بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم Theory of Translation# 7, 8 [Theory of Translation]

1) Culture is
- The way of lfe .
- flora, fauna, winds, plains
2) The Armed Feeders are a second to
2) The terml Ecology cover the
- flora, fauna, winds, plains, hills; 'honeysuckles', 'downs', 'plateau'
- food, clothes, houses and towns, transport
3) The term .Material cover the
- food, clothes, houses and towns, transport
- flora, fauna, winds, plains, hills; 'honeysuckles', 'downs', 'plateau'
4) Cultural Categories
- Ecology
- Material Culture
- Social Culture
- Organisation
- All ture
5) Islam almost looks at Learning a foreign language as ,,,,,,,,,,
- a religious duty
- principle of respect
6) Muhammad, The Prophet of Islam, (PBBUH) sent a message to Hercules, a Roman
military leader at that time, written on
- a piece of animal skin
- old paper
7) Works on philosophy, medicine, engineering, music and logic were translated from
,,,,,,,,
- Greek into Arabic

8) while works on astronomy, art, law, history and music were translated from,,,,,,.

- Persian into Arabic.

Persian into Arabic.
- Greek into Arabic
9) Yūĥanna bin Batriq's method, • the literal way - the free way
10) Ĥunayn bin Isĥaq's method,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
11) Cliph Al-mamum established Dar Al-Hikmah mosque
12) Napoleon Bonaparte invaded Egypt in 1789, he brought along with him <u>translators</u> and interpreters to help him communicate with Egyptians To defend him
13) Mohammad Ali was very interested in learning about European civilization it would very good translatior
14) it would be no exaggeration to call Muhammad Ali's time,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
15) When the Arab learning to declined, Toledo in Spain replaced Baghdad France replaced Baghdad
16) As the works held in toledo were Arabic and of Greek origin Persian into Arabic.