

1- Applied linguistics a branch of Where we study how to learn and to teach different languages.

- Linguistics

2- The study of relation between language

- Sociolinguistics

3- the sound of our language?

- Phonemes

4- refers to Grammatical rules which determine how words can be combined into phrase and sentence.

- Syntax

5- the purpose is to transmit accurate or non-ambiguous information

- Referential

6- the example that expresses the affective ?

- wow, she is very beautiful

7- power is the ability of its holder to Other people.

- Force compliance

8- Police officer can use power to stop criminals or thieves and make them

- Comply to the law

9- Ferdinand de Saussure was a

- Swiss

10- Langue is our (innate) knowledge of the Between sound and meaning

- Systematic Correspondence

11- there is more than one of English, e.g Indian English, American English

- variety

12- language determine affects the Of its speakers

- thought processes

13- example presupposes that the listener has **really killed his wife?**

- why did you kill your wife

14- example presupposes that people are not currently free?

- We want to set people free

15- implicature depends on Between the speaker and the hearer

- Shared knowledge

16- rhetoric: is group of rules that speakers/writers adhere to so that express themselves with

- Eloquence

17- metaphor is a way comparing between two Concept.

- Different

18- example of metaphor ?

- He was a lion in the battle

19- example of personification ?

- Germany is the conductor of the orchestra

20- the term Is used to hide the fact of focusing civilians.

- Ethnic cleansing

21- rhetorical device where a statement is divided into three parts or point.

- The rule of three

22- politicians use when they want to draw attention to particular part of their messages

- parallel structure

23- pronouns are device which can be used by either to emphasize or to obscure and agency.

- Responsibility

24- Euphemism in which we use mild or inoffensive language to ...

- Make something seem more positive than it actually appears

25- Which of the following jobs is gender-neutral?

- Chairperson

26- which of the following job is gender-specific ?

- Policeman

27- "he told me later that" this example of third hand source of information because the

- Reported information is difficult to retrieve or verify

28-refers to the accent used by the educated and the wealthy; it gives no indication of what part of the country the speaker came from.

- Advanced RP

29- One of the reason for allowing the public to participate in the media is to open up access to an important public domain for

- People whose voices and opinions are not usually heard on television

30- While the term “sex” refers to a biological category, the term “gender” refers to a category, which is associated with certain behavior.

- Social

31- The most Common stereotypes about women’s speech are that

- Women talk a lot

32- When used before the name of female, the title “.....” does not reveal marital status

- Ms

33- The use of modal auxiliary verbs , e.g. should , would , could , may and might can be used to indicate that one

- Doesn’t want to sound completely certain about something

34- While ethnic majority refers to....., ethnic minority refers to members of minority groups

- A group which has a socially dominant culture

35- An example ofIs "a small islander" which refers to people who have migrated from poorer and smaller islands.

- Negative labeling

36- The English First movement views multilingualism as.....

- Costly and ineffective

37- Child directed language (CDL) can sometimes be called ...

- Baby talk or motherese

38- One characteristic of.....is calling the child by name, often using a 'pet name or term of endearment

- Child directed language

39- In hamlet, Shakespeare shows that hamlet's speech is much more poetic than that of the gravediggers, hamlet poetic language suggests a character's

- Educated background and socially superior position

40- The giving of a can indicate the acceptance of an individual into a particular culture.

- Name

41- Children's playground practice of, calling someone names' a powerful resource for a dominant group to enforce their dominance and.....others

- Marginalize

42- According to sacks 1995, we do not always control the categories people use to define our.....

Identity

43- experiments have shown that speaker with an 'elderly' voice tend to be rated asmore often than the speakers with younger voice

- Vulnerable, forgetful and incompetent

44- Accent can be used to denote lack of intelligence with the stereotypical image of the "country bumpkin"

- Countryside

45- accent which differ only in, dialects differ in their grammatical

- Pronunciation

47- Signs do not exist in isolation, but in systems of

- Associative relationship

48- Is the actual use of language in both speech and writing.

- parole