

- Phonetics-14th Class-Review: Exercises

- مراجعة: تدريبات

حروف العلة والإدغامات

Vowels and diphthongs

i as in tree /tri/

ɪ as in insect /ɪnsekt/

e as in bet /bet/

æ as in cat /kæt/

ɑ as in car /kɑ/ British, /kɑr/ American

ɒ as in bought /bɒt/

ɔ as in saw /sɔ/

ʊ as in as in foot /fʊt/

u as in boot /bu:t/

ʌ as in up /ʌp/

ɜ as in fur /fɜ/ British, /fɜr/ American

ə as in ago /ə'gəʊ/

eɪ as in play /pleɪ/

əʊ as in know /nəʊ/

aɪ as in sky /skaɪ/

aʊ as in how /haʊ/

ɔɪ as in boy /bɔɪ/

ɪə as in near /nɪə/ British, /nɪər/ American

eə as in where /weə/ British, /weər/ American

ʊə as in pure /pjʊə/ British, /pjʊər/ American

الرسم البياني لحرف العلة لمعيار الانجليزية البريطانية

VOWEL CHART FOR STANDARD BRITISH ENGLISH

ʌ	ɑː	æ	ɛ	ɪ	ɪː	ɒ	ɔː	ʊ	uː	aɪ	aʊ	eɪ	ɔɪ	ə	ɜː	əʊ	ɛə	ɪə	ʊə
cut	cart	cat	bread	hit	heat	hot	horse*	book	boot	bite	shout	shape	boy	mother	girl	phone	there	here	sure*

* to pronounce /ʊə/ words as /ɔː/ does not affect comprehension e.g. you could say [ˈɔː] instead of [ˈʊə]

الحروف الساكنة

Consonants

p	as in play	/pleɪ/
b	as in boy	/bɔɪ/
t	as in tree	/tri/
d	as in dog	/dɒg/
k	as in cat	/kæt/
g	as in got	/gɒt/
tʃ	as in chin	/tʃɪn/
dʒ	as in judge	/dʒʊdʒ/
f	as in fine	/faɪn/
v	as in visit	ˈvɪzət/
θ	as in thin	/θɪn/
ð	as in then	/ðen/
s	as in sick	/sɪk/
z	as in zoo	/zu/
ʃ	as in shine	/ʃaɪn/
ʒ	as in vision	ˈvɪʒn/
h	as in how	/haʊ/
m	as in much	/mʌtʃ/
n	as in now	/naʊ/
ŋ	as in sing	/sɪŋ/
l	as in leg	/ləg/
r	as in read	/ri:d/ or /red/
j	as in yes	/jes/
w	as in wet	/wɛt/

ضع دائرة حول النسخ اللفظي الصحيح

Circle the correct phonetic transcription.

Example:

Rather- /ra:ðə/ /ra:θə/

1. Sad- /sɑ:d/ /sæd/

2. Stood /stud/ /stɒ:d/

3. Cry /kraɪ/ /kreɪ/

4. Sing /sɪŋ/ /si:ŋ/

5. But /but/ /bʌt/

6. Caught /kʌt/ /kɔ:t/

7. Nice /naɪs/ /neɪs/

8. Toy /tɔɪ/ /teɪ/

9. Fair /feə/ /fuə/

10. Strong /strɒŋ/ /strɔŋ/

11. Wild /weɪld/ /waɪld/

12. Cheese /tʃi:z/ /tʃi:z/

اختر الإجابة الصحيحة

Choose the correct answer

1. Cut

a. /kʌt/ b. /kɜ:t/ c. /ku:t/

2. Jar

a. /ʃɑ:/ b. /dʒæ/ c. /dʒɑ:/

3. Food

a. /fʌd/ b. /fʊd/ c. /fu:d/

4. Very

a. /vəri:/ b. /vʌri:/ c. /veri:/

5. Show

a. /dʒʊə/ b. /ʃeə/ c. /ʃəʊ/

6. Young

a. /jʌŋ/ b. /ɪʌŋ/ c. /yʌŋ/

7. Pleasure

a. /pleʒə/ b. /plɜ:ʃə/ c. /pleʃə/

8. No

a. /nʊə/ b. /nəʊ/ c. /nɔɪ/

9. Oil

a. /ɔ:l/ b. /ɔɪl/ c. /ʊəl/

10. Turn

a. /tʌn/ b. /tɜ:n/ c. /tʊn/

11. Fort

a. /fɜ:t/ b. /fʌt/ c. /fɔ:t/

الممارسة الصوتيات

Phonetics Exercise

A Easy ones: Transcribe the phonetics into words.

Phonetics	Word	Phonetics	Word
/ bed /	/ deɪ /	.....
/ dɒg /	/ mæn /	.....
/ bɪg /	/ wʊmən /	.....
/ sɔɪl /	/ gɜ:l /	.....

استخدام الأمثلة لفك الكلمات

B Rosetta Stone: Use the examples to decipher the words.

Phonetics	Word	Phonetics	Word
/ ɔ:lðəʊ /	although	/ dʒeɪmz /	James
/ 'bɜ:θdeɪ /	birthday	/ kwɪz /	quiz
/ bəʊθ /	both	/ 'teləvɪʒən /	television
/ 'tʃɑ:mɪŋ /	charming	/ jes /	yes

Phonetics	Word	Phonetics	Word
/ 'ɔ:lweɪz /	/ aɪs /	.....
/ ə'meɪzɪŋ /	/ 'ɪntəvju /	.....
/ 'ɔ:fəl /	/ 'ɪnrəstɪŋ /	.....
/ bɔ:t /	/ lɑ:f /	.....
/ kʌm /	/ lʌv /	.....
/ 'kʌzən /	/ 'mʌni /	.....
/ 'draɪvɪŋ /	/ mju'zi:əm /	.....
/ ɪg'zɔ:stɪd /	/ 'peərənts /	.....
/ aɪz /	/ saɪəns /	.....
/ 'feɪvrət /	/ sɪns /	.....
/ faɪnd /	/ sməʊk /	.....
/ 'fɒləʊd /	/ tɔ:k /	.....
/ frenz /	/ tɔ:l /	.....
/ gest /	/ 'vedʒtəbəl /	.....
/ 'hedɪk /	/ 'wɑ:drəʊb /	.....

ضع خط تحت الكلمات لكل مجموعة لها نفس الصوت

1 Underline the word in each group which does NOT sound the same.

1 brake break brick

5 hall hole whole

9 soon son sun

2 dear deer die

6 know no now

10 soil sole soul

3 farther father further

7 meat meet met

11 suit suite sweet

4 hear here hire

8 read * red ride

12 weak week wick

* in the past

ضع خط تحت المقطع - يحتوي على schwa في كل كلمة أو عبارة

B Underline the syllable that contains schwa in each word or phrase.

- 1 ago
- 2 mother
- 3 The man
- 4 Fish and chips
- 5 Oh no. Not again.
- 6 What's for lunch?
- 7 He can play football.
- 8 Look at that funny man.
- 9 What's it all about then?
- 10 I'm sorry but she's not in.
- 11 Did they go to New York?
- 12 She can't come from Sydney.
- 13 Can she come back tomorrow?

حروف العلة القصيرة والطويلة: في المجموعات التالية من الكلمات ضع خط على الكلمة التي تحتوي على حرف علة قصير

1 Short and long vowels: in the following groups of words underline the word which contains the short form of the vowel.

- | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|--------|--------|------|
| 1 march | heart | fun | calm | 5 rich | meal | reach | eat |
| 2 farm | mark | vase | come | 6 caught | what | bought | port |
| 3 but | smart | march | can't | 7 short | taught | sport | dot |
| 4 each | wheel | hill | bean | 8 full | pool | fool | Luke |

التشديد أو اللهجة في الكلمات الإنجليزية

2 The stress or accent on English words.

Look at the chart below. Each number represents a syllable. The underlined or big number represents the stressed syllable. Place the words under the chart into the correct columns.

<u>1</u> -2-3	1- <u>2</u> -3	1-2- <u>3</u>
1	10	15
2	11	
3	12	
4	13	
5	14	
6		
7		
8		
9		

ضع الكلمات في أعمدة الرسم البياني لحرف العلة – ضع كلمة واحدة فقط في كل عمود

A Place the words into the columns on the vowel chart. Place only one word in each column.

bed	gone	might	shoe
fair	hill	now	soil
farm	hole	poor	son
four	man	push	the
gear	mate	seem	word

VOWEL CHART FOR STANDARD BRITISH ENGLISH

A	ɑ:	æ	ɛ	ɪ	ɪ:	ɒ	ɔ:	ʊ	u:	aɪ	aʊ	eɪ	ɔɪ	ə	ɜ:	əʊ	ɛə	ɪə	ʊə
out	cat	cat	bread	hit	heat	hot	horse*	book	boot	bite	shout	shape	boy	mother	girl	phone	there	here	sure*

* to pronounce /ʊə/ words as /ɜ:/ does not affect comprehension e.g. you could say [ɜ:] instead of [ʊə]

أنسخ الصوتيات للكلمات وضعها في الرسم البياني لحرف العلة

B Transcribe the phonetics into words and then place them in the vowel chart.

Phonetics	Word	Phonetics	Word
/bɛə/	/kɪk/	.....
/bɪə/	/gəʊ/	.....
/bɜ:d/	/tɪ:m/	.....
/bɔ:n/	/mʊ:n/	.....
/bʌt/	/stɔ:t/	.....
/fæn/	/ju:/	.....

استعن بالقاموس أو المعلم لمطابقة الكلمات مع أصوات أحرف العلة

C Use your dictionary or your teacher to match the words with their vowel sounds.

Words ending in vowel-consonant-E

fine /eɪ/

name /i:/

note /ɑɪ/

rule /əʊ/

scene /u:/

Words with long vowels

arm /ɜ:/

born /ɔ:/

curl /ɔ:/

feet /i:/

استخدام القاموس لإضافة التداوين الصوتي. ما هو الغريب لكل عمود

D Use your dictionary to add the phonetic transcriptions. What is strange about each column?

want come cough dream

was done thought head

watch money though heart

what month through real