a trustworthy friend, so I tell her my secrets.
9. I want to go to school, but I don't have enough money.
10. We can go to the movies, or we can rent a video.



Practice

Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A. They are running and jumping happily and their mother is watching them quietly.
- B. They are running and jumping happily, and, their mother is watching them quietly.
- C. They are running and jumping happily, and their mother is watching them quietly. ✓
- D. They are running and jumping happily and, their mother is watching them quietly.



Practice

Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A. Ali is tired, so, he would like to go to bed.
- B. Ali is tired so, he would like to go to bed.
- C. Ali is tired so he would like to go to bed.
- D. Ali is tired, so he would like to go to bed. ✓



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ
بِحَمْدِ اللَّهِ

