

- سؤال المطرح في المفرق هو :
لماذا يتم استخدام تعبير غامضة في الجمل
Why we use "Vague" Expressions?
- يتم استخدام تعبير غامضة في عدة امور :
People use vague expressions like:
 - ١- عند كلمة **and everything** كل شي
 - ٢- عند كلمة **and things like that** اشياء مثل ذلك
 - ٣- **and that sort of thing** هذا النوع من الشيء

Why we use "Vague" Expressions?

People use vague expressions like:

and everything
and things like that
and that sort of thing

When they expect the listener to know what they re referring to

- المفرق عطاك عدة كلمات اختياريه و محادثه مطلوب منك هو : كتابة الشيء الغامض اللي يقصده في المحادثة

B What do the "vague" expressions mean in these conversations? Choose two ideas from the box for each one. Then practice with a partner.

anniversaries	art exhibits	painting	✓ holidays	fruit salads
ice cream	cultural events	sculpture	see old friends	spend time at home

- ① A Do you go to a restaurant to celebrate special occasions *and stuff*? **holidays**
B Yeah, we know a nice place. They bring out cakes *and everything*. **ice cream**
- ② A Are you into art *and stuff like that*? **Painting, sculpture**
B Yeah, we have a lot of museums *and things like that* around here. **Art exhibits**
- ③ A What are you doing this weekend?
B I'm staying home. I really want to see my family *and everything*. **See old friends**

- المفروق هذا يطلب منك انك ترتب المحادثة :

3 Scrambled conversation

Conversation strategies

Number the lines of the conversation in the correct order.

- 7 But you can also shop for cool Chinese gifts and things.
- 1 Would you like to go to a Chinese festival?
- 4 OK. So, what do people do?
- 10 There's going to be free food? Great, I'd love to go.
- 6 Well, I don't know. I'm not big on dances and stuff like that.
- 9 Well, at least the food is great, and it's free.
- 8 Uh, maybe, but I don't have money for shopping right now.
- 3 It's for Chinese New Year.
- 5 Lots of things, like lion dances and everything!
- 2 I'm not sure. What kind of festival is it exactly?

- هنا عدة تعريفات و سبق ان تم شرحه في المحاضرات السابقة و طريقة حفصها

Vocabulary

- **An Invitation:** when someone is asked to go to an event
- **Traditions:** way of acting which people in a particular society group have continued to follow for a long time.
- **Bride:** a women who is about to get married.
- **Groom:** a man who is about to get married or has just got married.
- **Sign:** to write your name, usually on a written or printed document, to show that you agree with it is contents.
- **Register:** a book or record containing a list of names.
- **Bridesmaid:** a girl or woman who during the marriage ceremony helps the woman who is getting married.
- **Ribbons:** a long narrow strip of material used to tie things together or as a decoration.
- **Honeymoon:** a holiday taken by a man and a woman immediately after their marriage.
- **Nuts:** they dry fruit of particular trees which grows in a hard shell and can often be eaten.

Time to celebrate!

An invitation to a wedding

Different countries celebrate weddings with different traditions. Here are some traditions in the U.S., the United Kingdom, and Australia:

Before the wedding

Before the wedding, the bride's family sends out invitations. Some weddings happen at midday; others happen in the afternoon or morning.

The bride and groom go to with their families for a wedding ceremony. At the ceremony, the bride and groom make promises. Then they sign the wedding register. The main bridesmaid, usually a friend or relative of the bride, holds the bride's flowers in the ceremony. After the ceremony, the bride and groom usually travel together to the reception in a large car, decorated with ribbon.

The reception

The reception happens at the bride's house, a hotel or large country house. Before the reception, a photographer takes photos of the bride and groom and their families. The photographer also takes more photos at the reception. All the guests enjoy a meal together. At the end of the meal, some people make speeches. They wish the bride and groom 'good health' and 'great happiness'. Then the bride and groom cut their wedding cake - this is a good chance to take photos.

After the wedding, the bride and groom leave the reception and go on vacation together. This is called a 'honeymoon'. When the guests leave, they often receive a small bag of 'Jordan almonds' - nuts covered in sugar - to take home with them.

40

A Read the article. Then add the correct heading to each paragraph.

Traditional ways to celebrate History of the holiday When is Father's Day?
Ideas for Father's Day ✓ Why people celebrate Father's Day

Father's Day

Why people celebrate Father's Day

In many countries, there is a special day of the year when children of all ages celebrate their fathers. On this day - Father's Day - children tell their fathers that they love them, and thank them for their love and care.

History of the holiday

Father's Day is not a new celebration. Historians say a boy left a Father's Day message on a card made of clay about 4,000 years ago. The modern festival of Father's Day came from the United States when Sonora Louise Smart Dodd first thought of having a Father's Day celebration in 1909 to show her love for her father. In the United States, Father's Day became an official holiday in 1966.

When is Father's Day?

People in different countries celebrate Father's Day on different days. In the United States and the United Kingdom, it's on the third Sunday in June, whereas in Russia, it's in the the month of February.

Traditional ways to celebrate

Although many countries celebrate Father's Day at different times of the year, the holidays have one purpose in common - to show love and appreciation for fathers. For example, on Father's Day morning, some children bring their fathers breakfast in bed. Others give their fathers gifts they made especially for this holiday. And adults send their fathers cards.

Ideas for Father's Day

What are you going to do next Father's Day? Maybe you can use some of these ideas to make your fathers feel special.

- make or buy your father a beautiful card
- write him a letter telling him why you appreciate him
- do a special chore for him
- make him a special meal or bake a cake
- buy him his favorite candy
- plant a flower or tree somewhere he can see it

Look at the pictures. Write the special event. Then complete the descriptions with the expressions in the box.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| decorate their cars | go to a street parade | offer up a sheep or goat |
| exchange rings | ✓ travel to Mecca | exchange promises |
| get a diploma | give gifts | ✓ wear a cap and gown |
| give meat to the poor | give meat to the poor | stay in a tent |



graduation day

1. Ana and her classmates are going to wear a cap and gown. When they call her name, Ana's going to get a diploma.



Hajj

2. People are going to travel to Mecca. People are going to stay in a tent.



National Day

3. People are going to decorate their cars and go to a street parade.

- قاعدة AT و ON :

- استخدام on :

- الايام : Days

On star day – on Monday

- التاريخ Data

On 25 November

- العطل Weekday – weekends

- استخدام at

- الفترات مثل الظهر او المساء او الصباح

Part of the day

- الوقت المميز :

At 8:50 – at midday – at midnight

- ملاحظه الامثلة موضحة في المرفق

Prepositions of Time

ON

◦ Days

on Saturday – on Monday
I visit my grandparents on Friday.

◦ Dates

on 26th of November – on September 13
I was born on September 13th.

◦ Weekends and Weekdays

I don't work on weekends.
I only work on weekdays.

AT

◦ Part of the day (exception)

at night
I always watch TV at night

◦ Specific Time

at 8 a.m. - at midday - at midnight
I often wake up at 6 a.m.
My break starts at midday.

التوفيق للجميع اخوكم : احمد العيسى