



A VIEW OF PHILOSOPHY AND THEME OF HOPE " HOPE IS THE THING WITH FEATHERS " IN POETRY EMILY DICKINSON'S



ANY WARM,
THE CHILDEST LAND,
RANGEST SEA
EXTREMITY,
MR. OF MT

Hanaa

KING FAISAL UNIVERSITY



Final Draft

Student's Name:	*****
Academic number:	*****
Under supervision of:	Dr.FatimahAzahra Mohammad

A VIEW OF PHILOSOPHY AND THEME OF HOPE " HOPE IS THE THING WITH FEATHERS " IN POETRY EMILY DICKENS'S

Table content	Page no
Title	2
Dedication	3
Abstract	4
Introduction	4-5
Literate review	5-6
Significance of research	6
Research questions	6
Research methodology	6
Ethical consideration	7
Limitations of the study	7
Expected results	7
References	8
Questionnaire	9

Dedication

One of the happiest moments in life I know that this moment will be in my mind and my heart .I am very excited because today I will conclude a long episode full of effort and dedication that led me to meet the target that I have had since many years ago now my career will open me the real world's door All these years have made me a better person in different aspects, I want to thank you for being my support and my breath over the years, thanks to you I am where I am now, and I promise to continue giving you joy, thanks, family, thanks, friends, and thanks to my teachers.

This thesis work is dedicated to my husband," **Mohammad**" who has been a constant source of support and encouragement during the challenges of graduate school and life. I am truly thankful for having you in my life.

thank you for supporting me, and I dedicate this day to you

AND SWEETEST IN THE GALE IS HEARD
AND SORE MUST BE THE STORM
THAT COULD ABASH THE LITTLE BIRD
THAT KEPT SO MANY WARM.

I'VE HEARD IT IN THE CHILDEST LAND,
AND ON THE STRANGEST SEA
YET, NEVER, IN EXTREMITY,
IT ASKED A CRUMK OF ME

Abstract

The aim of this study is to examine the theme of the hope in Dickenson's poetry. This theme was motivated by poet's life and optimistic attitude towards life despite the isolation of the life and death experience and pain that we read in her poems. Theme of hope has been handled through Poem "hope is the thing with feathers". However, the researcher interviewed 24 students English department at Dammam University in Dammam City in KSA. The targeted of this study is to study the view of philosophy and theme of "hope is the thing with feathers" in poetry Emily Dickens.

Introduction

Shattered dreams and lost hope, we can overcome hardship with hope, the hope that has been tested by adversity hope this essential element of sometimes the hope rests in our soul, hoping to appear in the sunshine every new day. However, no one gets to live a pleasant life without it. Why? Because hope provides us with strength to conquer despair. This poem has impacted my life, and has offered me different views on hope and life motivates me to out from the darkness, to overcome hardship, to keep hoping despite odds of success. The thesis aims to define Dickenson's philosophy of hope and an insight expresses the concerns of life, Through her poems describing this theme of hope bright side of life. Although reclusiveness, pain, and hopelessness in her life. Dickinson's poems reflect her personal experiences outlooks she simply considers her poems she shows us Emily Dickinson lived much of her life pain, particularly in her sufferings Dickinson often writes of the power of poets. Dickinson gives us the wonderful image of the coherence of human emotion and pain with nature. Although Dickinson often wrote about death, which is the most famous? To this matter except she does not also, forget to write of happiness and optimism, Emily Dickinson although Hope may seem slight, but she makes hope real. Emily Dickinson, one of the poets of the nineteenth century outstanding, which increased her fame after her death. She was born poet Emily Elizabeth Dickinson in the town (Amherst) On the tenth of December in 1830; she lived in seclusion with her sister and her mother. Although it was a vital woman, but preferred to withdraw from public life until extinguished the flame. Affected by the disease struck her kidneys the (Emily) prefer writing about the world after it removed a contemplates after her death. Furthermore, she was found in isolation applied around and she uses the metaphor of birds to describe the hope. Actually, poem Emily Dickinson Hope attributes address is within man, and no one can take it from him, which degrades the soul like a bird on a tree branch sing, but we cannot hear the lyrics, but the music the melody always continues, and this music is dreamy giving strength to cope with life events. Hope gives me the strength to triumph over adversity. However, to keep the spirit that is always full of hope not what happens and this idea induces warm feelings; because the hope is that keeps people struggling to achieve their goals will not end. The word wind in the poem symbolizes anything, and everything is trying to deny hope. Dickinson's poems also reflect your personal experience. She dealt with the topic of hope with different views and visions in her poems. Unlikely to have contemporaries, how she dealt with the theme of hope is not based on persistence and constantly. At one point, she had seen one, but move from one idea to another a perspective of hope. Hard for the reader to visualize whether she sees hope in a positive or negative if she wants to adopt an

optimistic attitude to follow. Dickinson in her poem, "Hope" is the thing with feathers "I hope as a positive approach towards life she gave bird metaphor used to describe the hope. As a bird cannot fly without wings where no man can live without a glimpse of hope in his life. Moreover, shows her choose her words a positive approach towards optimistic. Says: "tune without words." Moreover, makes her optimism, "Sweeter in the storm." Emily hopes in this poem "bird with feathers" the feathers are the source of help and help the bird until humans enjoy life and nourished by fresh hope. Once again Hope believes that hope is "tune without words," because it is abstract, although there is still a strong feeling and motivated people. Announces Dickinson, upon Heard in the land of chilies. " Also says that regardless of how necessary and challenging conditions and even then I felt having hope in her life.

Literate review

According to Dickinson (1961), "the poem begins by depicting hope as something that lives inside one, as part of the self, "perching" in the soul, and it ends by showing it as something outside, separate from the self, asking nothing "of Me." This is a paradox. Hope dwells in the human soul but is encountered in wild, alien places. It is part of the self, but is independent of it, is free of human control."

According to cotter (2013), "like many a Connecticut Valley puritan, Emily Dickinson was practical, inventive and private. Dismissing the commercial marketing of poetry as an "auction of the mind," she pioneered a very personal version of desktop publishing, creating 40 handwritten, stitch-bound volumes of her own poetry, each in an edition of one."

According to Biography (2016), "born on December 10, 1830, in Amherst, Massachusetts, Emily Dickinson left school as a teenager, eventually living a reclusive life on the family homestead. There, she secretly created bundles of poetry and wrote hundreds of letters. Due to a discovery by sister Lavinia, Dickinson's remarkable work was published after her death—on May 15, 1886, in Amherst—and she is now considered one of the towering figures of American literature.

According to Dickinson (1961)
"Hope" is the thing with feathers -
That perches in the soul -
And sings the tune without the words -
And never stops - at all -
And sweetest - in the Gale - is heard -
And sore must be the storm -
That could abash the little Bird

That kept so many warm -
I've heard it in the chilliest land -
And on the strangest Sea -
Yet - never - in Extremity,
It asked a crumb - of me."

Significance of research

The importance of this research, that it was spoken about a touch of the Poem of the finest poems of Emily Dickens, which speak about an optimist and hope. However, Emily Dickinson, which calls for the strength to conquer despair despite obstacles and hardship. How can Dickenson has described the theme of hope in this manner? Dickenson deals with, hope importance despite her worries and difficulties, fear, and despair in her life, how Dickenson demonstrated an interest in the strength and permanence of positive?. Hope is a theme that Dickenson wanted to convey through her appealing poetry.

Research questions

This research answers the main questions:

What is the view of philosophy and theme of hope "hope is the thing with feathers" in poetry Emily Dickens?

Research methodology

In this research, the researcher interviewed 24 students English department at Dammam University in Dammam City in KSA. The researcher put that describe their impressions of the poet and his poetry. Furthermore, students watched some film work adapted from the life by poet Emily Dickens. The researcher divided the students into two groups, each group had 10 students show the group the first part of the film that talk about the life of the poet and the importance of her poet at that time. Also, show the students the poems that talking about the hope, the concept of the poet and her. The other type just introduced a poem of hope for them. And a week later wanted the two groups to talk about the concept of the poet Emily, and what we concluded, each group what they saw and found that group one had known a lot about the concept of the hope through theme, to know them from movies and clips tell about life and the poetics of the poet. Emily, have a great background to it, unlike the other group that see only the hope poem for it.

Ethical consideration

The researcher followed the common ethical considerations of scientific investigations. The researcher does not copy or write any words or sentences from any different source without introducing and mention the author nickname on it, or without make reference. And used two quotation marks to highlight the quoted words. Additionally, the researcher told that the name of volunteers and scholars emails, their personal information, nickname, and all knowledge about their personalities will keep secret.

Limitation of study

In this research, the researcher interviewed 24 students English department at Dammam University in Dammam City in KSA. limited to the research category to the female only we can get the result will be different and more accurate if the research and interview with the intellectuals of the male. Because of customs, traditions, and culture makes us trying to taking opinion their views in the field of research.

Expected results

In this research, the researcher will expect the outcome through this research for the Hope poem and the role a poet in social reform through His poems and writings of poetry. we have seen with Emily's poems how her imagination and discussing the events inspired by the life. However, see tell us how That played an important role in life and Poetry is indisputable. Moreover, made poems of the natural phenomena subjects such as death Life, hope and optimism to whatever she was drawn for the remainder of her life.

References

cotter,. (2013). A Poet Who Pushed (and Recycled) the Envelope ‘The Gorgeous Nothings’ Shows Dickinson’s ‘Envelope Poems’. Retrieved 9 December 2016, from

<http://www.nytimes.com/2013/12/06/books/the-gorgeous-nothings-shows-dickinsons-envelope-poems.html>

Dickinson,. (1961). “Hope” is the thing with feathers - (314). Retrieved 9 December 2016, from

<https://www.poetryfoundation.org/poems-and-poets/poems/detail/42889>

Dickinson,. (1961). “Hope” Is the Thing with Feathers. Retrieved 9 December 2016, from

<http://www.encyclopedia.com/arts/educational-magazines/hope-thing-feathers#D>

(Biography,2016). Emily Dickinson Biography. Retrieved 9 December 2016, from

<http://www.biography.com/people/emily-dickinson-9274190#synopsis>

<http://www.biography.com/people/emily-dickinson-9274190>

Questionnaire:

Interview Question:

The researcher made interview and put some of the questions that you put them and were as follows?

1. How is style Emily Dickinson contributed in American literature?
2. Is there a link between her themes and Isolation experienced by her Life?
3. Do you think recluse some of the reasons that Dickinson did not gain fame as a poet during her lifetime?
4. Is Emily Dickinson has hope without suffering?
5. Is it worth Fame Emily Dickinson for his poems after her death?
6. Why the Emily Dickinson described hope as “the thing” rather than saying it directly as “a bird” in Hope is The Thing with Feathers?
7. Is it worth Emily Dickinson to be one of the greatest poets of history?
8. What inspires you About the hope?
9. What are internal and external qualities of hope Which described Emily Dickinson?
10. What is referred to as "the storm " in the poem "Hope” is the thing with feathers "?
11. What were Dickinson's attitudes toward nature?