

جداول لتبسيط المحاضرة السادسة

| Primary referring expression | Secondary referring expression |
|---|--|
| they refer directly to their reference like: | These expressions are headed by pronoun and refer indirectly like: |
| <p>A dog</p> <p>Your friend</p> <p>George Adams</p> <p>The flowers in that basket</p> | <p>He</p> <p>The big ones</p> <p>Ours</p> <p>That one</p> |

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| Unique (fixed) | Non-unique (variable) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Lake Ontario | Lake |
| Japan | That dog |
| Barak Obama | My uncle |
| The Philippine islands | Several people |

| Concrete | Abstract |
|----------|-----------|
| Dog | Idea |
| Door | problem |
| leaf | Reason |
| Stone | Knowledge |

| Literal meaning | Figurative meaning |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| The key to the front door | The key to success |
| A bright light | A bright future |

Done by : مجرد عآبر

| <u>Countable Referent</u> | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Concrete (لملموسة) | Abstract (مجردة) |
| Apples | idea |
| Coins | Problem |
| Pens | Suggestion |
| Toothbrushes | |

| <u>Non-countable (if their references are concrete)</u> | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Continuous substances | Numerous particles | Different names |
| Apple sauce | Sand | Furniture |
| ink | Rice | Jewelry |
| mud | | Luggage |
| Toothpaste | | |

Non-countable (if their references are Abstract)

Advice

Information

Beauty

| Animals names | Food names |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Anglo-Saxon (countable nouns) | Norman-French (non-countable) |
| Cow | Beef |
| Calf | Veal |
| Pig | Pork |

Notes :

- Furniture, jewelry and luggage → always non-countable
- Scissors, tweezers; trousers, shorts and jeans → always plurals
- inference : additional information to connect between what is said and what must be meant
- Concrete : which can be seen or touched
- abstract : which can't be perceived directly through the senses

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