

In the name of Allah the merciful

Peace be upon you and Allah mercy and blessings

The topic contains some clips to help a bit in this lecture

Also at the end of the topic there is a test make sure to finish this test and send to me the result ,via private messages or visitor messages

and if u have any questions about the Lecture, ask here please, so all of of us will get benefit from that

Lecture One

The Simple present tense

The simple present says that

Something was true in the past, is true in the present, and will be true in the future

It expresses general statements of fact and general truths

Examples:

Water **consists** of hydrogen and oxygen

The average person **breathes** 21.600 times a day

The world **is** round

The simple present is used to express habitual or everyday activities

Examples:

I **get** up at seven every morning

I always **eat** a salad for lunch

So the simple present tense uses

1- General truths

2-Routines and habits

3- Everyday activities: what do you do every day?

There are many words that can help to find out the Simple Present for example

((Always-Usually-Never-In general-Often

YouTube clip

Daily activities examples (turn off the sound because of the music)

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yWccPgg1DbI>

Simple Present

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S7k2z9fkPhY>

The third person:

He

She Verb + S Singular subject + (verb + s)

It

Examples:

He goes to work.

Mohammad eats salad

it jumps

it eats

Spelling rules

Third person verbs in simple present tense

1-Verbs ending in (Ch, Sh, SS, X) we add "es" to them

Examples:

(teach, box, glass, wash) -> (teaches, boxes, glasses, washes)

2-Verbs ending in consonant + "y" Remove the "Y" and change it to "ies"

Examples

Fly -> Flies

Cry -> cries

Try -> tries

marry -> marries

3-Verbs ending with "e" we add to it "s"

Examples

(file, drive, bake) -> (files, drives, bakes)

4-with do, go and have

Go become Goes

Do become Does

have become Has

Negatives in simple present tense

2 rules 1 for the plural and other for the singular

1-Singular subject

(He, She, it) + do not (or doesn't) + verb

* Remember to delete the "s" from the verbs for the singular (very important)

Example

He likes salad -> He does not like salad

Mohammad drives to his work -> Mohammad doesn't drive

She has a lot of experience -> she does not have a lot of experience.

2-Plural subject

(me, you, us, and them) + do not (or don't) + Verb

I like my job -> I do not like my job

they have benefits -> they don't have benefits

we have nice boss -> we do not have nice boss

YouTube clip:

Negative simple present

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g1pLw79-9II&NR>

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=leJt7yj_Bkk

Questions in simple present tense:

Simply we use "does" for singular

And "Do" for plural

Also we remove the "s" from the verb when we change it to question and we put "?" in the end of the sentence

Example

He likes salad -> does He like salad?

She has a lot of experience -> does she have a lot of experience?

Mohammad drives to his work -> does Mohammad drive to his work?

YouTube clip

Be Present Tense Questions

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SkAdvAOBbYI&NR>

Nowt est your self

<http://www.quizyourfriends.com/take-quiz.php?id=1209020537252658&a=1&>