



Lecture 8

Complete the conversation. Use the correct form of the verbs in the box.

bowl	go	ski	try
✓exercise	play	swim	watch

Aisha You and I watch too much TV. We need some exercise.

Nadia I know, but I don't really enjoy exercising.

Aisha But you like to play / playing tennis, right?

Nadia Yeah, but these days I prefer to watch / watching tennis on TV.

Aisha How about bowling? We can both bowl.

Nadia Yeah, but it's always pretty noisy.

Aisha I guess you're right.

Nadia Well, you're good at swimming.
And the pool is nearby.

Aisha But it's always crowded.

Nadia Oh, I know! We both like to ski / skiing.

Aisha Actually, I can't stand the cold and snow.

Nadia Really? Well, are you interested in trying
something new?

Aisha Sure. I'd like to go to the new Thai restaurant in our neighborhood.

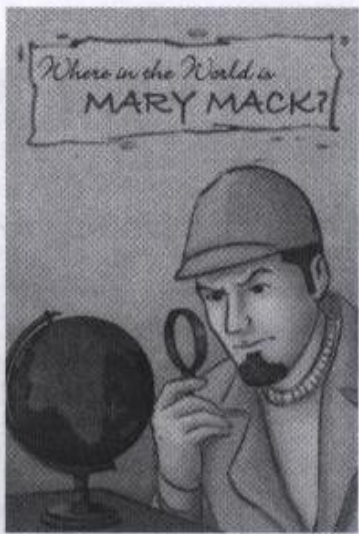
Nadia Great idea, Aisha. Let's talk about exercise tomorrow.



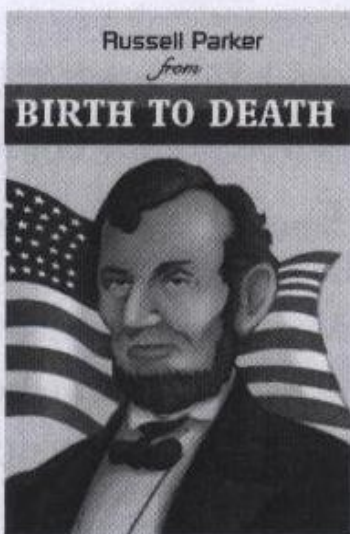
Look at the pictures. Write the type of book.



1. crime stories



2. mysteries



3. biographies



4. poetry



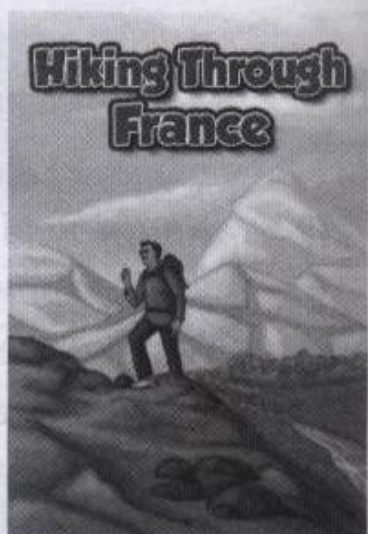
5. novels



6. History books



7. Science fiction



8. Travel books

- I study with Ahmad.
- Ahmad studies with **me**.

- **You** call me.
- I call **you**.

- **He** runs fast.
- I respect **him**.

- **She** is clever.
- Do you know **her**?

- **It** doesn't work.
- Can you fix **it**?

- **We** are at home.
- Fahd drove **us** home.

- Do **you** need a table for three?
- Should I send the message to all of **you**.

- **They** play football.
- I want to visit **them**.

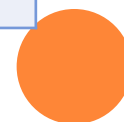


OBJECT PRONOUNS

Number	Person	Gender	Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns
Singular	1 st	male/female	I	me
	2 nd	male/female	You	you
	3 rd	male	He	him
		female	She	her
		neuter	It	it
Plural	1 st	male/female	We	us
	2 nd	male/female	You	you
	3 rd	male/female/neuter	They	them

Male 

Female 



I'm a singer. That's **me** on the CD.
You're a musician? I'd like to hear **you**.
She's pretty good. I like **her**.
He's not a good singer. I don't like **him**.

It's a nice song. I like **it**.
We play in a band. Come listen to **us**.
They're local guys. Do you like **them**?



EVERYBODY & NOBODY

1. All the students are here today.
 2. There are no students here today.
-
- A. Nobody is here today. No one is here today.
 - B. Everybody is here today. Everyone is here today.

Everybody
Everyone
Nobody
No one

likes

English.
watching TV.
music.
homework.

In conversation . . .

Everybody and *nobody*
are more common than
everyone and *no one*.

everybody

everyone

nobody

no one



EXERCISE: OBJECT PRONOUNS

Complete Kevin's e-mail with the correct pronouns.

Hi Sam,

Guess what! My new job is at a bookstore. You know me (it / me) – I love reading books. It's a great job, and I really like _____ (him / it).

So, what's cool right now? Well, the new John Irving book is amazing! He's my favorite writer. Do you like _____ (him / them)? My friends like Agatha Christie. Actually, almost _____ (everybody / nobody) I know is an Agatha Christie fan. But I don't really care for _____ (you / her). Sir Arthur Conan Doyle is cool. Do you know _____ (him / us)? You like mysteries and crime stories, right? You know, I actually kind of like _____ (it / them) now.

Oh, did I tell you? I'm in a reading group with my friends from the bookstore. They're really great. I want you to meet _____ (him / them). We read novels. But my family never comes to read with _____ (them / us) because _____ (everyone / no one) in my family likes novels! But that's OK.

What's new with you? Write soon.

Kevin

COMPLETE THE QUESTIONS WITH OBJECT PRONOUNS.
COMPLETE THE ANSWERS WITH EVERYBODY OR NOBODY.

1. A I read science fiction a lot. Do you read it too?
B Yes. Everybody in my class reads science fiction.
2. A Elliot Martin – he was on TV last night. Do you know him ?
B Of course I do. Everybody knows Elliot Martin.
3. A I don't really like poetry. Do you ever read it ?
B No, never. Nobody in my family likes it.
4. A I like Sir Arthur Conan Doyle and Agatha Christie. They're good crime writers.
What do you think of them ?
B Oh, they're great. Almost everybody reads their books.
5. A My favorite writer is John Irving. Do you like him ?
B Yeah, I do. He's one of the best. Nobody writes books like he does.





LESSON C:

I REALLY LIKE MAKING THINGS.

In this Lesson, we will learn how to

Say **no** in a friendly way.

Use **really** and **not really** to make statements stronger or softer.

NEW VOCABULARY:

Knit: to make clothes, etc. by using two long needles to connect wool or another type of thread into joined rows.

e.g. She's busy **knitting** baby clothes.



NEW VOCABULARY

Sweater: a piece of clothing made from wool which covers the upper part of the body and the arms, and which does not open at the front.

e.g. a red woolly **jumper** □



NEW VOCABULARY

Sew: to join two pieces of cloth together by putting thread through them with a needle.

e.g. My grandmother taught me to **sew**.



NEW VOCABULARY

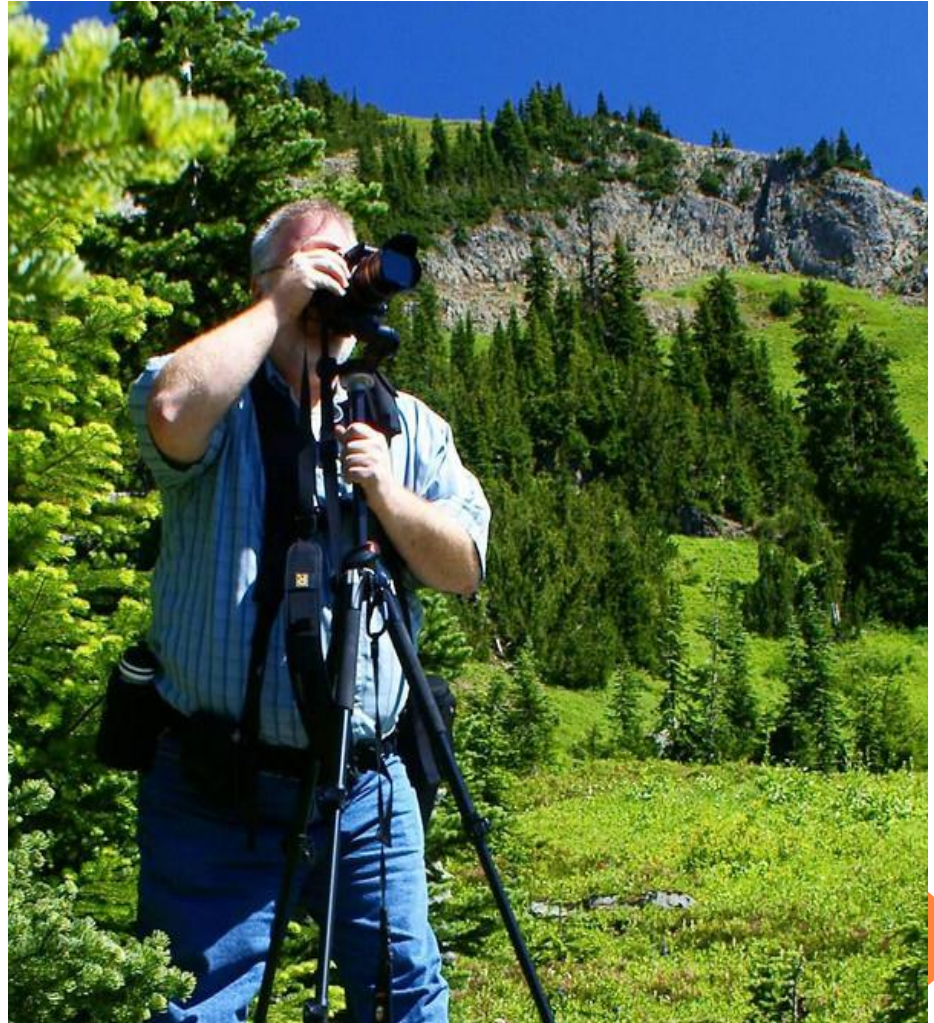
Crochet: to make clothes and other things using wool and a special needle with a hook □ (= curve) □ at one end.
e.g. **crocheted** shawl.



NEW VOCABULARY

Photography: (the activity or job of taking) photographs or films.

e.g. The film won an award for its **photography**.



1 Conversation strategy *Saying no in a friendly way*

A What can you add to this answer to make it sound friendly?

A *Do you have any hobbies?*

B *No. I don't have a lot of free time.*



Now listen. What hobbies do Mei and Mary have?

Mary *What are you knitting, Mei?*

Mei *A sweater. It's for my sister.*

Mary *Nice. Do you make a lot of things?*

Mei *Yeah. I really enjoy knitting. I guess it's my main hobby. Do you have any hobbies?*

Mary *Um, no. I don't really have much time for hobbies. But I like to take photos. Do you do any photography?*

Mei *No, not really, um . . . I'm not really into photography. I prefer knitting, sewing, . . . I really like making things. But I'd love to see your pictures sometime.*

Mary *Oh, well, I have some on my computer. Stop by my desk after lunch, and I can show them to you.*

Notice how Mei and Mary say more than just no when they answer questions. They want to be friendly or polite, so they say more. Find examples in the conversation.

"Um, no. I don't really have much time for hobbies. But I like to . . ."

MATCH THE QUESTIONS WITH ANSWERS.

1. Do you have a lot of hobbies? e
2. Do you like making things? a
3. Are you interested in cooking? f
4. Are you into photography? d
5. Can you knit or crochet? g
6. Do you collect anything? c
7. Are you good at fixing cars? b

- a. Um, no. I'm not really good with my hands.
- b. Not really. I'm not very mechanical.
- c. No, I don't. A friend of mine collects coins, though.
- d. Well, no. I don't even have a camera.
- e. No, not really. I don't have a lot of free time.
- f. Not really, but I like to bake cakes and things.
- g. No, but my sister can. She makes her own sweaters.

