Types of Tests:

1 - Based on Purposes:

Those tests 5 are

- - (1) proficiency test, to test global competence
 - (2) diagnostic test, diagnose specific aspects
 - (3) placement test, a particular level or section
 - (4) achievement test, acquired by the end of a period of instruction
 - (5) language aptitude test aptitude test is to predict a person's success to exposure

2 - Based on Response



- 1 subjective test ability or performance are judged by examiners' opinion and judgment
- 2 Objective Test measured using specific set of answer

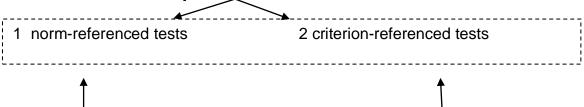
3 Based on Orientation and The Way to Test

- A language competence_ test components of language such as vocabulary, grammar, and pronunciation
- B performance language test the basic skills in English that are writing, speaking, listening and reading.
- 1 <u>direct</u> testing: elicit students <u>competences uses basic</u> skill
- 2 <u>indirect</u> testing elicit students competences does not use basic skills

divided into four types based on orientation and the way to test. They 4

- 1-Direct competence test. which the elicitation uses one of the basic skills, speaking, listening, reading
- **2-Indirect competence test.** does not use one of the basic skills
- **3-Direct** performance test: test that the students skill in reading, writing elicitation is through direct communication
- **4-Indirect performance test**. elicitation does not use the basic skill

4 Based on Score Interpretation



to highlight achievement

differences between

tests determine what test takers can do and what they know, not how they compare to others

high achievers & low achievers