

الاختبار عبارة عن تفرغ لبعض الكلمات في البروقراف ومعاني مفردات

Gender Differences in Communication

البروقراف الاول وكان عليه 16 اسئلة :

All of us have different styles of **communicating** with other people. Our style depends on a **lot** of things: Where we're **from**, how and where we **were** raised, our educational **background**, and **our** age. It also can depend on **our** gender. **generally** speaking, men and women talk **differently**, although there are varying degrees **of** masculine and feminine speech characteristics in each of **us**. But women **do** speak in very particular ways that are associated with gender.

Some researchers describe **the** styles that men and women use to communicate as the "debate vs. relate," "report vs. rapport ," **or** competitive vs, cooperative" (with the first term in each pair describing men).In other words, men **often** seek direct solutions to problems and useful advice. whereas women tend to **try** to establish intimacy by discussing problems and showing concern and empathy.

البروقراف الثاني وكان عليه 10 اسئلة:

What about online communication? Can one determine another person's **gender** just by reading their written words? Susan Herring thinks **so**. In a 1994, talk at a panel called "Making the Net *Work*" **she** said that men and women have recognizably different styles **on** the Internet. Her research showed that on Internet discussion **boards**, men tended to be more assertive than women. Women, **in contrast**, tended to hedge (be unsure), apologize, and ask questions. Men also **appeared** to enjoy, or at **least** tolerate, "flaming" (insulting others online), **whereas** women disliked and avoided **it**.

البروقراف الثالث وكان عليه 9 سؤال :

Student Essay : The Benefits of online

Language Learning

Classroom learning is not practical for many people due **to** time and cost constraints. In addition, taking time away **from** work or other responsibilities to attend language courses at **an** institution is difficult for many people. With self-study, **online** courses, students can take lessons at home or in **the** office whenever they

want. All they need is a **computer** and an internet connection. For example, a busy executive **can** take a language lesson during her lunch hour. A **parent** with small children can study online at night. In **addition**, because the student doesn't have to drive anywhere, online learning saves money.

ثانيا: الفوكابلري وكان 15 سؤال :

Target language : The language that you want to learn

Total immersion : A way of learning a foreign language in which only that target language is spoken in class

Intricate: Detailed

Ardent : passionate; enthusiastic

Summit: the top of a mountain

Endeavor; effort; an attempt

Felt the urge ; had a vary strong desire

Pioneer; someone who is the first to explore a new place

Rival : person who is competing against another

Assertive: Speaking with confidence

Anonymous; Unknown ; not named

Notably absent ; obviously not present

Legendary : Famous

Ascent : Climb

Remote; far away from civilization

تمنياتنا القلبية بالتوفيق والنجاح