# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم أسئلة أختبار النثر الانجليزي لعام 1435 هـ الفصل الثاني [أسئلة اختبار - النثر الانجليزي Prose fictional-Non - د.عبدالله الفريدان]

- 1) <b>Ethnocentrism is :</b>
- an objective view to different cultures
- a subjective view to different cultures
- a different method of teaching English language
- a political issue

#### Ethnocentrism

Culture shock can be an excellent lesson in relative values and in understanding human differences. The reason culture shock occurs is that we are not prepared for these differences. Because of the way we are taught in our culture, we are all *ethnocentric*. This term comes from the Greek root *ethnos*, meaning a people or group. Thus, it refers to the fact that our **outlook** or **world view** is centered on our own way of life. **Ethnocentrism** is the belief that one's own patterns of behavior are the best: the most natural, beautiful, right, or important. Therefore, other people, to the extent that they live differently, live by standards that are **inhuman**, **irrational**, **unnatural**, or wrong.

Ethnocentrism is the view that one's own **culture** is better than all to others; it is the way all people feel about themselves as compared to outsiders. There is no one in our society who is not ethnocentric to some degree, no matter how **liberal** and **open-minded** he or she might claim to be. People will always find some **aspect** of another culture distasteful, be it practices, a way of treating friends or relatives, or simply a food that they cannot manage to get down with a smile. This is not something we should be ashamed of, because it is a natural **outcome** of growing up in any society.

# 2) <b>The term Anthropologists refers to people....</b>

- who study plants and nature

## - who study people and cultures

- who study sciences
- who study English language

#### Ethnocentrism

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# 3) <b>we may have a culture shock because of the way ....</b> - we deal with our parents

- we uses busses and planes
- we are taught in our culture
- we are fed in our nutrition

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Ethnocentrism is the view that one's own **culture** is better than all others; it is the way all people feel about themselves as compared to outsiders. There is no one in our society who is not ethnocentric to some degree, no matter how **liberal** and **open-minded** he or she might claim to be. People will always find some **aspect** of another culture distasteful, be it practices, a way of treating friends or relatives, or simply a food that they cannot manage to get down with a smile. This is not something we should be ashamed of, because it is a natural **outcome** of growing up in any society.

- 4) <b>"un" in the word <u>unimportant</u> is....</b>
- a phone
- a pretext
- a word
- a prefix

## 5) <b>Ethnocentrism can be defined as the view....</b>

- that one's own culture is equal to that of others
- that one's own nature is worse than all others

## - that one's own culture is better than all others

- that one's own vulture is potter than all others

6) <b>people will always find some aspect of another culture distasteful such as ....</b>

- some practices
- a way of treating friends or relatives
- a food they cannot manage to get
- all the above

7) the adjective of from <u>Mountain </u>is ....

- mountainous
- momentum
- memory
- momentary

8) The adjective from <u>Courage </u>is ....

- arrogant
- carriage
- corrugation
- courageous

9) The adjective from <u>Environ </u>is ...

- energy
- environment
- environmental
- envious

10) The noun from <u>Equal </u>is ....

- qualitative
- equilibrium
- equality
- equation

11) "<u>Handmade</u>" in the "<u>These handmade carpet are very beautiful</u>" means ....

- kept close to hands
- Made by hand not a machine
- made with a pattern of handprints
- three pages from a book

12) the opposite of "<u>Regular</u>" is formed by ...

- the prefix "dis"
- the prefix "in"
- the prefix "im"
- the prefix "ir"

13) The noun from "<u>inform</u>" is ....

- informative
- information
- innovative
- informant

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14) the noun from "<u>Standardize</u>" is ....
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- stand for
- standardization
- stunning
- standerizeable

15) The noun from "<u>Opaque</u>" is .....

- obey
- opaqual
- opaqueness
- up cake

16) <b>Santa Maria was the .....</b>

- name of the girl Christopher columbus loved

# - name of the ship Christopher columbus sailed aboard

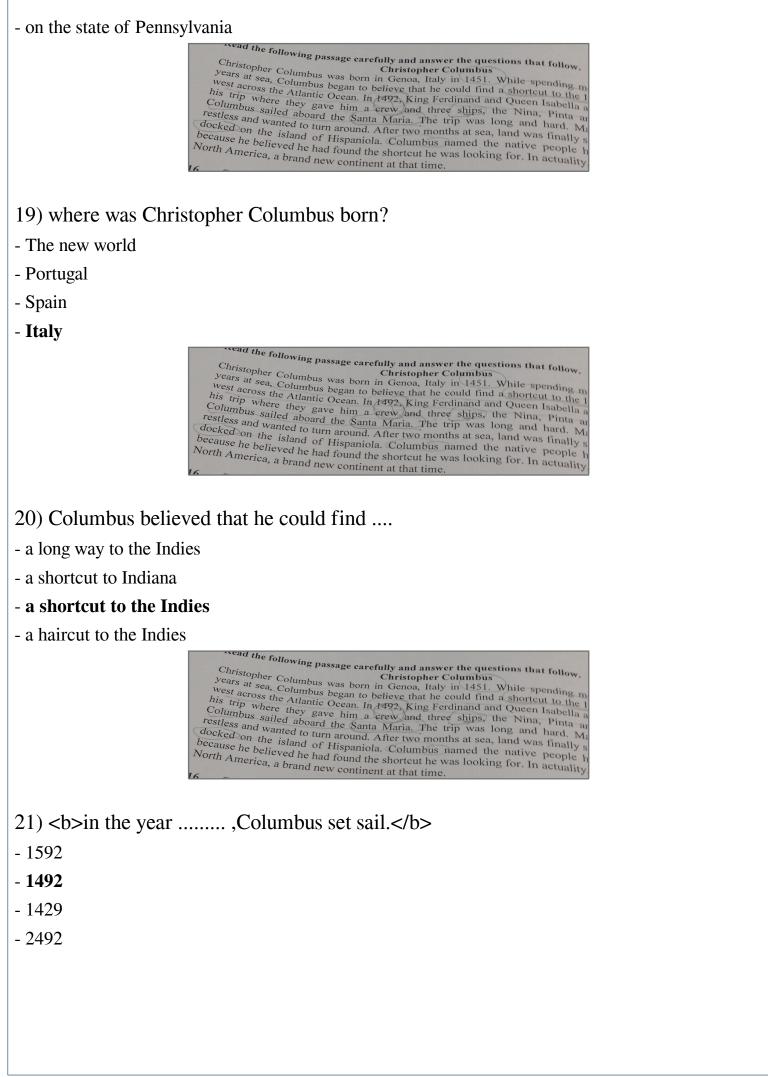
- name of the plane Christopher columbus was flying in
- name of the train Christopher columbus used

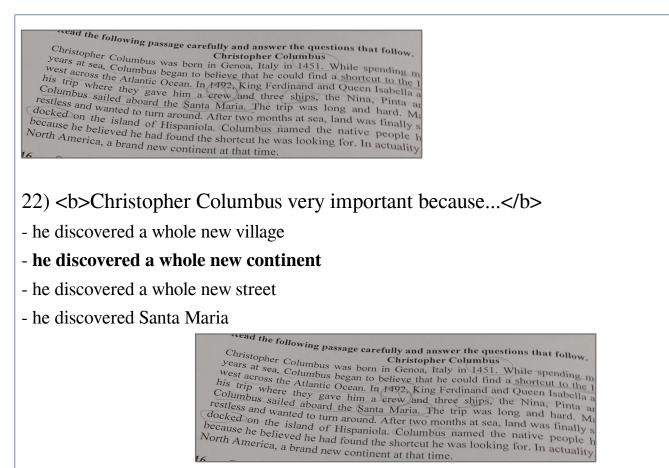
Christopher Columbus Christopher Columbus Years at sea, Columbus was born in Genoa, Italy in 1451. While spending in west across the Atlantic Ocean. In 4492, King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella a his trip where they gave him a crew and three ships, the Nina, Pinta an columbus sailed aboard the Santa Maria. The trip was long and hard. Ma docked on the island of Hispaniola. Columbus named the native people in because he believed he had found the shortcut he was looking for. In actuality North America, a brand new continent at that time.

- 17) <b>Christopher columbus's trip was long and hard and .....</b>
- many of his daughters grew restless and wanted to turn to the left
- many of his sailors grew restful and wanted to keep sailing
- many of his sailors grew relaxed and wanted to arrive to Canada
- many of his sailors grew restless and wanted to turn around

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- 18) Christopher Columbus's ships docked ...
- on the island of hispaniola
- on the island of spain
- on the river thames

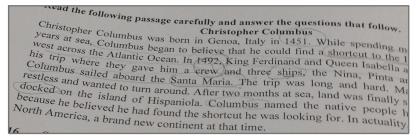




23) "crew" in <u>"they gave him a crew"</u> in the above paragraph means ....

- money and food
- the people who study English
- the people who buy food and vegetables

### - the people who sail or operate a ship or boat



24) "continent" in <u>"Columbus found a brand new continent"</u> means .... - one of the main landmasses of the globe such as North America, Europe etc

- one of the main teachers of the globe, Example: Chomsky, Vivaldi etc

- one of the main athletes of the globe, Example: Mohammad Ali etc

- one of the main universities of the globe, Example London, Pennsylvania etc

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25) "restless" in "<u>Many sailors grew restless</u>" means ....
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## - impatient

- patient
- grow old
- become grown up

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26) the verb "sighted" in "<u>the land was finally sighted</u>" means...

- taken
- shaken
- broken
- seen

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27) Columbus found....

- South America, a brand new continent at that time
- North America, an old continent at that time
- North America, a brand new continent at that time
- East America, a brand new continent at that time

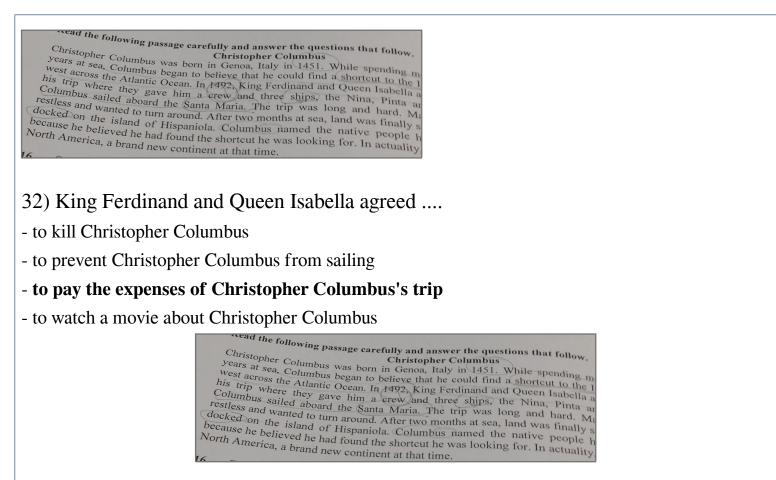
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28) Columbus named the native people he saw the "Indians" because he believed ....

- that he had found the shortcut he was staying in
- that he had lost the shortcut he was looking for
- that he had found the shortcut he was looking for

- that he had found the money he was looking for
Christopher Columbus years at sea, Columbus was born in Genoa, Italy in 1451. While spending in west across the Atlantic Ocean. In 1492, King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella a Columbus sailed aboard the Santa Maria. The trip was long and hard. Ma restless and wanted to turn around. After two months at sea, land was finally s because he believed he had found the shortcut he was looking for. In actuality North America, a brand new continent at that time.
29) Christopher Columbus was an
- detective who investigate a unknown crimes
- mechanic who investigate car problems
- teacher who teach adult students
- explorer who investigate unknown regions
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30) Christopher Columbus spent most of his early years
- at sea
- at see
- at c
- on the moon
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31) Columbus believed that he could
- find a shortcut to Indies by sailing west across the Atlantic Ocean
- find a longer way to Indies by sailing west across the Atlantic Ocean

- find a shortcut to Indies by sailing East across the Atlantic Ocean
- find a shortcut to Indies by sailing west across the Mediterranean Ocean



# 33) King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella gave Christopher Columbus ...

- a crew
- the Nina
- Pinta and Santa Maria
- all the above

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- 34) Paragraph 3.. The Olympic games were.....
- canceled one time during the first world word
- canceled one time during the second world war
- canceled one time during the third world war
- canceled one time during the first world Award

## 35) Winter Olympics are ..... Olympics.

- two days behind summer
- three years behind summer

## - two years behind summer

- two years before summer

The Olympic games are based on a ancient ritual started in Greece some time in the ninth Century B.C.E. (Before Common Era, referring to the year 1.) The modern Olympic games began again in 1896 and except for one cancellation during WWII, have continued every four years until the presentime. Winter Olympics are two years behind Summer Olympics and also repeat in a fouryear cycle. From all over the world, the best athletes come to compete to establish the champion of champions.

## 36) the Olympic games are ......

## - an international sporting event

- an international teaching event
- a national sporting event
- an international sporting conference

37) the Olympic games attract the best athletes from all over the world ...

- to complete and to disestablish the champion of champions
- to contemplate and to destruct the champion of champions

### - to compete and to establish the champion of champions

- to contain and to punish the champion of champions

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38) the Olympic games began in ....

- Green
- Grease
- Crease
- Greece

39) The Olympic games are based on .....

- an new ritual started in Grease some time in the ninth century
- an ancient schedule started in freeze some time in the ninth century
- an ancient sensual Greece some time in the 9th century

## - an ancient ritual started in Greece some time in the ninth century

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40) "in a <u>comfort zone</u>" means....

- to feel unsafe and unreleased

## - to feel safe and relaxed

- to feel save and laced
- to feel safe and pleased

41) the expression "<u>Did not have a clue</u>" means ...

- to know the truth about the clue
- to know what to do

- to know exactly what to do
- to not know what to do

42) the expression "<u>To get the drift of something</u>" means....

- to understand the general idea
- to understand the specific idea
- to understand nothing at all
- to understand no idea at all

43) the advanced Korean market provides a "testing ground", it means...

- a palace to try the late products
- a blade to try out the latest products

# - a place to try out the latest products

- a place to tray in the oldest products

44) the sportsman was bracing himself for the upcoming challenge, what does "<u>bracing himself</u>" mean..

- to stop thinking
- to practice good
- to prepare for something difficult
- to find a new way to escape

45) the term "<u>global brands</u>" mean....

- movies and samples known around the world
- names and simples unknown around the world

# - names and symbols known around the world

- fames and dimples known around the world

46) the Olympic games occur once ...

- every one year
- every two years
- every three years
- every four years

- 47) the opposite of the word "<u>Happy</u>" is ...
- happily
- hopefully
- unwarily
- unhappy

48) the adjective from "<u>Hope</u>" is ....

- helpless
- jobless
- hopful
- helpfulness
- 49) the noun from "teach" is ....
- detacher
- reader
- teacher
- instructor

50) <u>"I took a knock or two"</u> means...

- to have an easy time and to have no problem
- to have a funny time and to probe lens
- to have a hard time and to have problems
- to have a hard rhyme and to rave stems