

Description of short vowels

	Tongue height	tongue position	lips	Shape
/ɪ/	close	front	slightly spread	
/e/				
/æ/				



Description of short vowels

	Tongue height	tongue position	lips	
/ʌ/	half-open	central	neutral	
/ɒ/	between half-open and open	Back	slightly rounded	
/ʊ/	half-close	nearer to the center	rounded	



/ə/	between half-close and half- open	central	neutral	
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