

# مناقشات الصوتيات

أود التنبيه المناقشات اجتهاد شخصي 😊 .. اذا ما  
عجبكم الجواب اكتبوا الي يعجبكم 🤔  
بالتوفيق 🌸

1- Talk about cardinal vowels and discuss how they are used, mentioning some of their characteristics ?

1. There are two groups: a. Primary cardinal vowels  
b. secondary cardinal vowels
2. they are not vowels of any particular language.
3. they are a standard reference system.
4. they are used to describe, classify, and compare vowels

2- Explain the criteria used to describe English short vowels? .<sup>١</sup>

- a. Tongue height
- b. Tongue position
- c. Shape of the lips
- d. Relation to cardinal vowels.

3-Talk about the articulators above the larynx?

Pharynx

Plate

Tongue

Lips

Alveolar ridge

Velum