

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

المحاضر السادسة لعلم الدلالة والبراغماتيك

[أسئلة مراجعة مجهود شخصي - علم الدلالة والبراغماتيك - د/ فهد بن عبدالرحمن بن دهيش]

1) A..... is a noun phrase that is used in an utterance and is linked to something outside language, some living or dead or imaginary entity

- inference

- **referring expression**

2) A referring expression is

- a referent

- **not a referent**

3) The existence of a referring expression does..... the existence of a referent in the physical-social world

- **not guarantee**

- guarantee

4) like a dog, your friend, George Adams, the flowers in that basket; (they refer directly to their referents).

- **Primary referring expressions**

- Secondary referring expressions

5) like he, the big ones, ours, that one. These expressions are headed by pronouns and they refer indirectly

- Primary referring expressions

- **Secondary referring expressions**

6) Unique

- like Lake

- **like Lake Ontario**

7) Abstract

- such as an orange

- **such as an idea**

8) Concrete

- **such as an orange**

- such as an idea

9) Countable

- like milk

- **like a bottle, several bottles**

10) An is additional information to connect between what is said and what must be meant

- **inference**

- referring expression

11) concrete

- **which can be seen or touched**

- cannot be perceived directly through the senses.

12) abstract

- which can be seen or touched

- **cannot be perceived directly through the senses.**

13) The singular countable noun phrase must have an..... specifier; the plural countable and non-countable may have a specifier

- **overt-zero**

- zero- overt

14) Referents differ from one another in 3 ways

- Unique and non-unique referents

- Concrete and abstract referents

- Countable and non-countable referents

- **a and b and c**