

***Read the text ( the passage), and then answer the questions:***

Many people say that they are working too many hours. They don't have enough time with their families. They can't take care of things at home. They don't have time to relax.

Work hours vary from one country to another. In France, people spend about 1,646 hours a year at work. In Japan, however, people work about 2,159 hours a year. That means a Japanese employee works 513 more hours a year than a French employee. That is more than 12 weeks, or three months, of extra work!

Why do people work so many hours? Some people work extra hours because they want to earn more money. However, many companies don't pay overtime. Their employees don't get extra pay for extra work. These people work extra hours because they think it's their duty. Some people are afraid they will lose their job if they don't work extra hours.

Many people say that their vacations are too short. In France, people get five weeks of paid vacation. In Germany, they get from four to six weeks. In the United States, two weeks of vacation is the average. Many people don't even use all of their vacation days. In one study in Great Britain, fewer than half of workers used all their vacation days. In English, people say, "All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy". If that's true, there are a lot of dull people in the world.



1- Many people think that \_\_b\_\_

- a)they can take care of their homes.
- b)they work too many hours.
- c)they can spend a lot of time with their families.

2. Work hours are \_\_\_\_c\_\_

- a)the same in all countries.
- b)always 1,646 hours a year.
- c)different in different countries.

3. Employees in Japan work \_c\_

- a)513 hours a year.
- b)less than 12 weeks a year.
- c)about 2,159 hours a year.

4. When companies pay overtime, the employees get

- \_\_\_\_\_a\_\_\_\_\_
- a)extra money for extra work.
  - b)more work hours.
  - c)a longer vacation.

5. Some people work extra hours because

- \_\_\_\_\_c\_\_\_\_\_
- a)they want to take care of things at home.
  - b)they want to relax.
  - c)they do not want to lose their job.

6. Most people in the United States think that working overtime is their duty. (C)

- A. True      B. False      C. No Information



## Vocabulary Section

|           |                   |
|-----------|-------------------|
| Enough    | كافي              |
| Vary      | يختلف             |
| employee  | موظف              |
| Extra     | زائد              |
| Earn      | يكسب              |
| Overtime  | عمل اضافي         |
| Pay       | يدفع - مردود مادي |
| Duty      | واجب              |
| Lose      | يخسر              |
| Vacations | اجازات            |
| Average   | متوسط - معدل      |
| dull      | ممل               |
| Salary    | راتب              |
| Private   | شخصي - خاص        |

|                  |                |
|------------------|----------------|
| Internet         | انترنت         |
| Doctors          | اطباء          |
| Dentists         | اطباء اسنان    |
| Pilots           | طيارين         |
| Professions      | مهن - وظائف    |
| Waiters          | نادلين         |
| Benefits         | مميزات - بدلات |
| Employer         | صاحب العمل     |
| Health Insurance | التأمين الصحي  |
| plus             | زائد           |

1- They left early because the movie was very \_\_\_\_a\_\_\_\_.

a. dull    b. extra    c. overtime

2- One of the \_\_\_\_c\_\_\_\_\_ of the internet is that you get free information.

a. Professions    b. private    c. benefits

3- \_\_\_\_a\_\_\_\_\_ work in restaurants.

a. Waiters    b. Doctors    c. Dentists

4- A pediatrician is a \_\_c\_\_\_\_\_ for children.

a. salary    b. waiters    c. doctor

5- There are usually two \_\_\_\_\_c\_\_\_\_\_ on an airplane.

a. salary    b. pay    c. pilots

6- The \_\_\_\_a\_\_\_\_\_ is a worldwide computer system of facts and news.

a. internet    b. salary    c. kill



## Word Study Section

### Reflexive Pronouns

| subject pronoun | reflexive pronoun |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| I               | myself            |
| you (singular)  | yourself          |
| he              | himself           |
| she             | herself           |
| it              | itself            |
| we              | ourselves         |
| you (plural)    | yourselves        |
| they            | themselves        |





- 1- Robert made this T-shirt \_\_c\_\_\_\_\_.  
a. herself b. itself c. himself
- 2- Lisa did her homework \_\_a\_\_\_\_\_.  
a. herself b. themselves c. yourself
- 3- We helped \_\_\_\_\_a\_\_\_\_\_ to some Coke at the party.  
a. Ourselves b. himself c. itself
- 4- Emma, did you take the photo by \_\_\_\_c\_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a. Myself b. yourselves c. yourself
- 5- I wrote this poem \_\_\_\_\_a\_\_\_\_\_.  
a. Myself b. herself c. itself
- 6- Tim and Gerry, if you want more milk, help \_\_b\_\_\_\_\_.  
a. Myself b. yourselves c. yourself
- 7- Alice and Doris collected the stickers \_\_\_\_\_c\_\_\_\_\_.  
a. Himself b. itself c. themselves



## Superlatives التفضيل

Short adjective \_\_\_\_\_ the + الصفة + est ( the tallest / the shortest...)

Long adjectives \_\_\_\_\_ the most + الصفة ( the most beautiful /the most expensive ....)

Exceptions \_\_\_\_\_ good- the best / bad – the worst / far – the farthest

1- Who is the \_\_c\_\_ person in your family?

a. taller    b. tall    c. tallest

2- My mum is the \_a\_\_ cook in the world.

a. Best    b. better    c. good

3- December is the \_\_b\_\_ month of the year in my country.

a. Colder    b. coldest    c. most cold

4- What's the \_\_b\_\_ animal in the world?

a. More dangerous    b. most dangerous    c. dangerous

5- She bought the \_\_c\_\_ cake in the shop.

a. Bigger    b. biggest    c. biggest

6- Who is the \_\_b\_\_ singer in your country?

a. More famous    b. most famous    c. famous



Plural

1- +s

Car – cars / lion – lions

2- ch / sh / x/ z/ s /o + es

Lunch – lunches / dish – dishes / fax- faxes

3- حرف علة + y --- + s

Key – keys / way – ways

4- حرف عادي + y - -----

Y- i+es

Family – families / enemy – enemies

5- f/ fe – ves

Leaf – leaves / knife- knives / half – halves / life – lives

roof - roofs

Adverbs الظروف

الصفة + ly

Happy – happily

Quick – quickly / slow – slowly

Possible – possibly / probable - probably





## Compound nouns

- a) Underline / nearby / sunlight / sunrise / springtime / underwater  
/ roommate / seafood / homework / cannot

## Present continuous المضارع المستمر

now / at the moment / at this moment / at this time / at the time / look! /  
listen !/ Shh! / Watch out !

نستخدم

فاعل مفرد is

Are فاعل جمع + verb + ing

Am فاعل I

- a) I am reading a book now .  
b) He is working hard at the time.  
c) We are playing tennis at this moment.

- 1- The plural form of the word " beach" is \_\_c\_\_\_\_.
- a. Beach    b. beaches    c. beaches
- 2- the plural form of the word " way" is \_\_b\_\_\_\_.
- a. Waies    b. ways    c. way
- 3- Did you \_\_\_\_c\_ tennis yesterday?
- a. Played    b. plays    c. play
- 4- Does Ali \_\_a\_\_\_\_ English every day?
- a. Teach    b. teaching    c. teaches
- 5- I am \_\_\_\_c\_\_\_\_ TV now .
- a. Watch    b. watched    c. watching
- 6- He \_\_a\_\_\_\_ cleaning the car right now.
- a. Is    b. are    c. am
- 7- Listen! Adel and Salem \_\_c\_\_\_\_ TV.
- a. Is watching    b. are watch    c. are watching