

1) is a figure of speech in which a word (or a phrase) is applied to an object or action to which it is not literally applicable

- Idioms

- **Metaphor**

2) refers to the understanding of one idea in terms of another

- **Conceptual Metaphor**

- A spatial metaphor

3) involves the use of words that are primarily associated with spatial orientation to talk about physical and psychological states.

- **A spatial metaphor**

- Conceptual Metaphor

4) is an expression whose meaning cannot be derived directly from the string of words that make up the expression

- **An idiom**

- Metaphor

5) Although an idiom is semantically like a single word,

- **it does not function like one**

- it does function like one

6) is an expression where the meaning is not immediately apparent from a literal interpretation of the words

- **An idiom**

- A metaphor

7) is a comparison made between A and B, where you say A actually is B, even though that's not literally true

- An idiom

- **A metaphor**