

المحاضرة الخامسة



English 101

Lecture (5)

Unit 2: INTERESTS

A slide titled 'Unit 2 Interests'. The word 'Interests' is written in a large, white, italicized font on a dark blue background. To the right, the number '2' is written in a large, blue, 3D-style font on a light blue background. Below the title, the text 'In Unit 2, you learn how to . . .' is followed by a list of five bullet points:

- use different verb forms.
- use object pronouns, and the pronouns *everybody* and *nobody*.
- talk about your hobbies, interests, and taste in music.
- say *no* in a friendly way.
- use *really* and *not really* to make statements stronger or softer.

Lesson A

The objectives of this lesson:

- You learn how to use different verb forms.

- التعريفات :

في هذا الخصوص التعريفات طريقه الحفظ هو ان تأخذ من كل تعريف كلمه واحد تختلف عن باقي التعريفات و تحفظها لان في وقت الاختبار عندما تشاهد هذا الكلمة تعرف ايش هو جواب التعريف و بهذا يختصر لك الوقت المذاكرة و يسهل عليك الحفظ ((للإفادة)

New vocabulary

1) Hobby:

An activity that you enjoy doing in your free time.

For example: I like to paint as a hobby.



New vocabulary

2) Sculpture:

the art of forming solid objects that represent a thing, person, idea, etc. out of a material such as wood, clay, metal or stone.

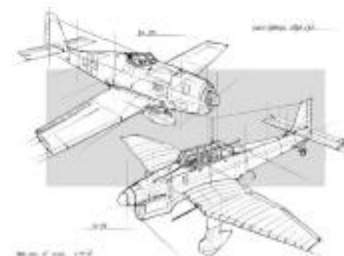
For example: Tom teaches sculpture at the local art school.



3) Design

The art or process of making a drawing of something to show how you will make it or what it will look.

For example: The new plane is in its final design stage.



New vocabulary

4) Jog:
to run slowly and steadily, especially as a way of exercising.

For example: I go jogging every morning.



5) Leisure time:
time when you are not working or studying and can relax and do things you enjoy.

For example: Most people now enjoy shorter working hours and more leisure time.



LESSON A: LEISURE TIME

Can you paint?

Are you good at sports?

What else do you enjoy doing in your free time?

Are you interested in learning new things?

What are your hobbies?

College News

Meet our new reporter for the *College News*. . .


The *College News* interviewed Eric Kane, our new reporter. Eric is a full-time student majoring in journalism. We asked him about his hobbies.

1 *College News:* What are your hobbies?

Eric Kane: Well, I enjoy writing. I like to do a bit of creative writing every day – in the evenings mostly. Someday I want to write a novel, but for now it's just a hobby.

3 *CN:* Can you paint?

EK: Yeah, I draw and I can paint a little, but not very well. I'd like to do sculpture or something. And I like to do clay modeling, but I really can't do it at all.



2 *CN:* What else do you enjoy doing in your free time?

EK: Let's see, what else? Well, I design cards. I'm good at drawing, and I'm really into computer graphics, so I sit and learn new programs, and I play around with them.

4 *CN:* Are you good at sports?

EK: Not really. I prefer to watch sports on TV. I like to play pool. Is that a sport? I guess I jog occasionally. But I hate going to the gym and working out.

5 *CN:* Are you interested in learning new things?

EK: Yeah. I love to do new stuff all the time – learn new skills, you know. I'm really excited about writing for the *College News*.

- اشكال الافعال :
- فعل **can** تعني **استطيع** و **نفي Can't** لا **استطيع**
و الامثله كما هو موضح ادناه :
- ١- **I can play the piano**
انا **استطيع** ان **العب** بالبيانو
- ٢- **الفعل to** معناها **ايضا**
و الامثله كما هو موضح ادناه :
- I love to swim**
انا **احب** **ايضا** **السباحة**
- ٣- **حرف الجر + الفعل + ing** و**حروف الجر** كما هو موضح **at+in**
الامثله كما هو موضح ادناه :
- I'm interested in interested in skiing**
انا **اجيد** **مهمتين** في **التزلج**
- I'm good at drawing people**
انا **جيد** في **جذب** **الناس**
- ٤- **الفعل + ing**
الامثله كما هو موضح ادناه :
- I love swimming** انا **احب** **السباحة**

GRAMMAR: VERB FORMS

Verb

I can **play** the piano.
I can't **play** very well.
I can't **sing** at all.

to + verb

I love **to swim**.
I like **to play** pool.
I hate **to work** out.
I prefer **to watch** TV.
I'd like **to play** jazz.

Verb + -ing

I love **swimming**.
I like **playing** pool.
I hate **working** out.
I prefer **watching** TV.

Preposition + verb + -ing

I'm good **at drawing** people.
I'm not interested **in skiing**.

Verb + -ing

I love **swimming**.
I like **playing** pool.
I hate **working** out.
I prefer **watching** TV.

ملاحظه على الفعل **ing** : عادة هذا الفعل معناه أي مستمر في كافة الافعال :

- صيغة الحاضر المستمر **am/is/are + verb + ing** طبعاً **verb** معناها
الفعل

مثال :

I am trying to explain the ing forms

- صيغة الماضي المستمر **was/were + verb + ing**

مثال :

Yesterday evening, I was watching TV .

We were sleeping when the telephone rang

- صيغة الحاضر التام المستمر **have/has + been + verb + ing**

مثال :

have been learning **English for two years** .

It has been raining for three hours

- صيغة الماضي التام المستمر **had + been + verb + ing**

مثال :

My legs were stiff because I had been standing still for a long time .

When we arrived they had been studying for five hours

- صيغة المستقبل المستمر **will/be going to + be + verb + ing**

مثال :

Tomorrow at this same time, I will be lying on the beach (Allah willing) .

Don't call her at 09:00 because she won't be home; she will be studying at the library

- صيغة المستقبل التام المستمر **will + have + been + verb + ing**

مثال

By the time you arrive, we will have been studying for three hours .

By next September, we will have been living here for 10 years

Complete the following questions

1. Can you speak (speak) Spanish?
2. Do you enjoy cooking (cook)?
3. Are you good at skating (skate)?
4. Do you like To play/ playing (play) table tennis?
5. Can you swim (swim)?
6. Are you interested in joining (join) an exercise class?
7. Do you prefer To exercise/ exercising (exercise) alone or with friends?
8. Would you like to learn (learn) a new sport?

Complete the sentences. Use the correct forms of the verbs in the box.

cook do sculpture draw play ✓read work out



1. Pam and Victoria aren't interested in reading books. They both prefer to read magazines. They really enjoy reading fashion magazines.



2. Ian would like To work out every day. He doesn't like working out in the gym at all. He enjoys working out at home with a video.



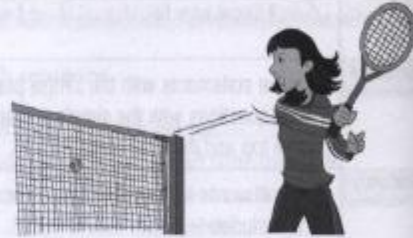
3. Sun Hee can't Do sculpture now. She's interested in Doing sculpture and would like to take a class.



4. Tom isn't good at Drawing people. He can't draw people at all, but he can draw animals very well.

Complete the sentences. Use the correct forms of the verbs in the box.

cook	dance	draw	play	✓read	work out
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5. Amy and Sally usually like To cook , but they hate cooking Italian food. They prefer To cook Chinese food.

6. Erica can't play tennis very well. She enjoys palying tennis, but she's not very good at playing it.

Complete the conversation. Use the correct form of the verbs in the box.

bowl	go	ski	try
✓exercise	play	swim	watch

Aisha You and I watch too much TV. We need some exercise.
Nadia I know, but I don't really enjoy exercising .
Aisha But you like to play / playing tennis, right?
Nadia Yeah, but these days I prefer to watch / watching tennis on TV.
Aisha How about bowling? We can both bowl .
Nadia Yeah, but it's always pretty noisy.
Aisha I guess you're right.
Nadia Well, you're good at swimming .
 And the pool is nearby.
Aisha But it's always crowded.
Nadia Oh, I know! We both like to ski / skiing .
Aisha Actually, I can't stand the cold and snow.
Nadia Really? Well, are you interested in trying something new?
Aisha Sure. I'd like to go to the new Thai restaurant in our neighborhood.
Nadia Great idea, Aisha. Let's talk about exercise tomorrow.



Lesson B

The objectives of this lesson:

- You learn how to use **object pronouns**, and the pronouns **everybody** and **nobody**.

- هنا ايضا تعريفات و نستخدم نفس الطريقة السابقة للحفظ :

New vocabulary

1) **Crime:**
illegal activities in general.

For example: We moved here
because there was very little crime.



2) **Poetry:**
poems in general, or the art of
writing them

For example: He reads a lot of
poetry.



New vocabulary

3) Biography:

a book that tells what has happened in someone's life, written by someone else.

For example: He wrote a biography of Shakespeare.



4) Mystery:

an event, situation etc. that people do not understand or cannot explain.

For example: Twenty years after the event, his death remains a mystery.



New vocabulary

5) Science fiction:

is a genre of fiction dealing with imaginative content space travel,



6) Novel:

a long written story in which the characters and events are usually imaginary.




Books

			
crime stories	1 poetry	biographies	mysteries
			
science fiction	history books	novels	travel books

I love ...	I like ...	I don't care for ...	I can't stand ...
crime stories			

"I love crime stories." "Yeah, I do too. And I love mysteries."

Look at the pictures. Write the type of book.

			
1. crime stories	2. mysteries	3. biographies	4. poetry
			
5. novels	6. History books	7. Science fiction	8. Travel books

بالتوفيق للجميع انشا الله

اخوكم : احمد العيسى

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للتواصل على الواتس اب