

- 1) The English word theory was derived from a technical term
  - in Modern Greek philosophy
  - **in Ancient Greek philosophy**
  - in Ancient Latin philosophy
  
- 2) The word 'theoria' meant "a looking at, viewing, beholding", and referring
  - contemplation
  - speculation
  - **A and b**
  
- 3) from Greek 'praxis' ,theory is especially often contrasted to:
  - understanding
  - knowledge
  - **practice**
  
- 4) Theory is the opposite of
  - **practice**
  - experience
  - directness
  
- 5) In modern science the term „theory‡ refers to
  - a practical illustration of empirical phenomena
  - **a proposed explanation of empirical phenomena**
  - a declaration of success in empirical science
  
- 6) any Theory should have the following Main Characteristics
  - **Empiricism, Determinism , Parsimony and Generality**
  - Empiricism, argumentation , Parsimony and Generality
  - suggestion, Determinism , Parsimony and Generality
  
- 7) Generality as one of Main Characteristics of Theory means
  - It must be expreeive
  - **It must be comprehensive**
  - It must be aggrassive

8) A theory must reflect the following four particular characteristics

- communication methodology Empiricism and Generality
- methodology Empiricism Determinism and Generality
- **Empiricism Determinism Parsimony and Generality**

9) Empiricism as a Characteristics of a Theory means that

- It must be able to predict
- **It must be testable**
- It must be simple

10) The difference between theory and model is that:

- Theory is an internal representation of a phenomena while model is external
- Theory is an external representation of a phenomena while model is internal
- Theory has no tangible manifestation while model exists as a tangible object (diagram, a formula, a text)
- **A and c**

11) In modern science the term "theory", or "scientific theory" is generally understood to refer to a proposed „explanation? of

- **Empirical phenomena**
- Contemplation
- Speculation
- Natural phenomena

12) Translation theory is the body of knowledge that we have about translating, extending from general principles to guidelines, suggestions and hints.”

- Catford (1965): concept of theory of translation
- Bell (1991) :concept of theory of translation
- **Peter Newmarks (1988): concept of theory of translation**