

1. The largest unit of grammar is the
 - a. morpheme.
 - b. word.
 - c. clause.
 - d. sentence.
 2. A sentence which gives information is called a
 - a. statement
 - b. question
 - c. exclamation
 - d. command
 3. Which of the following is an example of an exclamation sentence?
 - a. Ahmed is here.
 - b. Excellent!
 - c. Is he studying?
 - d. Open the door.
 4. Which of the following underlined verbs is intransitive?
 - a. Students study.
 - b. He gave me a book.
 - c. I saw Ahmed yesterday.
 - d. Ali needs a pen.
 5. "Ali's father gave him a gift." Which of the following is an indirect object?
 - a. Ali
 - b. father
 - c. him
 - d. gift
- Which of the following NPs is a nominal group?
- a. Ahmed
 - b. they
 - c. a green car
 - d. we all
- Which of the following is NOT a pronoun?
- a. mine
 - b. himself
 - c. something
 - d. the
- "Khaled told them that someone left the ..."

9. Choose the sentence where the common noun "pen" is used to refer to the class as a whole (generic).
- Salch gave me a pen.
 - Pens are used for writing and drawing.
 - I bought a pen from the bookstore.
 - There were a lot of pens on the desk.
10. Which of the following sentences is NOT correct?
- My family is here.
 - My family are here.
 - Bread is cheap in this shop.
 - Bread are cheap in this shop.
11. "Ahmed sold the old car to me." The pre-modifier in the sentence is
- Ahmed
 - old
 - car
 - me
12. "Many people watch the program every week." The underlined determiner is a/an
- article
 - demonstrative
 - quantifier
 - possessive
13. Which of the following is a masculine third person singular pronoun?
- he
 - it
 - we
 - you
14. Which of the following is a first person plural pronoun?
- we
 - you
 - they
 - she
15. "In an imperative, the _____ is usually unstated." Choose the missing word in this statement.
- verb
 - complement

17. Which of the following underlined words is a finite verb?
 a. He is making some coffee.
 (b) He made some coffee.
 c. Spend more time reading books.
 d. Spend time together with your friends.
18. Which of the following underlined words is a non-finite verb?
 (a) He is making some coffee.
 b. He made some coffee.
 c. Spend more time reading books.
 d. Spend time together with your friends.
19. "He is not coming." What is the operator in this sentence?
 a. coming
 (b) is
 c. not
 d. There is no operator in this sentence.
20. "Have you any money?" What is the operator in this sentence?
 (a) have
 b. you
 c. any
 d. There is no operator in this sentence.
21. Which of the following underlined NPs functions as a complement?
 a. Ahmed's uncle lives in Riyadh.
 b. The teacher gave the students exercises.
 (c) Ahmed's uncle is a successful businessman.
 d. My brother Saleh studies at KFU.
22. Which of the following underlined NPs functions as an object?
 a. Ahmed's uncle lives in Riyadh.
 (b) The teacher gave the students exercises.
 c. Ahmed's uncle is a successful businessman.
 d. My brother Saleh studies at KFU.
23. Which of the following underlined NPs functions as an appositive?
 a. Ahmed's uncle lives in Riyadh.
 b. The teacher gave the students exercises.
 c. Ahmed's uncle is a successful businessman.
 (d) My brother Saleh studies at KFU.
24. "Dr. Omar, my Linguistics professor, published an important book."
 The underlined NP is
 a. an indirect object.
 b. a direct object.
 (c) a non-restrictive appositive.
 d. a restrictive appositive.

25. "They will visit us on Monday." The meaning expressed by the prepositional phrase is
- place.
 - instrument.
 - manner.
 - time.
26. "A complement is a/an _____ part of the sentence." Choose the missing word in this statement.
- additional.
 - optional
 - necessary
 - removable
27. "The students finished their exam in 2 hours." What is the adjunct in this sentence?
- the students
 - finished
 - their exam
 - in 2 hours
28. "The lazy student fell asleep." The predicative adjective in this sentence is
- asleep
 - lazy
 - fell
 - student
29. Adjectives that express a condition or quality of which there are degrees are called
- gradable adjectives
 - excessive adjectives
 - predicative adjectives
 - attributive adjectives
30. Which of the following adjectives is NOT gradable?
- complete
 - good
 - smart
 - beautiful
31. "The elderly must be respected." What is the function of the adjective?
- modifier in a NP
 - head of a NP
 - object
 - complement

32. "The students have an exam this afternoon." What is the form of the underlined adverbial?
a. noun phrase
b. prepositional phrase
c. finite clause
d. non-finite clause
33. "We were waiting in the lobby." What is the form of the underlined adverbial?
a. noun phrase
b. prepositional phrase
c. finite clause
d. non-finite clause
34. "He always finishes the exam quickly." What is the adverbial of frequency in this sentence?
a. always
b. exam
c. quickly
d. finishes
35. Which of the following phrases has an adverb modifying a noun?
a. directly through
b. completely new
c. nearby hotel
d. very often
36. Which of the following phrases has an adverb modifying an adverb?
a. directly through
b. completely new
c. nearby hotel
d. very often
37. "My brother and sister went to Dammam." What is the coordinating conjunction in this sentence?
a. to
b. my
c. went
d. and
38. "We use conjunctions to _____ grammatical units in a sentence."
a. complete
b. connect
c. simplify
d. remove

39. "The old man and the young boy crossed the street." In this sentence, we have coordination of
- words
 - phrases
 - clauses
 - sentences
40. "Clauses in a compound sentence are coordinate. They are all _____ clauses." Complete this statement.
- independent
 - dependent
 - complex
 - optional
41. "My neighbor is going on a trip and he will take his family with him." Which of the following is optional (can be deleted) in this sentence?
- my neighbor
 - he
 - his family
 - him
42. Which of the following is true when we compare direct and indirect reported speech?
- Indirect reported speech is quoting by using quotation marks.
 - Direct reported speech is rephrasing by using a subordinate that-clause.
 - Indirect reported speech is rephrasing by using a subordinate that-clause.
 - Direct reported speech is rephrasing by using quotation marks.
43. "Children depend on what their parents tell them." What is the function of the subordinate clause?
- subject
 - object
 - complement
 - appositive
44. "What he discovered was important for science." What is the function of the subordinate clause?
- subject
 - object
 - complement
 - appositive
45. Which of the following complex sentences has a relative clause?
- The man says that the road is closed.
 - Everyone could see that he was happy.
 - The question is what happened here.
 - The machine which makes plastic bottles is broken.

46. Which of the following is NOT a relative pronoun?
a. who
b. which
c. whose
d. either
47. Personal relative pronouns are used to talk about
a. objects.
b. places.
c. humans.
d. ideas.
48. Which of the following is an adverbial clause of time?
a. I met Ahmed in 2005.
b. I met Ahmed when I was travelling.
c. He parked his car where there is a parking sign.
d. He drives as his father did.
49. Which of the following is an adverbial clause of place?
a. I met Ahmed in 2005.
b. I met Ahmed when I was travelling.
c. He parked his car where there is a parking sign.
d. He drives as his father did.
50. "Return my book if you finish reading it." The underlined clause is
a. conditional clause
b. comparison clause
c. reason clause
d. purpose clause