

1) the origin of the word translation is the latin _____ .

- **to express**

- word translatus which means transferred

- traduction

- s

2) the dictionary meaning of the english verb to translate is _____ or be capable of being expressed in another language or dialect.

- word translatus which means transferred

- traduction

- **to express**

- z

3) in french it means _____ as as noun and a traduire as verb.

- **traduction.**

- traduire.

- to express.

- z

4) catford 1965 : defines translation as the replacement of textual material in one language SL _____ TL

- **by equivalent textual material in another language**

- statement in another language

5) Newmark 1982 : defines ti as ' a craft consisting in the attempt to replace a written message and /or statment in one language by the same message and /or

- **statement in another language**

- last century were preoccupied wiht the translation fo literary text as a pastime

- d

6) Bell 1991 : one looks at it as an "rat " especially when the scholars of _____.

- profession

- last century were preoccupied with the translation of literary text as a pastime
- statement in another language

7) Bell 1991 mentions two : and another looks at it as a " _____ " where the majority of translators are professionals engaged in making a living rather than a pastime .This is mainly clear in the translation of technical , medical . legal and administrative texts..

- equivalent
- **profession**
- another