

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

المحاضره السابعه لعلم الدلاله والبراغماتيك

[أسئلة مراجعة مجهود شخصي - علم الدلاله والبراغماتيك - د/ فهد بن عبدالرحمن بن دهيش]

1) We use deixis to point to ..... (it, this, these boxes) and ..... (him, them, those students)

- people-things
- **things-people**

2) use deixis to point to things (it, this, these boxes) and people (him, them, those students), sometimes called .....

- **personal deixis**
- verbal deixis

3) Words and phrases used to point to a location

- **(here, there, near that)**
- (now, then, last week)

4) Words and phrases used to point to a time

- (here, there, near that)
- **(now, then, last week)**

5) Words and phrases used to point to a location (here, there, near that) are examples of

- temporal deixis
- **spatial deixis**

6) those used to point to a time (now, then, last week) are examples of .....

- **temporal deixis**
- spatial deixis

7) We make a broad distinction between what is marked as close to the speaker (.....) and what is distant (.....).

- **(this, here, now) -(that, there, then)**
- (that, there, then)-(this, here, now)

8) We can also indicate whether movement is away from the speaker's location (.....) or toward the speaker's location (...).

- **go-come**

- come-go

9) English deictic words include

- **Personal deixis-Spatial deixis-temporal deixis**

- Personal deixis-Spatial deixis

10) I, you and we, which 'point' to the participants in any speech; he, she, it and they, when used to refer to others in the environment

- Spatial deixis

- **Personal deixis**

11) here and there, which designate space close to the speaker or farther away; this/these and that/those, which indicate entities close to or removed from the speaker

- **Spatial deixis**

- temporal deixis

12) now, then, yesterday, today, tomorrow, last week, next month, etc. all relative to the time.

- Spatial deixis

- **temporal deixis**

13) "We can't go today, but tomorrow will be fine."

- **deictic**

- not deictic

14) "Today's costly apartment buildings may be tomorrow's slums."

- **not deictic**

- deictic

15) "James hasn't been here yet. Is he there with you

- not deictic

- **deictic**

16) The children were running here and there.

- **not deictic**

- deictic

17) ..... can be defined as subsequent reference to an already introduced entity

- **Anaphora**

- reference