

كلمة ومعناها- تعاريف (Meaning)

<u>WONDERFUL</u>	extremely good; marvelous
<u>TERRIBLE</u>	causing or likely to cause terror
<u>CROWDED</u>	filled to excess; involving large number of people
<u>BUSY</u>	actively and attentively engaged in work
<u>AFRAID</u>	feeling fear; filled with apprehension
<u>POPULATION</u>	the total number of persons inhabiting a country, city, or any district.
<u>MEGACITY</u>	a very large city, especially one with a huge number of people
<u>ADDRESS</u>	The location at which a particular organization or person may be found or reached
<u>APARTMENT BUILDING</u>	A building containing separate residential apartments with a common entrance
<u>CORNER</u>	A place or angle where two sides or edges meet
<u>NEIGHBORS</u>	Someone who lives next door to or very near to you
<u>AGO</u>	Before
<u>SCIENTISTS</u>	Physicists/experts, etc.
<u>GOVERNMENT</u>	the form or system of rule by which a state, community, etc., is governed
<u>ALMOST</u>	Very nearly, all but
<u>ONLINE</u>	On the internet
<u>INFORMATION</u>	knowledge gained through study, research, instruction, etc.; factual data.
<u>SHOPPING</u>	the act of a person who shops (buying different products)
<u>COMPANY</u>	a number of persons united for joint action, especially for business.
<u>SELL</u>	to offer something for sale:
<u>PRODUCTS</u>	a thing produced by labor:

<u>PREDICTION</u>	<i>a statement about what one thinks will happen in the future.</i>
<u>WORLD WIDE WEB</u>	<i>an information network of text, pictures, and sound that people have access to when they use the Internet</i>
<u>PERCENT</u>	<i>a number or ratio expressed as a fraction of 100. It is often denoted using the percent sign, "%"</i>
<u>GROW</u>	<i>to increase in size or amount, or to become more advanced or developed:</i>
<u>QUIT</u>	<i>to stop doing something or leave a job or a place.</i>
<u>SEARCH FOR</u>	<i>Look for</i>
<u>ORDER</u>	<i>a request to make, supply, or deliver food or goods:</i>
<u>CREDIT CARD</u>	<i>a small plastic card that can be used as a method of payment, the money being taken from you at a later time</i>
<u>BOOKSTORE</u>	<i>a store that sells books</i>
<u>GARAGE</u>	<i>Small, inexpensive building</i>
<u>CUSTOMERS</u>	<i>a person who buys goods or a service</i>
<u>SITE</u>	<i>a set of pages of information on the internet about a particular subject,</i>
<u>CATEGORIES</u>	<i>Groups of similar things</i>
<u>IMPROVEMENT</u>	<i>something done or added to real property that increases its value.</i>
<u>HOME IMPROVEMENT PRODUCTS</u>	<i>Things that you use to fix a house</i>
<u>GOURMET FOOD</u>	<i>Special, usually expensive food</i>
<u>PROFIT</u>	<i>money that is earned in trade or business after paying the costs of producing and selling goods and services:</i>
<u>HUGE</u>	<i>extremely large in size or amount.</i>
<u>FIND OUT</u>	<i>To discover</i>
<u>VIRTUAL SHOPPING MALL</u>	<i>A group of online store</i>
<u>DIFFERENT PICTURE OF THE FUTURE</u>	<i>Different perspective/opinion of the future</i>
<u>WON'T</u>	<i>This is a contraction form for will+ not. Won't = will + not</i>

<u>ALONE</u>	<i>Without other people</i>
<u>COMPUTER</u>	<i>An electronic machine that is used for storing, organizing, and finding words, numbers, and pictures, and for other related tasks</i>
<u>SOCIALIZE</u>	<i>To spend time with friends or with other people in order to enjoy yourself</i>
<u>PROBABLY</u>	<i>Likely to be true or likely to happen</i>
<u>CARRY</u>	<i>To hold something and transport it from one place to another</i>
<u>BAG</u>	<i>A container or receptacle of leather, plastic, cloth, paper, etc, capable of being closed at the mouth, pouch</i>
<u>DELIVER</u>	<i>To take goods, letters, parcels, etc. to people's houses or places of work</i>
<u>PURCHASE(N)</u>	<i>Something that one buys</i>
<u>IDENTIFY</u>	<i>To recognize something and say or prove who or what that person or thing is</i>
<u>DEPARTMENT STORE</u>	<i>A large shop divided into several different parts, each of which sells different things</i>
<u>ENTERTAINMENT</u>	<i>Something affording pleasure or amusement</i>
<u>DENTIST</u>	<i>A person whose job is treating people's teeth,</i>
<u>POST OFFICE</u>	<i>A place where stamps are sold and from where letters are sent</i>
<u>GYM</u>	<i>A large room with equipment for exercising the body</i>
<u>AGREE</u>	<i>To have the same opinion</i>
<u>GETTING SMALLER</u>	<i>Becoming smaller</i>
<u>ALMOST</u>	<i>Nearly, not quite, just about</i>
<u>CHANGE</u>	<i>To become altered or modified</i>
<u>ALL OVER THE WORLD</u>	<i>Everywhere</i>
<u>EXTENDED FAMILIES</u>	<i>A family group which consists of parents and children and other relatives living together or in close contact</i>
<u>GRANDPARENT</u>	<i>A parent of your father or mother</i>
<u>AUNT</u>	<i>The sister of someone's father or mother,</i>

<u>UNCLE</u>	The brother of one's mother or father
<u>COUSIN</u>	A child of one's
<u>GENERATION</u>	The people born and living about the same time, considered as a group
<u>AVERAGE</u>	A number that is calculated by adding quantities together and then dividing the total by the number of quantities
<u>CLOTHING</u>	The things that people wear to cover their bodies
<u>HOUSING</u>	A place to live, a dwelling,
<u>NUCLEAR FAMILY</u>	A family unit consisting of a child or children living with two parents who are married to each other, especially when all live under the same roof
<u>PARENT</u>	A father or mother

الكلمة وضدها (opposites)

رائع Wonderful	سيئة وغير ضارة bad, undamaging
مخيف Terrible	سعيد pleasing
مختلف Different	متشابه similar
مزدحم Crowded	فارغ, صحراوي deserted, empty
مشغول Busy	هادئ quiet, inactive. Idle
خائف afraid	غير خائف fearless, unafraid
كبير Large	صغير Small
آمن safe	غير آمن unsafe
قذر dirty	نظيف clean
هنا Here	هناك There
جميل Beautiful	قبيح Ugly

سؤال Question	إجابة Answer
يسأل Ask	جواب/يرد Answer / reply
دائما Always	أبدا ليس أي وقت At no time / never
منذ Ago	الحالي. المستقبل الحاضر Current, future, present
قليل Few	كثير Many , much
سريع Fast	بطئ Slow
غالبا Often	نادرا Infrequently, rarely, seldom
أكثر More	أقل Less
أولا First	أخيرا Last
تحسين Improvement	الانخفاض Decline, declination
خطأ Wrong	صحيح Right
صحيح True	خاطئة False
غني Rich	فقير Poor
ماضي Past	مضارع Present
شمال North	جنوب South
شرق East	غرب West
متزوج Married	غير متزوج Unmarried
صعب Difficult	سهل Easy

الاشتقاقات (Derivations)

verb	Noun	Adjective
يبحث Search	بحث/باحث Research/researcher	
	كتاب Book	مكتوب Bookish
يضع او موضوع Subject	المواضيع Subjectivity	موضوعي Subjective
	الالكترونيات Electronics	الالكتروني Electronic

يحسن Improve	تحسين Improvement	
يشمل Include		شامل Inclusive
صنف Categorize	تصنيف Category / categorization	
	عمل Business	مشغول Busy
يختلف Differ	اختلاف Difference	مختلف Different
يتخصص specialize	تخصص Specification / specialization	خاص Special
	يغلي Expense	غالي expensive
يفكر Think	تفكير Thought	مفكر Thoughtful
	علماء/علوم Scientist / science	متعلم Scientific
يحكم Govern	حكومة Government	حكومي Governmental
يستخدم Use	استخدام Usage	مفيد/غير مفيد Useful / useless
اعلام Inform	معلومات Information	استعلامي او اعلامي Informative
يتسوق Shop	تسوق/متسوق Shopper / shopping	
ينتج Produce	انتاج/منتج Product / production	انتاجية Productive
يتنبأ Predict	تنبؤ Prediction	متنبأ Predictive
يستمر Continue	استمرار Continuation	مستمر Continuous
	مال Money	ذو مال Monetary
يبدأ Begin	بداية Beginning	
يبنى Build	عامل بناء Building / builder	
	Lone / alone / وحيد/وحده/وحيدا lonely	وحيد/وحده/وحيدا Alone / lonely
يستخدم الكمبيوتر Computerize	الكمبيوتر computer	
يندمج مع المجتمع Socialize	السلوك الاجتماعي Sociality	اجتماعي Sociable
	احتمال probability	
يحمل Carry	حامل Carrier	
يسلم Deliver	تسليم delivery	مستلم Deliverable
يشتري Purchase	منتجات purchaser	
يتعرف Identify	تعريف Identification / identity	
ينفصل Depart	قسم Department	جزئي Departmental
يتسلى Entertain	تسلية Entertainment	
	مكتب Office	مكتبي Official
يوافق Agree	موافق Agreement	متوافق Agreeable
	عائلة Family	عائلي Familial
	Truth	truthful
	افريقيا Africa	افريقي African
	امريكا America	امريكي American
	يابان Japan	ياباني Japanese
	اسيا Asia	اسيوي Asian
	اوروبا Europe	اوربي European
	تقاليد Tradition	تقليدي Traditional

	مكسيك Mexico	مكسيكي Mexican
	طفل Child	طفولي Childish
	حاجة Need	محتاج / مفقود Needful/needless
	Parent	ابوي Parental
	مشكلة Problem	اشكالية Problematic
	جيل Generation	مستجد Generative

جملة متبوعة بصفة Be + Adjective

Noun / pronoun + Be	Adjective
حريق يكون Fire is	حار Hot
ايس كريم يكون Ice-cream and snow are	بارد Cold
صندوق يكون A box is	مربع Square
البرتقال او الكرات تكون Balls and oranges are	دائرة Round
السكر يكون Sugar is	حلو Sweet
الفيل يكون An elephant is	كبير Big
الفأر يكون A mouse is	قلييل Little
مطيرة و غابات تكون A rain forest is	مبلل Wet
صحراء تكون A desert is	جاف Dry
نكتة تكون A joke is	مضحك Funny
صحة جيدة تكون Good health is	مهم Important

الاماكن A place

هنا Here

هناك There

وسط المدينة Downtown

الطابق السفلي Downstairs

الطابق العلوي Upstairs

الداخل Inside

الخارج Outside

Regular and Irregular Verbs

الافعال المنتظمة والشاذة

الفعل المضارع Present verb	الفعل الماضي Past verbs
استعمل Use	مستعمل Used
تنبؤ Predict	تنبأ Predicted
استمر Continue	واصل Continued
علم Know	عرف Knew
هل Are	كان كانت Was/were
فكر في Think	فكر Thought
محاولة Try	حاول Tried
صنع Make	صنع Made
يرى See	Saw
تنمو Grow	نشأ او نما Grew
يقود Drive	قاد drove
يحصل Get	حصلت Got
يملك Have	كان Had
يبيع Sell	تم البيع Sold
يستطيع Can	استطاع Could
يشترى Buy	اشترى Bought
رأى Say	يرى Said
اذهب Go	ذهب Went
تجد Find	وجدت Found

الافعال المنتظمة هي التي لا يتغير شكلها بتحويلها من المضارع الى الماضي لكن مجرد اضافة بسيطة نضيف ed مثال use بمضارع تحولها الى الماضي used بما ان اخر الكلمة e نضيف فقط ال d الافعال المنتظمة باللون البنفسجي اما الشاذة فهي يتغير شكلها كلياً بتغيير الزمن وهي باللون الاخضر

كلمات لا يضاف لها ing

Believe

Seems

Want

Like

Smells

Know

Understand

تصريف الأفعال بالماضي والمضارع

Verbs		Verbs	
المضارع Present	الماضي Past	المضارع Present	الماضي Past
تأتي come	اتى came	غناء Sing	غنى Sang
تناوب alternate	تناوبت alternated	يفعل do	فعل did
حديث talk	تحدث talked	خطة Plan	مخطط Planned
يرسل send	ارسل sent	تجادل Argue	جادل Argued
يملك have	كان had	احضر Bring	حضر brought
سباحة swim	سبح swam	اكل Eat	تأكل Ate
يأكل eat	اكل ate	يأخذ take	اخذ took
لعب Play	لعبت played	Sit	Sat
جلس sit	sat	أذهب Go	ذهب Went
		اقول Tell	قال told

حروف الجر

From , in , of, on , with , between , about ,

Across , at , by , for , to

قائمة الأسماء لها صيغ الجمع (الجمع الشاذ)

The following list of nouns have irregular plural forms

صيغة المفرد SINGULAR	صيغة الجمع Plural
طفل <i>Child</i>	الأطفال <i>Children</i>
قدم <i>Foot</i>	أقدام <i>Feet</i>
رجل <i>Man</i>	الرجال <i>Men</i>
فأر <i>Mouse</i>	الفئران <i>Mice</i>
سن <i>Tooth</i>	أسنان <i>Teeth</i>
امرأة <i>Woman</i>	نساء <i>Women</i>

كلمات لا تجمع لكن تعامل مثل الجمع

صيغة المفرد SINGULAR	صيغة الجمع Plural
خروف <i>sheep</i>	<i>sheep</i>
سمك <i>fish</i>	<i>Fish</i>
ليس ممكن <i>(not possible)</i>	الناس <i>People</i>

أسماء غير معدود شائعة Common noncount noun

نصيحة Advice	بريد Mail	اثاث Furniture	مال Money
مساعدة Help	موسيقى Music	واجب منزلي Homework	حركة مرور Traffic
معلومات Information	معجم Vocabulary	جوهره Jewelry	طقس Weather
حظ Luck	عمل Work	خبز Bread	جبين Cheese
قهوة Coffee	طعام Food	ثمرة Fruit	لحم Meat
حليب Milk	فلفل Pepper	رز Rice	ملح Salt
حساء Soup	سكر Sugar	شاي Tea	ماء Water

هذا الملخص عبارة عن مجهود شخصي لكم جمعت ما يحتاج حفظه
في مكان واحد ليسهل عليكم ,,

وأرجو من الله ان يساعدكم ويعينكم ويمنحكم النجاح والتوفيق

واطلب فقط منكم الدعاء بالهداية وصلاح الذرية والتوفيق

جنوبية وافتخر

((هدى الزهراني))